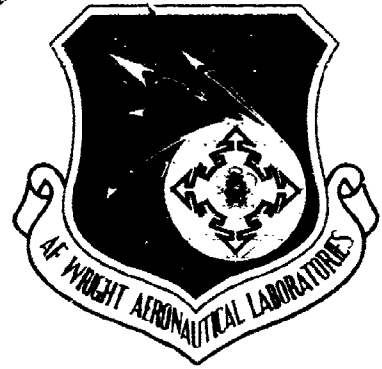


AFWAL-TR-86-4120

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**EFFECT OF MANUFACTURING PROCESSES ON
STRUCTURAL ALLOWABLES—PHASE II**

BATTELLE COLUMBUS DIVISION
505 KING AVENUE
COLUMBUS, OHIO 43201-2693

NOVEMBER 1986

FINAL REPORT FOR PERIOD 29 JUNE 1985—29 JULY 1986

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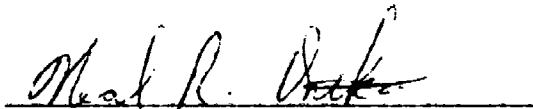
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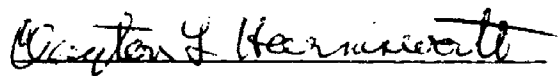
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This report has been reviewed by the Office of Public Affairs (ASD/PA) and is releasable to the National Technical Information Service (NTIS). At NTIS, it will be available to the general public, including foreign nations.

This technical report has been reviewed and is approved for publication.



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Please make the following corrections:

<u>Page Number</u>	<u>Correction</u>
46	For 0.078 in. thickness, L direction, change shear ultimate strength value of 140.8 to 114.5 ksi and change average from 122.2 to 113.4 ksi. Add footnote indicator (5) to "Shear Ultimate Strength" in column heading.
47	For 0.093 in. thickness, L direction, change both shear ultimate strength values of 153.4 to 120.7 ksi and change average from 140.7 to 118.9 ksi. Add footnote indicator (5) to "Shear Ultimate Strength" in column heading.
48	For 0.125 in. thickness, LT direction, replace shear ultimate strength value of 130.6 with footnote indicator (4). Add footnote (4) to table as follows: "Excessive load inadvertently applied". Add footnote indicator (5) to "Shear Ultimate Strength". Add footnote (5) to table as follows: "Shear ultimate strength values not considered valid due to excessive deformation in test area".
49	For 1.98 mm thickness, L direction, change shear ultimate strength value of 970.8 to 781.9 GPa and change average from 842.3 to 779.4 GPa. Add footnote indicator (5) to "Shear Ultimate Strength" in column heading.
50	For 7.36 mm thickness, L direction, change both shear ultimate strength values of 1057.7 to 832.2 GPa and change average from 969.8 to 819.5 GPa. Add footnote indicator (5) to "Shear Ultimate Strength" in column heading.
51	For 3.175 mm thickness, LT direction, replace shear ultimate strength value of 900.3 GPa with footnote indicator (4) and change average to 784.3 GPa. Add footnote (4) to table as follows: "Excessive load inadvertently applied". Add footnote indicator (5) to "Shear Ultimate Strength". Add footnote (5) to table as follows: "Shear ultimate strength values not considered valid due to excessive deformation in test area".

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18. (CONTINUED)

→ strength; bearing ultimate strength; elongation; tensile modulus of elasticity; compressive modulus of elasticity; fatigue properties; Inconel 718 bar, Inconel 625 bar, and Inconel 625 sheet.

→ Inconel bars.
Inconel sheets.
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FOREWORD

This project was conducted by Battelle Columbus Division under Contract Number F33615-84-C-5030, Project Number 2865, over the period June 29, 1985, through July 29, 1986. Mr. Neal R. Ontko (MLSE), Engineering and Design Data, Materials Engineering Branch, was the project engineer for the Materials Laboratory, Air Force Wright Aeronautical Laboratories, Air Force Systems Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio. This final report covering Phase II was submitted by the author, Mr. Paul E. Ruff, in July 1986.

The author wishes to express his appreciation to Mr. Dana Jones for his effort on this project.



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SUMMARY

To evaluate the effect of newly established manufacturing techniques and processes on the MIL-HDBK-5 design allowable properties of aerospace materials, various mechanical properties, including fatigue, were determined at room temperature for multiple lots of three products. The data which were obtained are suitable for the determination of statistically based design values or can be used to supplement existing data so that design values can be determined. (Statistical analysis of the data to determine design allowables was not performed in this test program.)

Specifically, the following tests were conducted in Phase II:

Inconel 718 (STA Bar). Tensile, compression, shear, and bearing tests in two grain directions were conducted on ten lots of solution treated and aged Inconel 718 bars, which varied in thickness from 2 through 4 inches in diameter. Unnotched and notched, $K_t = 3$, axial-stress fatigue tests were performed at three stress ratios, $R = -0.5$, $R = 0.1$, and $R = 0.5$, using longitudinal specimens from 3/4-inch-diameter bar. S/N curves were constructed.

Inconel 625 (Annealed) Bar. Tensile, compression, shear, and bearing tests in two grain directions were conducted on ten lots of annealed Inconel 625 bars, which varied in thickness from 2 through 4 inches in diameter. Unnotched and notched, $K_t = 3$, axial-stress fatigue tests were performed at three stress ratios, $R = -0.5$, $R = 0.1$, and $R = 0.5$, using longitudinal specimens from 3/4-inch-diameter bar. S/N curves were constructed.

Inconel 625 (Annealed) Sheet. Tensile, compression, shear, and bearing tests in two grain directions were conducted on ten lots of annealed Inconel 625 sheet, which varied in thickness from 0.050 through 0.250 inch. Unnotched and notched, $K_t = 3$, axial-stress fatigue tests were performed at three stress ratios, $R = -0.5$, $R = 0.1$, and $R = 0.5$, using long transverse specimens from 0.093-inch-thick sheet. S/N curves were constructed.

INTRODUCTION

One of the major problems in the utilization of new manufacturing techniques for metallic materials used in advanced aircraft is the lack of

sufficient comparative mechanical property data to determine the effect of a new manufacturing technique or process on the design properties of the basic material. According to DoD and FAA regulations, a material cannot be used in a structural aircraft design unless the design allowable properties are available in MIL-HDBK-5 or a statistically significant quantity of data are available to provide acceptable documentation to support the values used in the design.

Consequently, test programs were needed to evaluate the effects of new manufacturing techniques or processes on the basic mechanical properties, such as tension, compression, shear, and bearing properties, as well as fatigue characteristics. These data, when suitably obtained, can be used by the MIL-HDBK-5 Program to determine statistically based design values for incorporation into MIL-HDBK-5. The availability of these data will reduce the time lag between the establishment of a new manufacturing process (or alloy) and its use in aerospace vehicles and components.

OBJECTIVE

The objective of this program was to evaluate the effect of newly established manufacturing techniques and processes on the MIL-HDBK-5 design allowable properties of structural materials used in aerospace applications.

TECHNICAL APPROACH

The technical approach was to fabricate (including heat treatment, when required) test specimens, to perform the mechanical property tests which are required for the development of design allowable properties, and to present the mechanical property data in a format suitable for use by the engineering community. The materials tested were:

Inconel 718 Bar (Solution Treated and Aged)

Inconel 625 Bar (Annealed)

Inconel 625 Sheet (Annealed)

TEST PROCEDURE

Triplicate specimens, except for fatigue, were conducted for each mechanical property and grain direction. The test specimen location and configurations are described under the individual alloy in the Test Program section. All test specimens were fabricated by Metcut Research Associates, Inc., Cincinnati, Ohio. In general, all mechanical property tests were conducted in accord with ASTM standards. A detailed description of testing procedures is provided in Appendix A. All tests were conducted at room temperature.

TEST PROGRAM

A description of the test program and the data obtained for each material are presented in this section.

Inconel 718 Bar (Solution Treated and Aged)

Background

Because of its many attractive characteristics, Inconel 718 is being used for applications other than for parts exposed to high temperatures. Therefore, data for mechanical properties other than those critical for high temperature performance are needed. Inconel 718 is currently contained in MIL-HDBK-5, but design values for properties other than tensile yield and ultimate strengths are missing. Consequently, a test program was needed to determine the mechanical properties of Inconel 718 bar in the solution treated and aged condition so that design values can be subsequently determined.

Material

Eleven lots of Inconel 718 bar were procured from Inco Alloys International (formerly Huntington Alloys) in the solution treated condition to AMS 5662. The eleven lots represented nine heats. The chemical compositions, as determined by Inco Alloys International, are shown in Table 1. Bars were obtained in the following sizes: 3/4, 2, 2-1/4, 2-1/2, 2-3/4, 3, 3-1/4, 3-1/2, 3-3/4, and 4 inches in diameter. Two heats of 2-inch-diameter bar were procured. Inconel 718 bar is not produced in rectangular shapes; consequently, round bars with sufficient diameter to accommodate bearing specimens in the longitudinal grain direction at the T/4 location were selected. For economy, 3/4-inch-diameter bar was obtained for fatigue tests.

Bars were supplied in the solution heat treated condition (1775-1825 F). After machining, test specimens were precipitation heat-treated in a vacuum furnace according to AMS 5662, as follows: heat to $1325\text{ F} \pm 15$ and hold for 8 hours, cool at 100 ± 15 F degrees per hour to 1150 ± 15 F, hold at 1150 ± 15 F for 8 hours, and cool to room temperature. This heat treatment is used primarily for parts requiring maximum resistance to creep and stress rupture. (Tensile properties after heat treatment conformed to AMS 5662.)

Location of Test Specimens

For mechanical property data to be usable for the determination of MIL-HDBK-5 design values, tensile, compression, shear, and bearing

TABLE 1. CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF INCONEL 718 BAR

Heat Number	Element, percent														
	C	Mn	Fe	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Al	Ti	Co	Mo	Cb+Ta	P ^a	B ^a
VT03A1EY	0.01	0.06	18.44	0.002	0.05	0.04	53.55	17.93	0.63	0.96	0.02	3.00	5.31	0.005	0.003
HT2860EY	0.03	0.10	17.35	0.001	0.012	0.13	53.86	18.48	0.52	0.95	0.21	3.01	5.22	0.012	0.003
HT2877EY	0.02	0.07	17.00	0.002	0.08	0.04	54.30	18.48	0.59	0.95	0.13	3.02	5.31	0.007	0.003
HT3111EY	0.03	0.14	17.42	0.001	0.13	0.13	53.85	18.68	0.53	0.94	0.08	2.96	5.10	0.010	0.002
HT36KSEY	0.03	0.10	18.26	0.002	0.11	0.12	53.68	18.28	0.48	0.84	0.08	2.94	5.06	0.012	0.002
HT2859EY	0.03	0.10	17.80	0.001	0.14	0.15	53.73	18.39	0.52	0.94	0.12	2.97	5.09	0.012	0.002
HT3101EY	0.03	0.14	17.45	0.001	0.10	0.13	54.18	18.35	0.53	0.90	0.07	2.99	5.12	0.010	0.002
HT22K9EY	0.03	0.10	17.79	0.002	0.12	0.15	54.56	17.39	0.56	0.95	0.19	3.04	5.12	0.011	0.002
HT31K1EY	0.03	0.08	18.48	0.001	0.15	0.11	53.48	17.97	0.42	1.06	0.19	3.03	5.00	0.001	0.002

^aIncluded in reported iron.

Note: Composition of all heats conformed to the requirements of AMS 5662.

specimens must be located within the cross section in accord with AMS 2371. Therefore, all specimens, except fatigue, were located with the axis of the specimen at the T/4 location. Since all bars were round, mechanical property tests were conducted on two grain directions, longitudinal and short transverse, except that bearing tests were performed only in the longitudinal direction, since the short transverse dimensions of most bars would not accommodate bearing specimens. Longitudinal fatigue specimens were located at the T/2 location in the 3/4-inch-diameter bar. The location of the test specimens is shown in Figures 1 through 7. Figure 8 shows the code system used to identify test specimens.

Specimen Configuration

The configurations of test specimens are shown in Appendix B. Subsize tensile specimens were employed for the short transverse grain direction.

Test Results

Tensile. The results of tensile tests are shown in Tables 2 and 2(a). In addition to tensile yield and ultimate strengths, elongation and modulus of elasticity values are indicated. Typical tensile stress-strain curves for each grain direction are presented in Figure 9. The shape parameter was determined in accord with Section 9.3.2 of MIL-HDBK-5D. The average tensile yield strengths and the average tensile moduli of elasticity determined in this test program were used with the shape parameter to construct typical stress-strain curves.

Compression. The results of compression tests are shown in Tables 2 and 2(a). Compressive modulus of elasticity values are listed in addition to the compressive yield strengths. Typical compressive stress-strain curves are presented in Figure 10 for each grain direction. The shape parameter was determined in accord with Section 9.3.2 of MIL-HDBK-5D. The average compressive yield strengths and average compressive moduli of elasticity determined in this test program were used with the shape parameter to construct typical stress-strain curves.

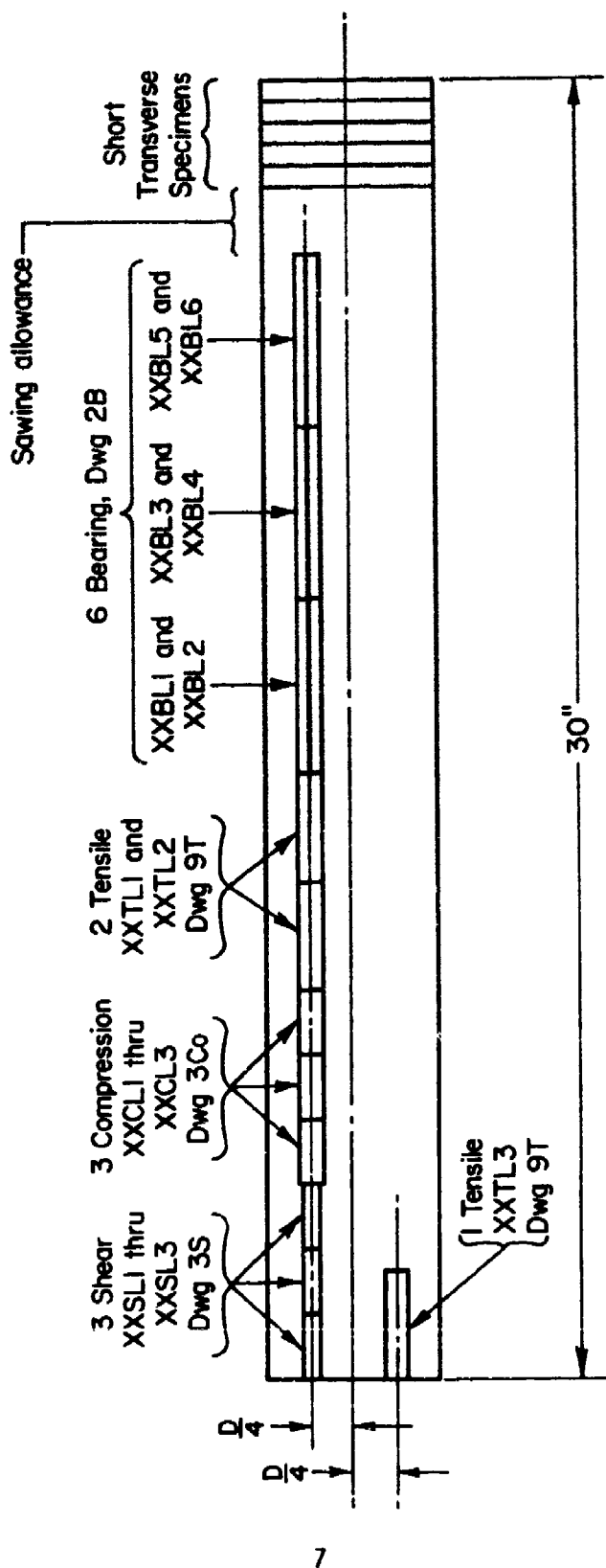


Figure 1. Plan view showing location of specimens for Inconel 625 and Inconel 718 bar.

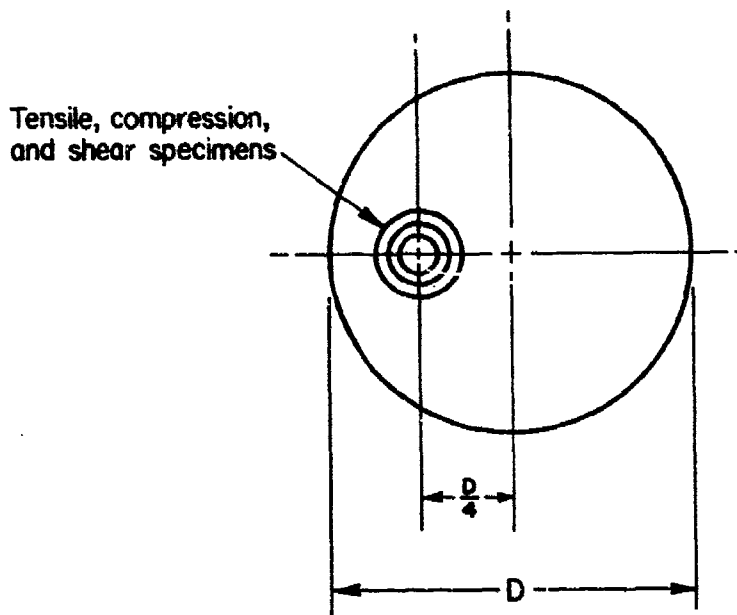


Figure 2. Cross-sectional location of longitudinal tensile, compression, and shear specimens for all diameters of Inconel 625 and Inconel 718 bar.

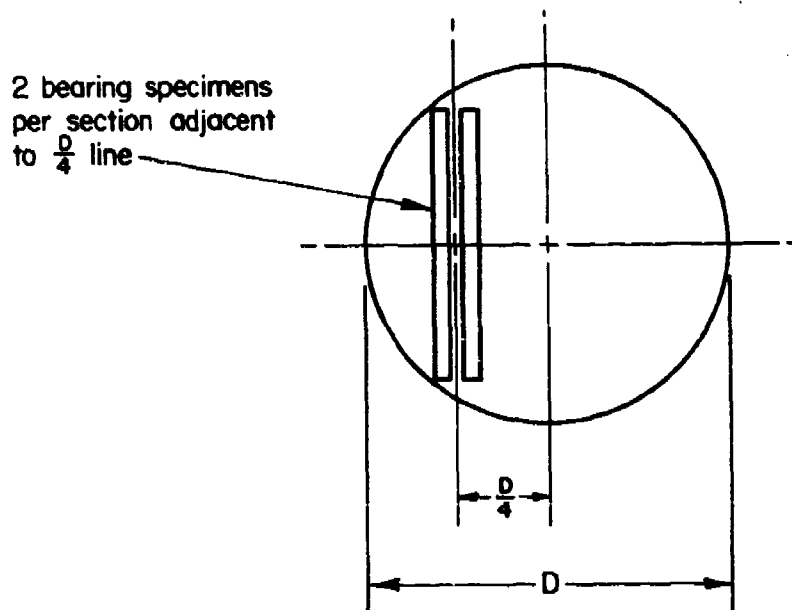


Figure 3. Cross-sectional location of longitudinal bearing specimens for all diameters of Inconel 625 and Inconel 718 bar.

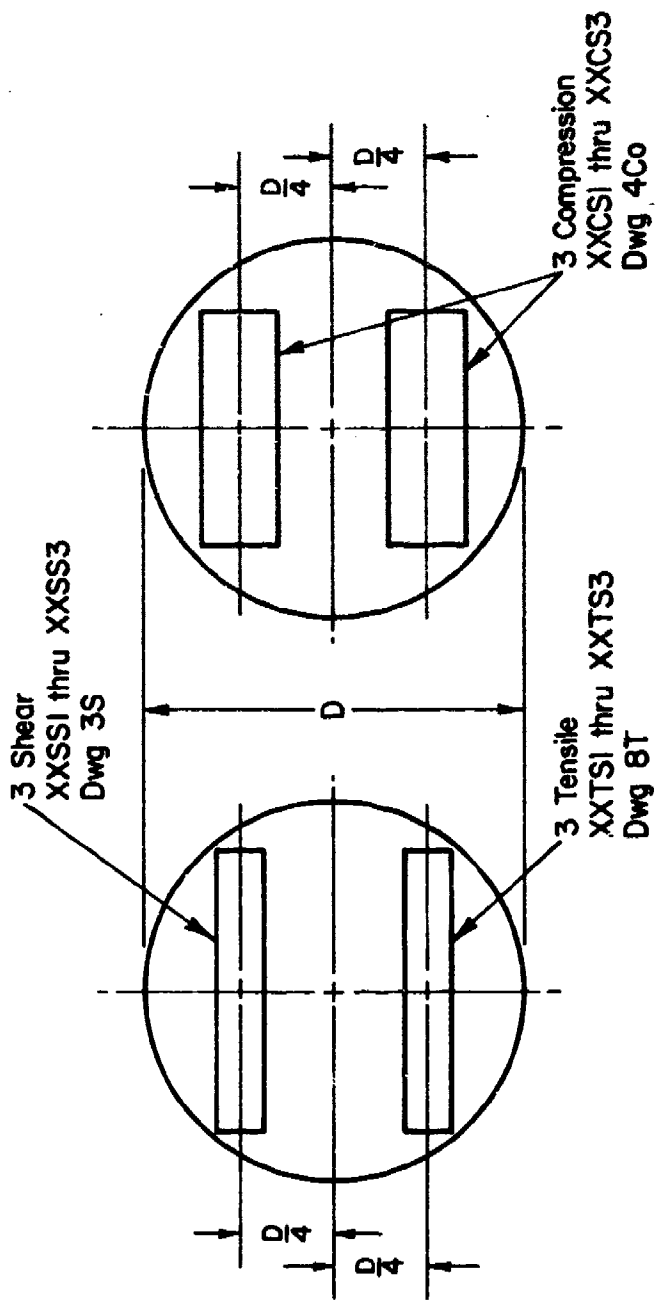


Figure 4. Location of short transverse tensile, compression, and shear specimens for Inconel 625 and Inconel 718 bar--2-inch diameter.

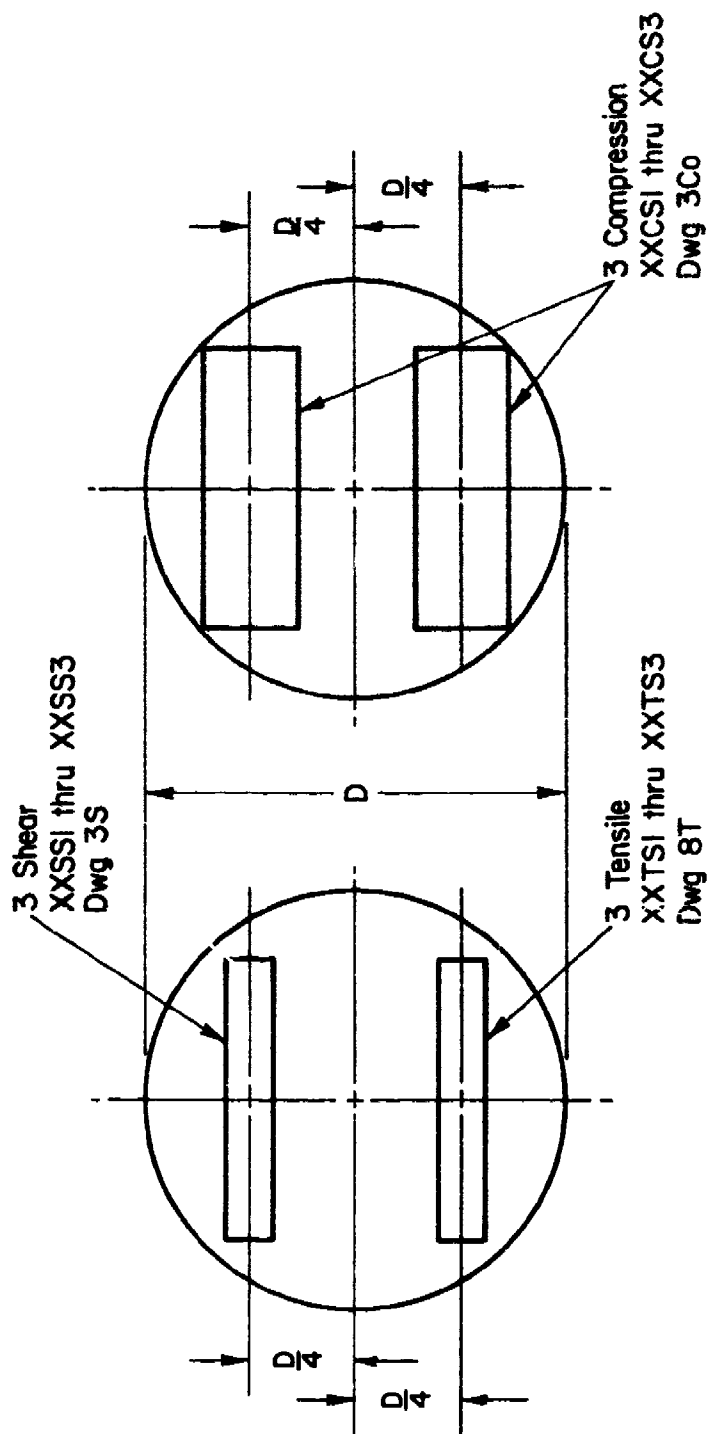


Figure 5. Location of short transverse tensile, compression, and shear specimens for Inconel 625 and Inconel 718 bar--2-1/4-inch diameter.

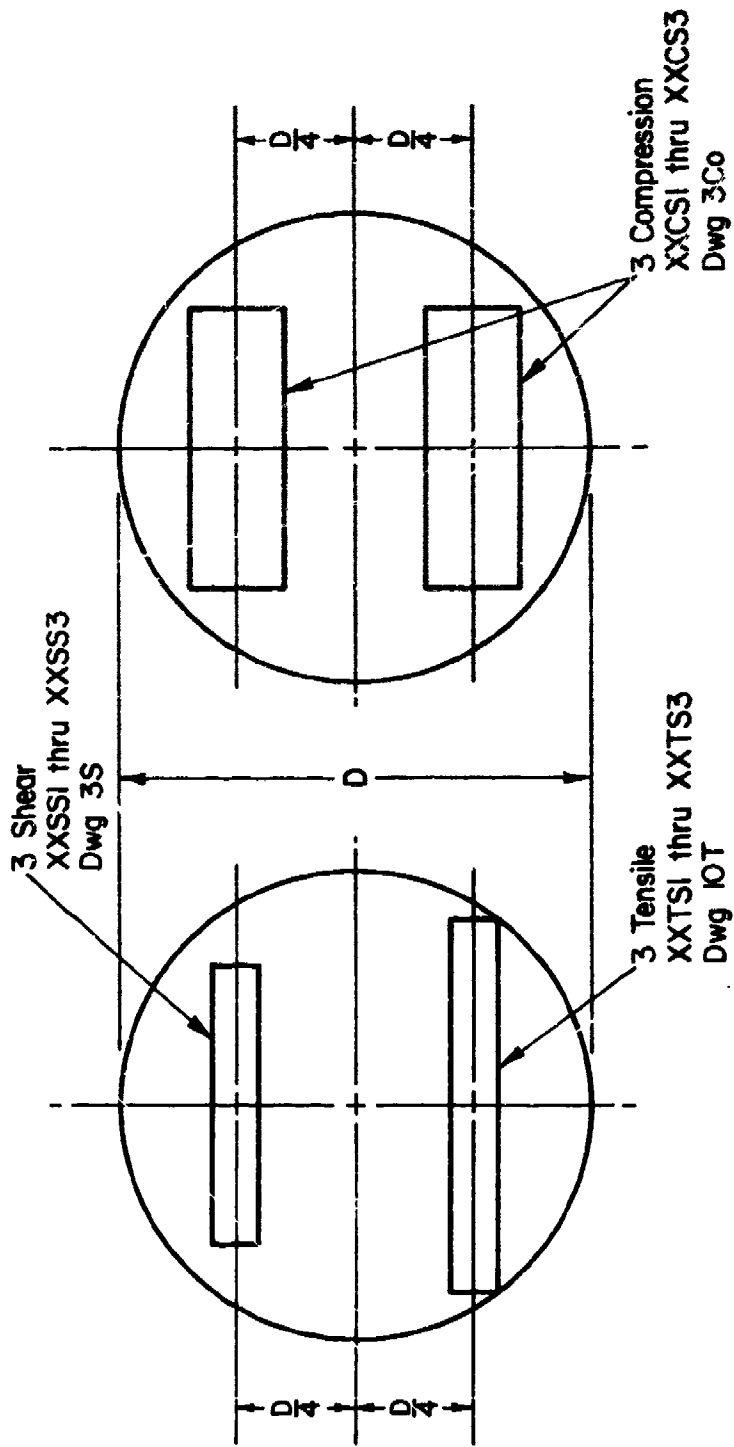


Figure 6. Location of short transverse tensile, compression, and shear specimens for Inconel 625 and Inconel 718 bar--2-1/2-, 2-3/4-, and 3-inch diameter.

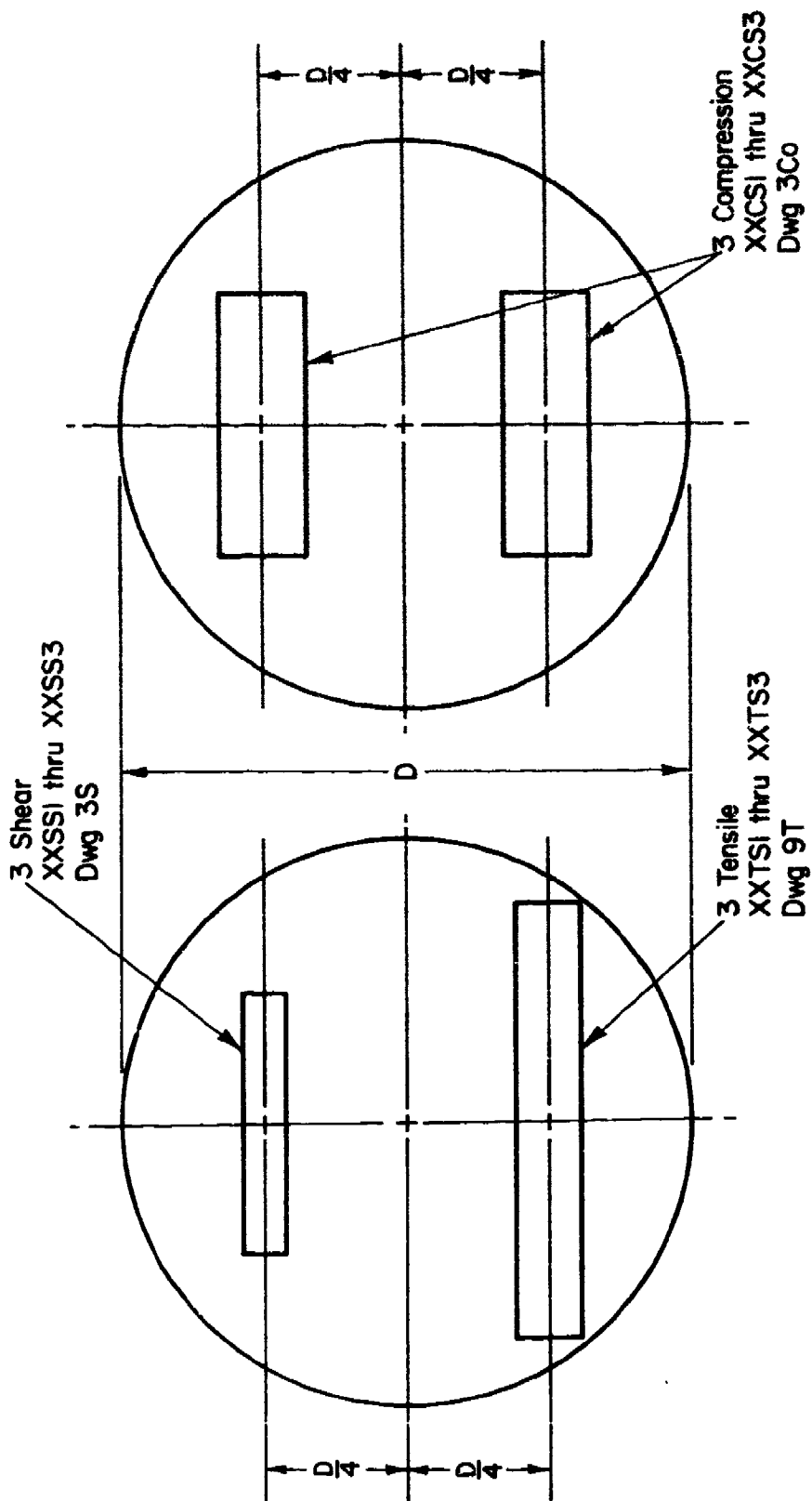


Figure 7. Location of short transverse tensile, compression, and shear specimens for Inconel 625 and Inconel 718 bar--3-1/4-, 3-1/2-, 3-3/4-, and 4-inch diameter.

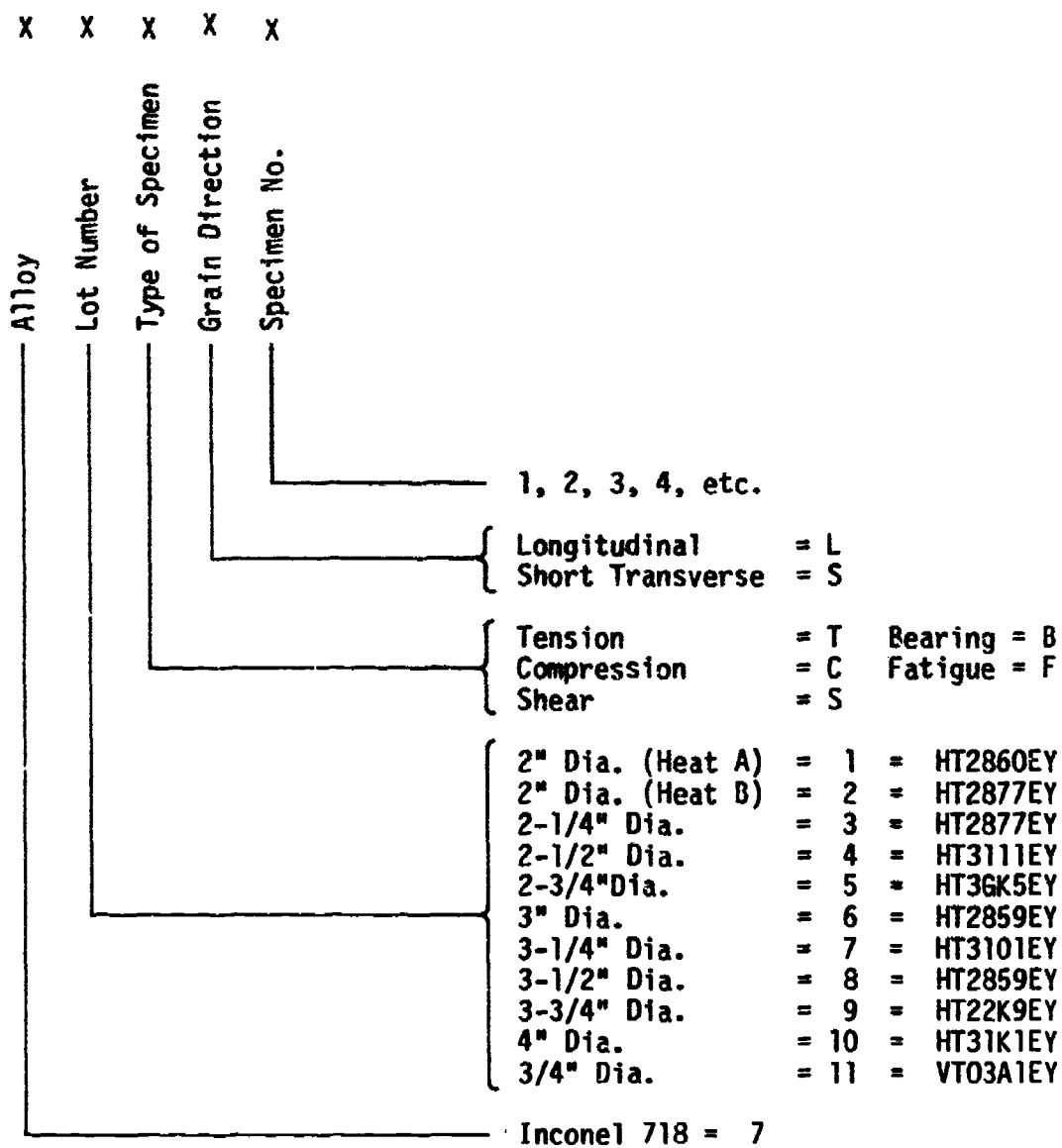


Figure 8. Specification identification code for Inconel 718 bar.

TABLE 2. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF INCONEL 718 STA BAR

Bar Diameter, inches	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile			Compressive			Shear			Bearing		
			Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation, percent	Modulus, 10 ⁵ ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ⁵ ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ⁵ ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi
2 (Heat A)	L	1	212.0	182.1	22.0	27.7	187.3	30.1	136.3	350.3	263.5	438.2	307.1	
		2	212.7	181.3	22.0	34.2	191.0	31.0	136.2	346.1	263.3	442.2	310.1	
		3	209.0	181.7	22.0	31.0	190.0	31.1	133.7	350.3	265.3	442.5	306.1	
		Avg.	211.2	181.7	22.0	31.0	189.4	30.7	135.4	348.9	264.0	441.0	307.7	
2 (Heat A)	ST	1	203.1	176.0	21.5	30.5	189.1	30.1	136.0	350.3	263.5	438.2	307.1	
		2	196.7	166.9	22.0	28.0	198.9	29.9	135.8	346.1	263.3	442.2	310.1	
		3	202.3	175.0	22.0	28.6	189.1	30.7	136.9	350.3	265.3	442.5	306.1	
		Avg.	200.7	172.6	21.8	29.0	189.0	30.2	136.2	348.9	264.0	441.0	307.7	
2 (Heat B)	L	1	204.6	172.9	24.5	29.0	180.6	31.3	135.4	348.9	258.7	440.9	307.1	
		2	204.7	173.2	24.0	27.9	178.5	31.5	134.7	345.8	256.9	444.0	300.9	
		3	204.1	173.4	24.5	30.3	177.6	31.0	134.3	344.2	258.4	450.8	295.5	
		Avg.	204.5	173.2	24.3	29.1	178.9	31.3	134.8	346.3	258.0	441.9	301.1	
2 (Heat B)	ST	1	197.4	169.7	24.0	30.1	182.4	28.9	135.0	346.3	258.0	441.9	301.1	
		2	199.9	169.5	24.0	26.6	184.0	30.2	134.7	345.8	256.9	444.0	300.9	
		3	202.0	174.9	20.0	27.7	182.4	30.0	135.4	344.2	258.4	450.8	295.5	
		Avg.	199.8	171.4	22.7	28.1	182.9	29.7	135.0	346.3	258.0	441.9	301.1	
2-1/4	L	1	210.8	181.3	22.6	30.4	187.5	31.4	137.1	351.3	262.2	451.2	304.3	
		2	211.0	180.0	21.5	29.4	190.7	31.0	136.4	350.0	266.7	444.7	309.2	
		3	210.4	182.7	22.0	28.3	189.0	30.6	135.6	351.9	260.1	445.7	303.9	
		Avg.	210.7	181.3	22.0	29.4	189.1	31.0	136.4	351.0	263.0	447.2	305.8	
2-1/4	ST	1	204.1	175.5	24.0	23.1	187.7	30.7	135.8	351.0	263.0	447.2	305.8	
		2	204.5	176.4	22.0	22.6	186.6	31.6	137.3	350.0	266.7	444.7	309.2	
		3	205.3	177.0	24.0	23.0	186.7	30.7	137.8	351.9	260.1	445.7	303.9	
		Avg.	204.6	176.3	23.3	22.9	187.0	31.0	137.0	351.0	263.0	447.2	305.8	
2-1/2	L	1	211.5	176.6	22.5	28.7	186.7	30.2	137.6	351.0	263.0	447.2	305.8	
		2	210.8	175.7	22.0	27.6	187.2	29.3	136.1	348.2	262.8	444.2	306.4	
		3	211.7	179.4	21.6	30.2	184.2	29.7	136.9	352.0	263.1	446.5	314.7	
		Avg.	211.3	177.2	22.0	28.8	186.0	29.7	137.5	350.4	264.8	446.3	310.3	

TABLE 2. (Continued)

Bar Diameter, inches	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile			Compressive		Shear		Bearing					
			Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation, percent	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ⁴ ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	
2-1/2	ST	1	211.7	180.8	22.0	27.3	184.7	30.8	137.8						
		2	211.1	179.6	22.0	27.8	186.0	31.0	137.1						
		3	212.4	180.1	24.0	27.9	185.6	31.8	138.6						
		Avg.	211.7	180.2	22.7	27.7	185.4	31.2	137.8						
2-3/4	L	1	192.8	164.1	24.6	29.1	180.7	30.2	130.4	327.4	238.8	420.2	286.8		
		2	191.3	159.6	25.5	29.2	180.4	31.2	130.8	325.5	232.4	425.4	285.2		
		3	192.6	163.2	25.0	29.8	180.6	30.7	130.9	330.8	239.3	422.3	270.2		
		Avg.	192.2	162.3	25.0	29.4	180.6	30.7	130.7	327.9	236.8	422.6	280.8		
2-3/4	ST	1	190.8	161.5	26.0	27.5	171.3	31.4	130.3						
		2	191.7	160.1	24.0	30.8	169.7	31.6	131.1						
		3	191.6	162.1	26.0	30.2	171.4	31.2	130.2						
		Avg.	191.4	161.2	25.3	29.5	170.8	31.4	130.5						
3	L	1	198.4	164.1	25.6	28.8	174.2	30.8	133.6	337.8	241.2	431.6	284.3		
		2	197.3	165.6	25.0	28.2	176.3	31.8	133.7	338.1	245.5	439.2	298.2		
		3	199.1	166.1	24.0	28.7	174.9	31.4	133.3	338.4	248.5	426.1	277.4		
		Avg.	198.3	165.3	24.9	28.6	175.1	31.3	133.5	338.1	245.1	432.3	286.6		
3	ST	1	197.6	168.7	26.0	26.2	181.3	30.9	132.9						
		2	197.9	170.6	26.0	28.2	180.4	31.6	131.3						
		3	198.0	170.7	24.0	28.6	178.7	31.6	133.8						
		Avg.	197.8	170.0	25.3	27.7	180.1	31.4	132.7						
3-1/4	L	1	209.3	176.0	22.5	27.8	183.1	30.8	136.0	348.0	254.2	446.7	297.4		
		2	208.4	176.1	21.5	29.5	184.4	31.4	135.7	346.8	253.4	442.6	304.5		
		3	209.0	176.2	22.0	31.5	183.6	31.9	136.4	348.5	256.6	442.7	301.6		
		Avg.	208.9	176.1	22.0	29.6	183.7	31.4	136.0	347.8	255.4	444.0	301.2		
3-1/4	ST	1	205.7	173.4	20.0	28.9	182.4	31.1	136.3						
		2	206.5	172.4	21.0	27.9	182.3	31.4	136.4						
		3	206.5	172.8	20.0	28.6	182.2	31.2	137.6						
		Avg.	206.2	172.9	20.3	28.5	182.3	31.2	136.8						

TABLE 2. (Continued)

Bar Diameter, inches	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile			Compressive			Shear			Bearing		
			Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation, percent	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi
3-1/2	L	1	199.3	171.9	23.6	28.8	178.6	30.6	133.5	337.3	243.9	422.1	296.1	
		2	198.3	173.0	24.5	27.7	181.1	31.8	134.3	338.2	249.1	439.0	302.4	
		3	198.9	170.6	24.5	29.3	180.8	31.7	133.8	338.4	246.8	438.0	288.8	
		Avg.	199.2	171.8	24.2	28.6	180.2	31.4	133.9	338.0	246.6	433.0	295.6	
3-1/2	ST	1	196.4	168.7	21.0	29.6	181.1	30.7	133.4					
		2	196.0	168.0	22.0	26.2	180.3	30.9	133.5					
		3	196.8	169.3	21.5	31.0	177.6	31.0	133.1					
		Avg.	196.4	168.7	21.5	28.9	179.7	30.9	133.3					
3-3/4	L	1	190.2	161.0	26.6	30.4	168.5	30.9	129.6	328.7	235.9	424.9	284.4	
		2	190.5	162.6	25.0	31.6	167.4	31.3	130.5	329.3	240.6	418.1	286.9	
		3	191.8	163.7	26.6	29.4	169.4	31.5	130.1	329.9	235.1	426.3	278.6	
		Avg.	190.8	162.4	26.1	30.5	168.4	31.2	130.1	329.3	237.2	423.1	283.3	
3-3/4	ST	1	187.3	155.1	24.0	27.9	169.8	31.1	130.4					
		2	187.6	156.4	24.0	31.0	170.2	32.1	129.6					
		3	185.1	156.3	25.6	29.2	168.4	32.0	129.6					
		Avg.	186.7	155.9	24.5	29.4	169.5	31.7	129.9					
4	L	1	192.6	165.8	22.5	27.2	173.8	30.9	131.1	328.3	237.7	425.5	287.2	
		2	192.2	167.8	21.5	30.3	174.9	31.1	132.7	329.1	236.9	421.4	285.7	
		3	190.9	164.8	22.0	27.5	173.8	31.8	132.8	321.3	226.6	429.1	299.0	
		Avg.	191.9	166.1	22.0	28.3	174.2	31.3	132.2	326.3	233.7	425.3	290.7	
4	ST	1	190.4	160.4	22.0	26.9	172.3	30.7	132.3					
		2	190.7	164.9	22.0	29.7	173.3	31.4	130.7					
		3	188.6	163.1	21.0	27.0	174.4	31.7	130.2					
		Avg.	189.9	162.8	21.7	27.9	173.3	31.3	131.1					
3/4	L	1	204.0	177.7	24.0	28.8								
		2	204.7	177.6	24.5	28.2								
		Avg.	204.4	177.7	24.3	28.5								

(1) Specimen numbers for e/D = 2.0 were 4 through 6.

TABLE 2(a). MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF INCONEL 718 STA BAR

Bar Diameter, mm	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile				Compressive		Shear Ultimate Strength, GPa	Bearing $e/D = 2.0$ (1)			
			Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Elongation, percent	Modulus, GPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Modulus, MPa		Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	
50.8 (Heat A)	L	1	1461.7	1255.6	22.0	191.0	1291.4	207.5	939.8	2415.2	1817.0	3021.6	2117.3
		2	1466.8	1250.1	22.0	235.8	1316.9	213.7	939.1	2386.1	1815.4	3048.8	2137.9
		3	1440.9	1252.8	22.0	213.7	1310.1	214.4	921.9	2415.0	1829.1	3050.8	2110.4
		Avg.	1456.5	1252.8	22.0	213.5	1306.1	211.9	933.6	2405.4	1820.5	3040.4	2121.9
50.8 (Heat A)	ST	1	1400.4	1213.5	21.5	210.3	1303.8	207.5	937.7				
		2	1356.2	1150.8	22.0	193.1	1302.5	206.2	936.3				
		3	1394.9	1206.6	22.0	197.2	1303.8	211.7	943.9				
		Avg.	1383.8	1190.3	21.8	200.2	1303.4	208.5	939.3				
50.8 (Heat B)	L	1	1410.7	1192.1	24.5	200.0	1245.2	215.8	933.6	2405.8	1783.7	3040.0	2117.3
		2	1411.4	1194.2	24.0	192.4	1230.8	217.2	928.8	2384.4	1771.3	3061.4	2074.7
		3	1407.3	1195.6	24.5	208.9	1224.6	213.7	926.0	2373.3	1781.5	3039.3	2037.2
		Avg.	1409.8	1194.0	24.3	200.4	1233.5	215.6	929.4	2387.8	1778.8	3046.9	2076.4
50.8 (Heat B)	ST	1	1361.1	1170.1	24.0	207.5	1257.6	199.3	930.8				
		2	1378.3	1168.7	24.0	163.4	1268.7	208.2	928.8				
		3	1392.8	1205.9	20.0	191.0	1257.6	206.9	933.6				
		Avg.	1377.4	1181.6	22.7	194.0	1261.3	204.8	931.1				
57.2	L	1	1453.5	1250.1	22.6	208.6	1292.8	216.5	945.3	2422.2	1807.5	3110.9	2098.1
		2	1454.8	1241.1	21.5	202.7	1314.9	213.7	940.5	2413.1	1838.7	3066.0	2131.9
		3	1450.7	1259.7	22.0	195.1	1303.2	211.0	935.0	2425.6	1793.3	3073.4	2095.2
		Avg.	1453.0	1250.3	22.0	202.5	1303.6	213.7	940.2	2420.3	1813.2	3083.4	2108.4
57.2	ST	1	1407.3	1210.1	24.0	159.3	1294.2	211.7	936.3				
		2	1410.0	1216.3	22.0	155.8	1286.6	217.9	946.7				
		3	1415.5	1220.4	24.0	158.6	1287.3	211.7	950.1				
		Avg.	1410.9	1215.6	23.3	157.9	1289.4	213.7	944.4				
63.5	L	1	1458.3	1217.7	22.5	197.9	1287.3	208.2	948.8	2420.4	1851.6	3089.5	2136.4
		2	1453.5	1211.5	22.0	190.3	1290.7	202.0	952.2	2401.2	1811.7	3062.9	2112.5
		3	1459.7	1237.0	21.6	208.2	1270.1	204.8	943.9	2427.3	1814.2	3078.8	2169.7
		Avg.	1457.1	1222.0	22.0	198.8	1282.7	205.0	948.3	2416.3	1825.8	3077.1	2139.5

TABLE 2(a). (Continued)

Bar Diameter, mm	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile				Compressive				Bearing			
			Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Elongation, percent	Modulus, GPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Modulus, MPa	Strength, GPa	e/0 = 1.5		Yield Strength, MPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	e/0 = 2.0 (1)
										Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa			
63.5	ST	1	1459.7	1246.6	22.0	188.2	1273.5	212.4	950.1					
		2	1455.5	1239.7	22.0	191.7	1282.5	213.7	945.3					
		3	1464.5	1241.8	24.0	192.4	1279.7	219.3	955.6					
		Avg.	1459.9	1242.7	22.7	190.8	1278.6	215.1	950.4					
69.8	L	1	1329.4	1131.5	24.6	200.6	1245.9	208.2	899.1	2257.4	1646.2	2897.5	1977.8	
		2	1319.0	1100.4	25.5	201.3	1243.9	215.1	901.9	2248.5	1682.6	2933.3	1966.4	
		3	1328.0	1125.3	25.0	205.5	1245.2	211.7	902.6	2280.9	1650.1	2911.6	1863.3	
		Avg.	1325.4	1119.1	25.0	202.5	1245.0	211.7	901.2	2260.9	1633.0	2914.1	1935.8	
69.8	ST	1	1315.6	1113.5	26.0	189.6	1181.1	216.5	898.4					
		2	1321.8	1103.9	24.0	189.6	1170.1	217.9	903.9					
		3	1321.1	1117.7	26.0	208.2	1181.8	215.1	897.9					
		Avg.	1319.5	1111.7	25.3	203.4	1177.7	216.5	900.0					
76.2	L	1	1368.0	1131.5	25.6	198.6	1201.1	212.4	921.2	2329.4	1662.9	2976.2	1960.2	
		2	1360.4	1141.8	25.0	194.4	1215.6	219.3	921.9	2331.0	1693.0	3028.3	2056.2	
		3	1372.8	1145.3	24.0	197.9	1205.9	216.5	919.1	2332.9	1713.5	2938.0	1912.3	
		Avg.	1367.1	1139.5	24.9	197.0	1207.5	216.0	920.7	2331.1	1689.8	2980.8	1976.2	
76.2	ST	1	1362.5	1163.2	26.0	180.6	1250.1	213.1	916.3					
		2	1364.5	1176.3	26.0	194.4	1243.9	217.9	905.3					
		3	1365.2	1177.0	24.0	197.2	1232.1	217.9	922.6					
		Avg.	1364.1	1172.2	25.3	190.8	1242.0	216.3	914.7					
82.6	L	1	1443.1	1213.5	22.5	191.7	1262.5	212.4	937.7	2399.1	1752.9	3080.3	2050.8	
		2	1436.9	1214.2	21.5	203.4	1271.4	216.5	935.7	2391.3	1747.5	3052.0	2099.5	
		3	1441.1	1214.9	22.0	217.2	1265.9	220.0	940.5	2403.1	1782.9	3052.8	2079.5	
		Avg.	1440.4	1214.2	22.0	204.1	1266.6	216.3	937.9	2397.9	1761.1	3061.7	2076.6	
82.6	ST	1	1418.3	1195.6	20.0	199.3	1257.6	214.4	939.8					
		2	1423.8	1188.7	21.0	192.4	1257.0	216.5	940.5					
		3	1423.8	1191.5	20.0	197.2	1256.3	215.1	948.8					
		Avg.	1422.0	1191.9	20.3	196.3	1257.0	215.4	943.0					

TABLE 2(a). (Continued)

Bar Diameter, mm	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile			Compressive			Bearing				
			Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Elongation, percent	Modulus, GPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Strength, GPa	Modulus, MPa	Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa
88.9	L	1	1374.2	1185.3	23.6	198.6	1231.4	211.0	920.5	2325.8	1681.9	2910.3	2041.5
		2	1374.2	1192.8	24.5	191.0	1248.7	219.3	926.0	2332.1	1717.8	3027.2	2085.2
		3	1371.4	1176.3	24.5	202.0	1246.6	218.6	922.6	2333.3	1701.6	3019.8	1991.3
		Avg.	1373.3	1164.8	24.2	197.2	1242.2	216.3	923.0	2330.4	1700.4	2985.8	2039.3
88.9	ST	1	1354.2	1163.2	21.0	204.1	1248.7	211.7	919.8				
		2	1351.4	1158.4	22.0	180.6	1243.2	213.1	920.5				
		3	1356.9	1167.3	21.5	213.7	1224.6	213.7	917.7				
		Avg.	1354.2	1163.0	21.5	199.5	1238.8	212.8	919.3				
95.2	L	1	1311.4	1110.1	26.6	209.6	1161.8	213.1	893.6	2266.3	1626.5	2929.4	1960.9
		2	1313.5	1121.1	25.0	217.9	1154.2	215.8	899.8	2270.9	1659.0	2682.9	1978.1
		3	1322.5	1128.7	26.6	202.7	1168.0	217.2	897.0	2274.3	1620.8	2939.4	1921.1
		Avg.	1315.8	1120.0	26.1	210.1	1161.3	215.4	896.8	2270.5	1635.5	2917.2	1953.4
95.2	ST	1	1291.4	1069.4	24.0	192.4	1170.8	214.4	899.1				
		2	1293.5	1078.4	24.0	213.7	1173.5	221.3	893.6				
		3	1276.3	1077.7	25.6	201.3	1161.1	220.6	893.6				
		Avg.	1287.1	1075.2	24.5	202.5	1168.5	218.8	895.4				
101.6	L	1	1328.0	1143.2	22.5	187.5	1198.4	213.1	903.9	2263.9	1639.1	2933.7	1980.3
		2	1325.2	1157.0	21.5	208.9	1205.9	214.4	915.0	2269.5	1633.7	2905.3	1970.0
		3	1316.3	1136.3	22.0	189.6	1198.4	219.3	915.7	2215.5	1582.3	2959.0	2061.9
		Avg.	1323.2	1145.5	22.0	195.4	1200.9	215.6	911.5	2249.6	1611.7	2932.6	2004.1
101.6	ST	1	1312.8	1106.0	22.0	185.5	1188.0	211.7	912.2				
		2	1314.9	1137.0	22.0	204.8	1194.9	216.5	901.2				
		3	1300.4	1124.6	21.0	186.2	1202.5	218.6	897.7				
		Avg.	1309.4	1122.5	21.7	192.1	1195.1	215.6	903.7				
19.0	L	1	1406.6	1225.2	24.0	198.6							
		2	1411.4	1224.6	24.5	194.4							
		Avg.	1409.0	1224.9	24.3	196.5							

(1) Specimen numbers for e/D = 2.0 were 4 through 6.

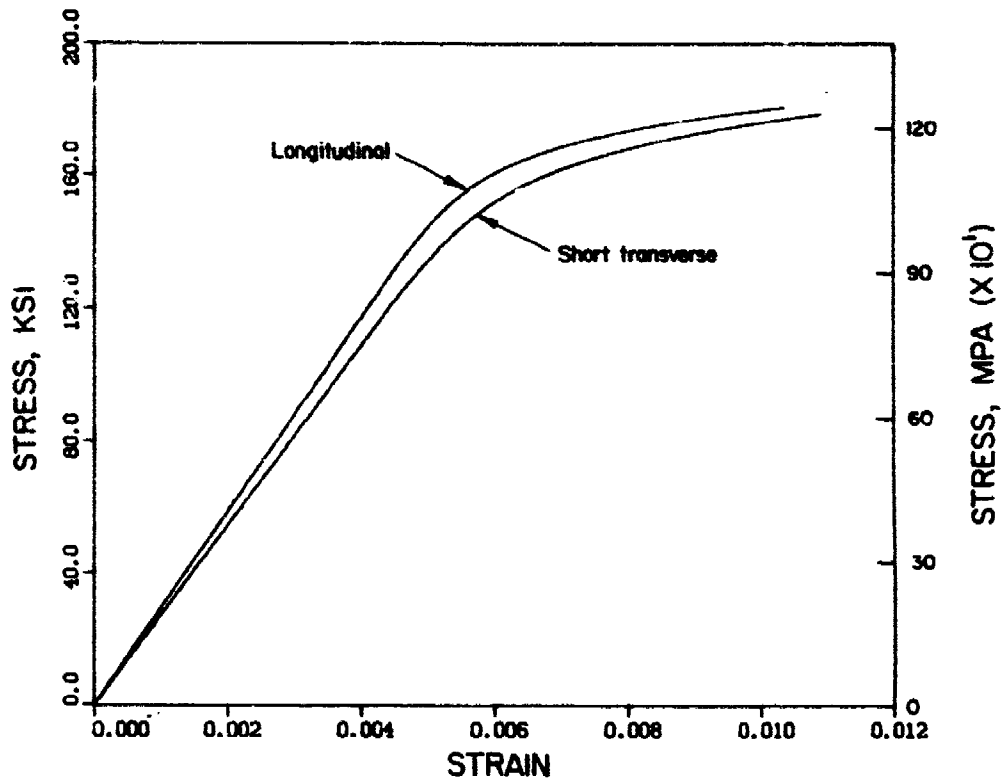


Figure 9. Typical tensile stress-strain curves for Inconel 718 STA bar.

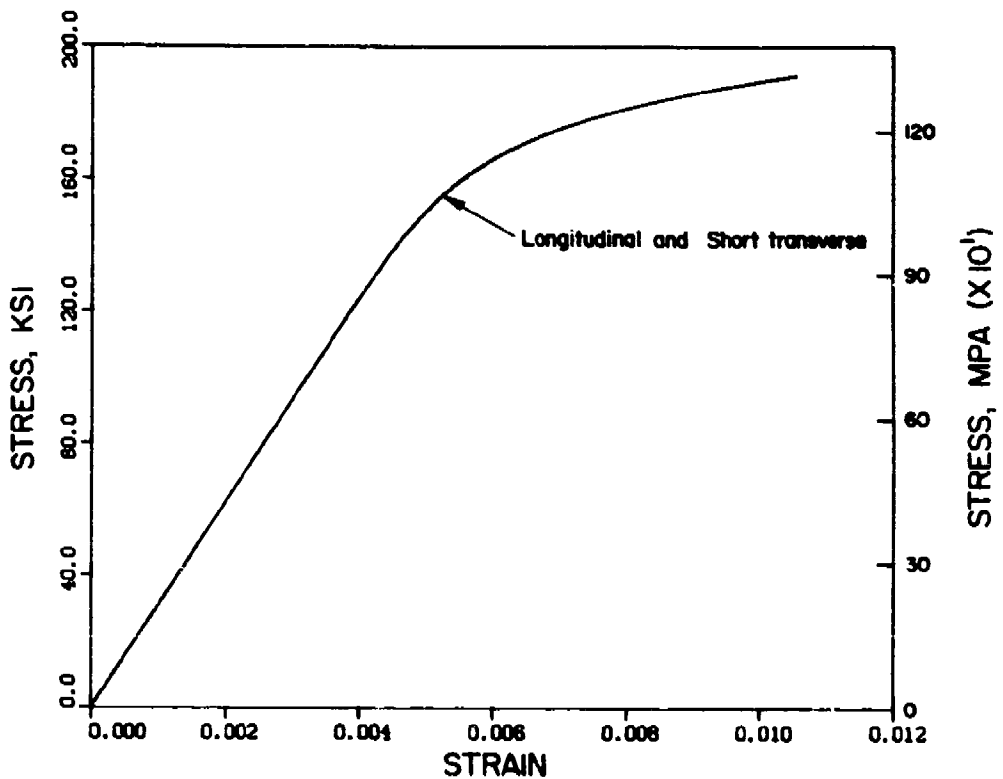


Figure 10. Typical compressive stress-strain curves for Inconel 718 STA bar.

Shear. The results of shear tests are shown in Tables 2 and 2(a). Values for shear ultimate strength are listed.

Bearing. The results of bearing tests are shown in Tables 2 and 2(a). Values for longitudinal bearing yield and ultimate strengths for $e/D = 1.5$ and $e/D = 2.0$ are listed. Bearing tests were not conducted in the short transverse direction.

Fatigue. The results of axial-stress fatigue tests are shown in Tables 3 and 4. Fatigue tests were conducted in the longitudinal grain direction utilizing unnotched and notched, $K_t = 3$, specimens from the 3/4-inch-diameter bar. Tests were conducted at three stress ratios, $R = -0.5$, $R = 0.1$, and $R = 0.5$. The fatigue data were analyzed in accord with Section 9.3.4 of MIL-HDBK-5 and S/N curves in Figures 11 and 12 constructed accordingly.

TABLE 3. UNNOTCHED FATIGUE DATA FOR INCONEL 718
STA BAR--LONGITUDINAL DIRECTION

Specimen ID	Maximum Stress,		R-ratio	Cycles to Failure
	ksi	MPa		
7FL7	170.0	(1,172.2)	-0.5	14,820
7FL21	160.0	(1,103.2)	-0.5	18,710
7FL47	140.0	(965.3)	-0.5	46,120
7FL51	130.0	(896.4)	-0.5	76,500
7FL35	120.0	(827.4)	-0.5	109,930
7FL13	110.0	(758.5)	-0.5	241,760
7FL15	100.0	(689.5)	-0.5	238,970
7FL3	90.0	(620.6)	-0.5	518,780
7FL1	80.0	(551.6)	-0.5	4,490,470 (1)
7FL27	77.5	(534.4)	-0.5	DNF
7FL19	180.0	(1,241.1)	0.1	36,466
7FL43	170.0	(1,172.2)	0.1	48,140
7FL57	160.0	(1,103.2)	0.1	75,240
7FL5	140.0	(965.3)	0.1	91,320
7FL17	120.0	(827.4)	0.1	199,950
7FL37	100.0	(689.5)	0.1	461,620
7FL39	100.0	(689.5)	0.1	DNF
7FL29	95.0	(655.0)	0.1	DNF
7FL53	90.0	(620.6)	0.1	DNF
7FL59	80.0	(551.6)	0.1	DNF
7FL49	180.0	(1,241.1)	0.5	19,950
7FL33	170.0	(1,172.2)	0.5	260,340
7FL23	170.0	(1,172.2)	0.5	260,610
7FL31	160.0	(1,103.2)	0.5	282,140
7FL45	150.0	(1,034.3)	0.5	307,230
7FL9	140.0	(965.3)	0.5	753,940
7FL55	130.0	(896.4)	0.5	1,051,710
7FL11	130.0	(896.4)	0.5	DNF
7FL25	120.0	(827.4)	0.5	DNF
7FL41	100.0	(689.5)	0.5	DNF

(1) DNF - did not fail; test ran 10,000,000 cycles and stopped.

TABLE 4. NOTCHED, $K_t = 3$, FATIGUE DATA FOR INCONEL 718
STA BAR--LONGITUDINAL DIRECTION

Specimen ID	Maximum Stress,		R-ratio	Cycles to Failure
	ksi	MPa		
7FL56	100.0	(689.5)	-0.5	2,720
7FL54	90.0	(620.6)	-0.5	7,570
7FL50	80.0	(551.6)	-0.5	11,490
7FL48	60.0	(413.7)	-0.5	22,700
7FL42	50.0	(344.8)	-0.5	64,450
7FL44	40.0	(275.8)	-0.5	56,680
7FL60	40.0	(275.8)	-0.5	126,640
7FL46	30.0	(206.9)	-0.5	283,400
7FL52	20.0	(137.9)	-0.5	1,058,530
7FL58	15.0	(103.4)	-0.5	DNF (1)
7FL20	120.0	(827.4)	0.1	10,060
7FL18	110.0	(758.5)	0.1	11,710
7FL2	100.0	(689.5)	0.1	20,310
7FL14	90.0	(620.6)	0.1	21,930
7FL4	80.0	(551.6)	0.1	30,430
7FL6	70.0	(482.7)	0.1	94,770
7FL8	65.0	(448.2)	0.1	84,830
7FL10	55.0	(379.2)	0.1	297,710
7FL12	50.0	(344.8)	0.1	160,830
7FL16	45.0	(310.3)	0.1	302,000
7FL38	35.0	(241.3)	0.1	DNF
7FL36	140.0	(965.3)	0.5	9,850
7FL34	130.0	(896.4)	0.5	26,540
7FL28	120.0	(827.4)	0.5	21,260
7FL26	100.0	(689.5)	0.5	65,880
7FL40	80.0	(551.6)	0.5	163,500
7FL22	80.0	(551.6)	0.5	184,320
7FL24	60.0	(413.7)	0.5	647,210
7FL32	55.0	(379.2)	0.5	834,600
7FL30	50.0	(344.8)	0.5	DNF

(1) DNF - did not fail; test ran 10,000,000 cycles and stopped.

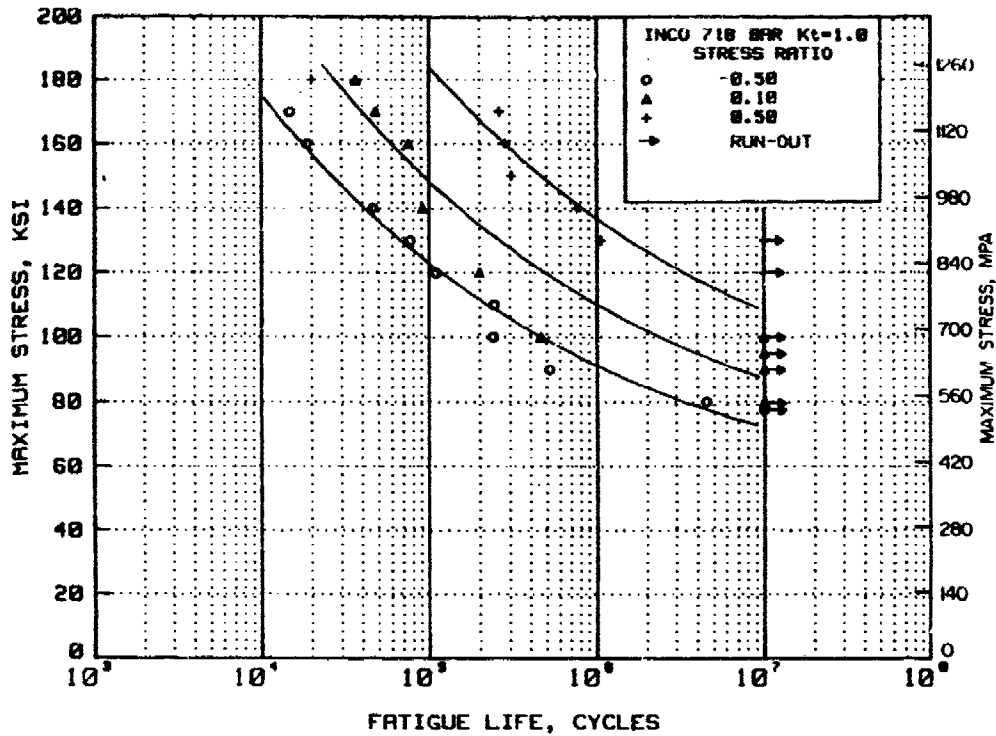


Figure 11. Unnotched axial-stress S/N curves for 3/4-inch-diameter Inconel 718 solution treated and aged bar--longitudinal direction.

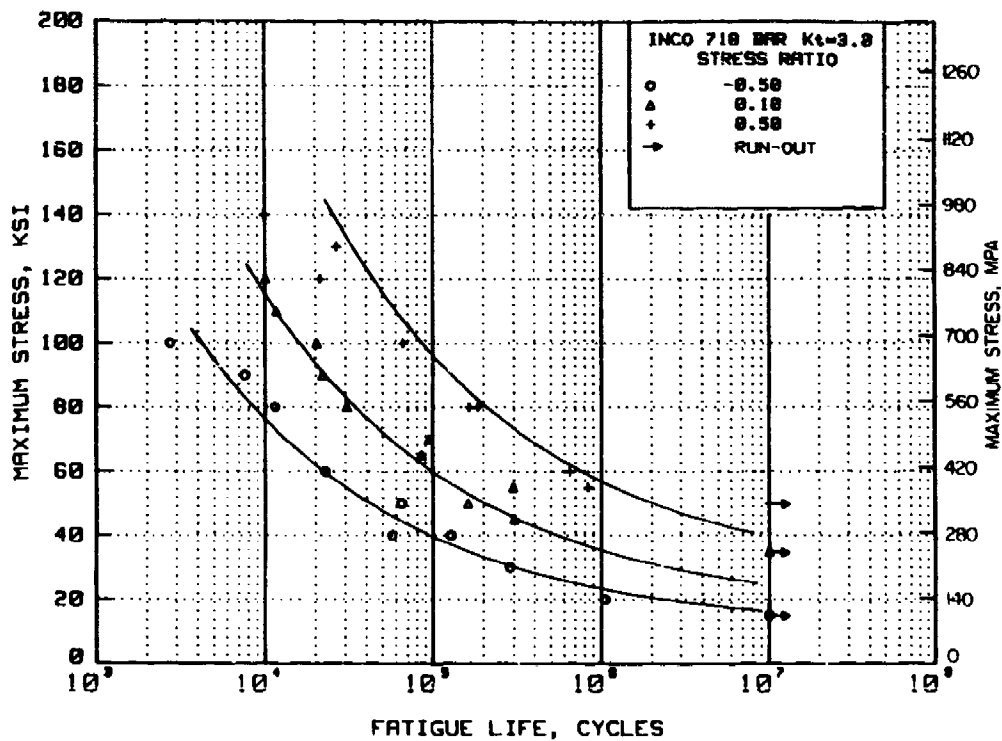


Figure 12. Notched axial-stress S/N curves for 3/4-inch-diameter Inconel 718 solution treated and aged bar--longitudinal direction.

Inconel 625 Bar (Annealed)

Background

Inconel 625 has high tensile, creep, and rupture strength, outstanding fatigue and thermal fatigue strength; oxidation and corrosion resistance, and excellent weldability and brazeability. These properties make this alloy attractive for aerospace applications, such as ducting, engine exhaust systems, thrust-reversers, resistance welded honeycomb structures, fuel and hydraulic line tubing, bellows, turbine shroud rings, and heat exchanger tubing. This widely used alloy is currently contained in MIL-HDBK-5, but design values for properties other than tensile yield and ultimate strengths are missing. Consequently, a test program was needed to determine the mechanical properties of Inconel 625 bar in the annealed condition so that design values can be subsequently determined.

Material

Eleven lots of Inconel 625 bar were procured from Inco Alloys International to AMS 5666. The eleven lots represented eight heats. The chemical compositions, as determined by Inco Alloys International, are shown in Table 5. Bars were obtained in the following sizes: 3/4, 2, 2-1/4, 2-1/2, 2-3/4, 3, 3-1/4, 3-1/2, 3-3/4, and 4 inches in diameter. Two heats of 2-inch-diameter bar were procured. Inconel 625 bar is not produced in rectangular shapes; consequently, round bars with sufficient diameter to accommodate bearing specimens in the longitudinal grain direction at the T/4 location were selected. For economy, 3/4-inch-diameter bar was obtained for fatigue tests. Bars were supplied in the annealed condition and tested "as-received."

Location of Test Specimens

For mechanical property data to be usable for the determination of MIL-HDBK-5 design values, tensile, compression, shear, and bearing specimens must be located within the cross section in accord with AMS 2371. Therefore, all specimens, except fatigue, were located with the axis of the specimen at the T/4 location. Since all bars were round, mechanical property tests were

TABLE 5. CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF INCONEL 625 BAR

Heat Number	Element, percent											
	C	Mn	Fe	S	Si	Ni	Cr	Al	Ti	Mo	Cb+Ta	P
NX4474AG	0.01	0.14	4.10	0.001	0.26	61.35	21.80	0.12	0.19	8.51	3.51	0.011
NX4385AV	0.03	0.13	4.21	0.001	0.29	61.07	21.64	0.31	0.21	8.57	3.53	0.012
NX4117AG	0.01	0.15	4.04	0.001	0.28	60.65	22.09	0.22	0.27	8.56	3.72	0.010
NX4154AG	0.02	0.16	4.11	0.001	0.28	60.89	21.94	0.17	0.19	8.50	3.73	0.013
NX4192AG	0.01	0.19	4.15	0.001	0.28	61.37	21.58	0.15	0.22	8.50	3.54	0.013
NX4234AG	0.01	0.14	3.60	0.001	0.20	61.74	21.91	0.14	0.20	8.53	3.52	0.013
NX3648AG	0.02	0.12	4.09	0.001	0.22	61.57	21.74	0.18	0.21	8.47	3.37	0.011
NX4550AV	0.02	0.14	3.77	0.001	0.26	61.92	21.50	0.12	0.18	8.54	3.47	0.009

Note: Composition of all heats conformed to the requirements of AMS 5666.

conducted in two grain directions, longitudinal and short transverse, except that bearing tests were performed only in the longitudinal direction, since the short transverse dimensions of most bars would not accommodate bearing specimens. Longitudinal fatigue specimens were located at the T/2 location in the 3/4-inch-diameter bar. The location of the test specimens is shown in Figures 1 through 7. Figure 13 shows the code system used to identify test specimens.

Specimen Configuration

The configurations of test specimens are shown in Appendix B. Subsize tensile specimens were employed for the short transverse grain direction.

Test Results

Tensile. The results of tensile tests are shown in Tables 6 and 6(a). In addition to tensile yield and ultimate strengths, elongation and modulus of elasticity values are indicated. The longitudinal tensile yield and ultimate strength of the 4-inch-diameter bar (Heat NX3648A6) did not meet the minimum values specified in AMS 5666. Typical tensile stress-strain curves for each grain direction are presented in Figure 14. Tensile stress-strain curves were constructed in the same manner as those for Inconel 718 bar.

Compression. The results of compression tests are shown in Tables 6 and 6(a). Compressive modulus of elasticity values are listed in addition to the compressive yield strengths. Typical compressive stress-strain curves are presented in Figure 15 for each grain direction. Compressive stress-strain curves were constructed in the same manner as those for Inconel 718 bar.

Shear. The results of shear tests are shown in Tables 6 and 6(a). Values for shear ultimate strength are listed.

Bearing. The results of bearing tests are shown in Tables 6 and 6(a). Values for longitudinal bearing yield and ultimate strengths for $e/D = 1.5$ and $e/D = 2.0$ are presented. Bearing tests were not conducted in the short transverse direction.

Fatigue. The results of axial-stress fatigue tests are shown in Tables 7 and 8. Fatigue tests were conducted only in the longitudinal grain direction

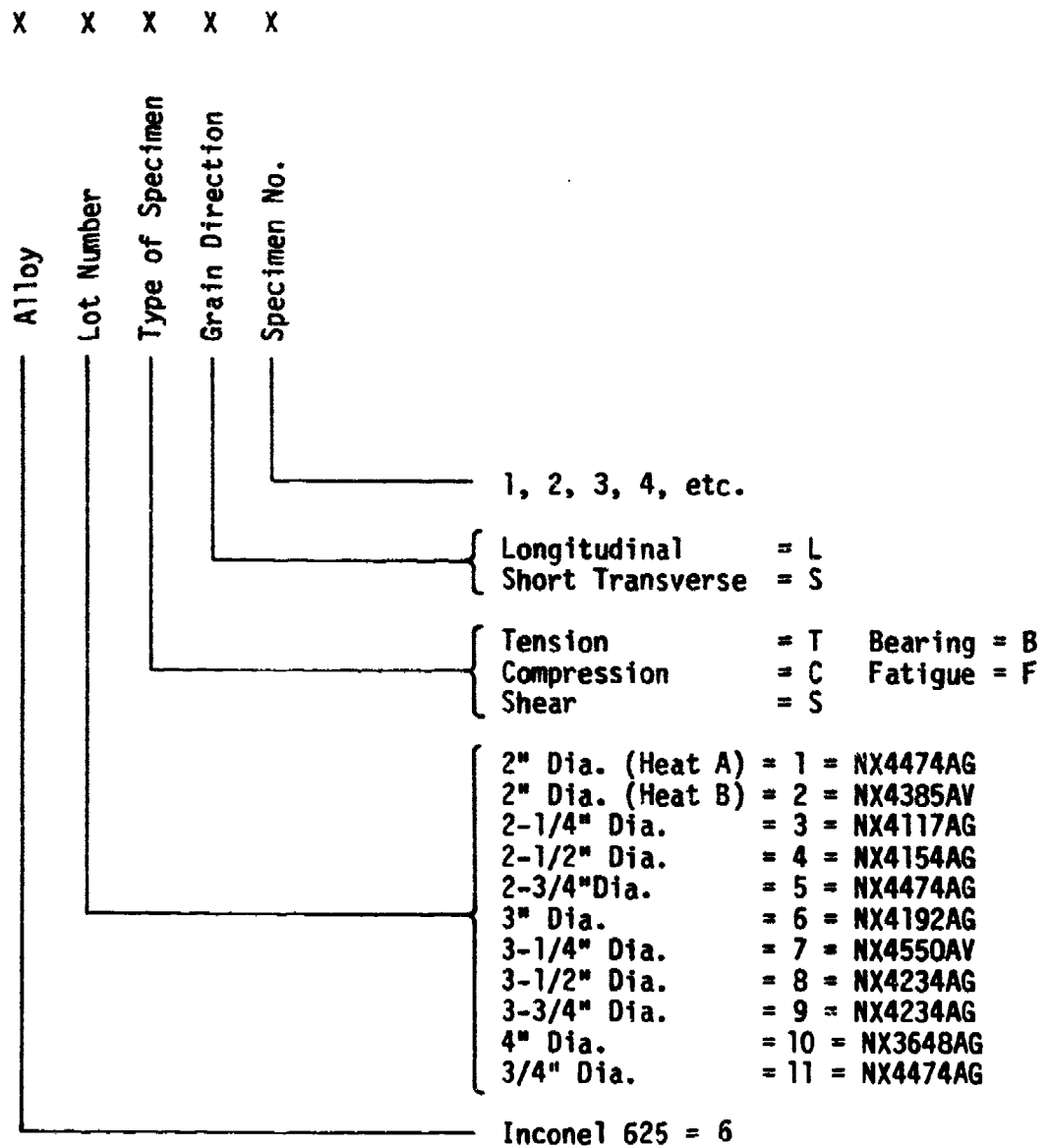


Figure 13. Specimen identification code for Inconel 625 bar.

TABLE 6. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF ANNEALED INCONEL 625 BAR

Bar Diameter, inches	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile				Compressive			Shear			Bearing		
			Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation, percent	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	$e/D = 1.5$		$e/D = 2.0$ (1)			
										Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi		
2 (Heat A)	L	1	130.0	63.2	54.0	26.2	63.5	26.0	83.7	216.0	97.3	269.0	114.4		
		2	129.5	62.8	53.0	25.4	64.8	27.7	85.1	213.1	94.3	275.3	118.0		
		3	130.1	63.6	54.0	22.4	65.9	24.7	86.7	215.9	99.6	272.9	116.5		
		Avg.	129.9	63.2	53.7	24.7	64.7	26.1	85.2	215.0	97.1	272.4	116.3		
2 (Heat A)	ST	1	132.2	64.7	52.0	28.2	62.4	27.3	86.7						
		2	133.8	62.6	52.0	26.3	62.7	27.3	86.4						
		3	134.4	63.6	52.0	26.3	64.2	27.1	87.7						
		Avg.	133.5	63.6	52.0	26.9	63.1	27.2	86.9						
2 (Heat B)	L	1	130.4	65.0	53.0	24.8	64.2	27.1	87.8	216.4	99.0	257.5	113.4		
		2	130.0	65.0	53.0	31.3	62.2	27.7	86.0	211.3	97.4	265.6	124.8		
		3	130.1	65.3	54.0	24.0	63.2	27.4	86.8	216.4	100.8	268.7	119.6		
		Avg.	130.2	65.1	53.3	26.7	63.2	27.4	87.5	214.7	99.1	260.6	119.3		
2 (Heat B)	ST	1	130.8	60.8	52.0	24.9	62.7	26.9	87.5						
		2	130.9	62.9	52.0	28.0	65.0	29.2	87.8						
		3	129.7	64.1	52.0	26.8	65.2	27.3	87.5						
		Avg.	130.5	62.6	52.0	26.6	64.3	27.8	87.6						
2-1/4	L	1	137.4	74.7	48.0	25.7	77.5	29.3	91.1	217.2	109.1	268.0	129.5		
		2	139.3	79.1	47.0	28.9	76.7	27.1	90.9	216.5	107.3	276.8	120.2		
		3	138.0	76.3	48.0	26.2	75.9	31.8	90.6	221.4	113.0	271.6	130.9		
		Avg.	138.2	76.7	47.7	26.9	76.7	29.4	90.9	218.4	109.8	272.1	126.9		
2-1/4	ST	1	136.6	75.0	36.0	26.3	76.8	27.9	90.3						
		2	137.3	74.6	36.0	24.0	73.7	27.4	90.2						
		3	137.5	75.4	40.0	25.1	73.4	28.3	90.5						
		Avg.	137.2	75.0	37.3	25.1	74.6	27.9	90.3						
2-1/2	L	1	136.5	72.1	49.0	26.9	72.4	27.1	89.9	216.5	105.3	261.6	130.0		
		2	136.7	72.8	49.0	27.0	74.2	27.7	89.5	214.2	103.9	266.2	123.1		
		3	135.7	71.1	51.0	28.6	74.3	27.2	90.0	220.6	96.7	258.4	123.0		
		Avg.	136.3	72.0	49.7	27.5	73.6	27.3	89.8	217.1	101.9	262.1	125.4		

TABLE 6. (Continued)

Bar Diameter, inches	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile			Compressive			Shear			Bearing		
			Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation, percent	Modulus, 10 ⁶ ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ⁶ ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi
2-1/2	ST	1	133.0	70.5	37.3	23.8	73.6	29.8	89.6					
		2	130.6	69.1	45.1	23.3	75.0	26.6	89.6					
		3	131.6	67.8	43.1	24.6	73.0	27.4	89.3					
		Avg.	131.7	67.1	41.6	23.9	73.9	27.9	89.5					
2-3/4	L	1	133.2	68.8	51.0	27.2	70.8	26.0	89.3	217.1	103.8	267.3	122.2	
		2	133.8	67.9	50.0	29.1	69.8	26.0	89.2	211.5	103.8 (2)	269.5	124.9	
		3	134.0	68.6	50.0	25.9	69.7	26.4	89.4	214.0	101.2	264.0	122.0	
		Avg.	133.7	68.4	50.3	27.4	70.1	26.1	89.3	214.2	102.5	266.9	123.0	
2-3/4	ST	1	133.8	71.8	41.1	25.2	70.3	26.6	89.2					
		2	131.6	67.6	45.1	26.8	68.6	27.4	88.4					
		3	132.1	67.8	47.1	26.5	68.8	26.8	88.6					
		Avg.	132.5	69.1	44.4	26.2	69.2	27.7	87.7					
3	L	1	132.3	68.0	59.2	29.6	68.6	26.8	88.8	213.1	107.0	256.7	113.7	
		2	131.1	66.0	58.0	21.4	69.5	24.9	88.4	212.8	98.8	265.9	108.2	
		3	131.5	64.8	58.0	21.8	65.5	25.7	88.9	216.6	104.4	261.6	114.6	
		Avg.	131.6	66.3	58.3	24.3	67.9	25.8	88.7	214.3	103.4	261.4	112.2	
3	ST	1	131.5	67.3	47.1	28.8	66.0	27.1	87.9					
		2	130.5	65.6	43.1	25.9	70.5	26.8	88.3					
		3	135.6	72.3	41.2	29.3	68.9	27.1	87.4					
		Avg.	132.5	68.4	43.8	28.0	68.5	27.0	87.9					
3-1/4	L	1	133.0	74.5	50.0	25.8	70.6	25.4	90.6	217.4	109.7	266.6	118.2	
		2	134.3	79.0	51.0	36.5	68.8	23.8	88.8	218.6	109.9	277.4	129.3	
		3	133.0	73.2	53.0	25.0	75.4	26.4	88.2	220.2	111.3	269.2	126.6	
		Avg.	133.4	75.6	51.3	27.1	71.9	25.2	89.2	218.7	110.3	271.1	124.7	
3-1/4	ST	1	132.3	71.0	43.0	22.1	79.9	27.4	91.2					
		2	134.5	62.1	42.0	21.8	73.4	27.4	89.0					
		3	132.4	73.7	43.0	23.2	76.2	27.4	89.8					
		Avg.	133.1	75.6	42.7	22.4	76.5	27.4	90.0					

TABLE 6. (Continued)

Bar Diameter, inches	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile				Compressive			Shear		Bearing			
			Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation, percent	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	e/D = 1.5		e/D = 2.0 (1)		
											Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	
3-1/2	L	1	136.2	73.3	48.0	27.7	60.7	24.9	91.0	221.0	109.8	276.1	128.6		
		2	138.0	77.4	47.0	26.1	57.6	24.6	89.6	216.1	106.0	276.0	132.4		
		3	136.0	72.8	49.0	31.8	61.0	25.3	90.2	219.3	111.7	268.6	128.3		
		Avg.	136.7	74.5	48.0	28.5	59.8	24.9	90.3	218.8	109.1	273.5	129.8		
3-1/2	ST	1	133.3	68.1	36.0	23.9	73.9	27.2	89.8						
		2	132.9	65.9	37.0	23.3	74.8	27.4	90.7						
		3	132.8	69.8	34.0	27.8	74.9	28.0	89.7						
		Avg.	133.0	67.9	35.7	25.0	74.5	27.5	90.1						
3-3/4	L	1	136.8	73.6	49.0	35.3	70.0	25.2	91.4	222.4	(2)	273.4	126.6		
		2	136.5	73.1	48.0	31.3	67.5	25.2	90.5	219.4	(2)	282.6	135.0		
		3	136.6	74.2	48.0	38.7	65.7	25.5	91.5	222.2	114.3	271.3	125.0		
		Avg.	136.6	73.6	48.3	34.1	67.7	25.3	91.2	221.3	114.3	275.8	128.9		
3-3/4	ST	1	134.2	69.5	31.0	22.0	77.0	27.1	87.7						
		2	134.9	65.5	38.0	26.0	76.9	27.4	92.0						
		3	136.1	70.7	39.0	25.8	76.7	27.2	90.8						
		Avg.	135.1	68.6	36.0	24.9	76.9	27.2	90.2						
4	L	1	116.9	56.2	45.0	33.6	57.5	24.5	79.4	186.2	84.0	218.8	101.0		
		2	116.1	56.7	53.0	29.6	56.9	24.4	79.0	184.4	86.6	214.2	104.3		
		3	116.1	56.6	53.0	26.9	57.4	25.2	78.8	180.7	85.4	213.1	103.4		
		Avg.	116.4	56.5	50.3	30.0	57.3	24.7	79.1	183.7	85.3	215.3	102.9		
4	ST	1	115.1	57.0	53.0	27.3	56.6	27.7	76.7						
		2	114.9	55.8	49.0	30.6	56.1	27.4	76.3						
		3	114.9	56.2	50.0	31.1	56.4	26.4	78.7						
		Avg.	115.0	56.3	50.7	29.7	56.4	27.2	77.9						
3/4	L	1	132.8	73.4	54.8	34.9									
		2	133.6	74.1	53.3	34.0									
		Avg.	133.2	73.8	54.1	34.5									

(1) Specimen numbers for e/D = 2.0 were 4 through 6.

(2) Uncharacteristic load-deformation curve.

TABLE 6(a). MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF ANNEALED INCONEL 625 BAR

Bar Diameter, mm	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile				Compressive			Shear Ultimate Strength, GPa	Bearing		
			Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Elongation, percent	Modulus, GPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Modulus, MPa	$e/D = 1.5$		$e/D = 2.0 (1)$		
									Ultimate Strength, MPa		Yield Strength, MPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa
50.8 (Heat A)	L	1	896.4	435.8	54.0	180.6	437.8	179.3	577.1	1489.2	670.7	1855.1	788.8
		2	892.9	433.0	53.0	175.1	446.8	191.0	586.8	1469.2	650.5	1898.3	813.4
		3	897.0	438.5	54.0	158.4	454.4	170.3	597.8	1488.9	687.0	1881.3	803.5
		Avg.	895.4	435.8	53.7	170.1	446.3	180.2	587.2	1482.4	669.4	1878.2	801.9
50.8 (Heat A)	ST	1	911.5	446.1	52.0	194.4	430.2	188.2	597.8				
		2	922.6	431.6	52.0	181.3	432.3	188.2	595.7				
		3	926.7	438.5	52.0	181.3	442.7	186.9	604.7				
		Avg.	920.3	438.8	52.0	185.7	435.1	187.8	599.4				
50.8 (Heat B)	L	1	899.1	448.2	53.0	171.0	442.7	186.9	605.4	1492.0	682.3	1775.8	782.0
		2	896.4	448.2	53.0	215.8	428.9	191.0	606.9	1456.6	671.6	1831.6	860.3
		3	897.0	450.2	54.0	165.5	435.8	188.9	598.5	1491.8	695.2	1783.9	824.6
		Avg.	897.5	448.9	53.3	184.1	435.8	188.9	603.5	1480.1	683.0	1797.1	822.3
50.8 (Heat B)	ST	1	901.9	419.2	52.0	171.7	432.3	185.5	603.3				
		2	902.6	433.7	52.0	193.1	448.2	201.3	605.4				
		3	899.3	442.0	52.0	184.8	449.6	188.2	605.3				
		Avg.	899.6	431.6	52.0	183.2	443.3	191.7	604.0				
57.2	L	1	947.4	515.1	48.0	177.2	534.4	202.0	628.1	1497.7	752.1	1848.1	892.8
		2	960.5	545.4	47.0	195.3	528.8	186.9	626.8	1493.1	740.1	1908.3	828.5
		3	951.5	526.1	48.0	180.6	523.3	-219.3	624.7	1526.9	779.0	1872.6	902.9
		Avg.	953.1	528.8	47.7	185.7	528.8	202.7	626.5	1505.9	757.1	1876.3	874.7
57.2	ST	1	943.2	517.1	36.0	181.3	529.5	192.4	622.6				
		2	946.7	514.4	36.0	165.5	508.2	188.9	621.9				
		3	948.1	519.9	40.0	173.1	506.1	195.1	624.0				
		Avg.	946.0	517.1	37.3	173.3	514.6	192.1	622.8				
63.5	L	1	941.2	497.1	49.0	185.5	499.2	186.9	619.9	1492.5	725.9	1803.7	896.7
		2	942.5	562.0	49.0	187.2	511.6	191.0	617.1	1476.8	716.1	1833.4	848.9
		3	935.7	490.2	51.0	196.2	512.3	187.5	620.6	1521.0	666.5	1782.0	847.9
		Avg.	939.8	496.4	49.7	189.6	507.7	188.5	619.2	1496.8	702.9	1807.0	864.5

TABLE 6(a). (Continued)

Bar Diameter, mm	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile			Compressive			Shear			Bearing		
			Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Elongation, percent	Modulus, GPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Modulus, MPa	Ultimate Strength, GPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa
63.5	ST	1	917.0	486.1	37.3	164.1	508.9	205.5	617.8					
		2	900.5	476.4	45.1	160.7	517.1	183.4	617.8					
		3	907.4	467.5	43.1	169.6	503.3	188.9	615.7					
		Avg.	908.5	476.7	41.8	164.8	509.8	192.6	617.1					
69.8	L	1	918.4	474.4	51.0	187.5	488.2	179.3	615.7	1497.1	715.5	1843.3	842.3	
		2	922.6	468.2	50.0	200.5	481.3	179.3	615.0	1458.5	(2)	1857.9	861.2	
		3	923.9	473.0	50.0	178.6	480.6	182.0	616.4	1475.3	698.0	1820.4	841.3	
		Avg.	921.6	471.8	50.3	188.9	483.3	180.2	615.7	1477.0	706.7	1840.6	848.3	
69.8	ST	1	922.6	495.1	41.1	173.8	484.7	198.6	615.0					
		2	907.4	466.1	45.1	184.8	473.0	188.9	609.5					
		3	910.8	467.5	47.1	182.7	474.4	184.8	590.2					
		Avg.	913.6	476.2	44.4	180.4	477.4	190.8	604.9					
76.2	L	1	912.2	468.9	59.0	204.1	473.0	184.8	612.3	1469.3	738.0	1770.1	784.1	
		2	903.9	455.1	58.0	147.6	479.2	171.7	609.5	1467.2	681.2	1833.3	746.4	
		3	906.7	446.8	58.0	150.3	451.6	177.2	613.0	1507.1	719.6	1803.7	789.9	
		Avg.	907.6	456.9	58.3	167.3	467.9	177.9	611.6	1481.2	712.9	1802.4	773.5	
76.2	ST	1	906.7	464.0	47.1	198.6	455.1	186.9	606.1					
		2	899.8	452.3	43.1	178.6	485.1	184.8	608.8					
		3	935.0	498.5	41.2	202.0	475.1	186.9	602.6					
		Avg.	913.8	471.6	43.8	193.1	472.1	186.2	605.8					
82.6	L	1	917.0	513.7	50.0	177.9	486.8	175.1	624.7	1499.0	756.4	1838.4	814.7	
		2	926.0	544.7	51.0	210.3	481.3	164.1	612.3	1507.0	757.6	1912.6	891.9	
		3	917.0	504.7	53.0	172.4	519.9	182.0	608.1	1518.5	767.1	1856.3	873.1	
		Avg.	920.0	521.0	51.3	186.9	496.0	173.8	615.0	1508.2	760.4	1869.1	859.9	
82.6	ST	1	912.2	489.5	43.0	152.4	550.9	188.9	628.8					
		2	927.4	566.1	42.0	150.3	506.1	188.9	613.7					
		3	912.9	508.2	43.0	160.0	525.4	188.9	619.2					
		Avg.	917.5	521.3	42.7	154.2	527.5	188.9	620.6					

TABLE 6(a). (Continued)

Bar Diameter, mm	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile			Compressive		Shear		Bearing			
			Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Elongation, percent	Modulus, GPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Modulus, MPa	Ultimate Strength, GPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa
88.5	L	1	939.1	505.4	48.0	191.0	418.5	171.7	627.4	1524.1	756.8	1903.8	887.0
		2	951.5	533.7	47.0	180.0	397.2	169.6	617.8	1490.3	730.6	1902.7	912.6
		3	937.7	502.0	49.0	219.3	420.6	174.4	621.9	1512.3	770.2	1851.7	884.7
		Avg.	942.8	513.7	48.0	196.7	412.1	171.9	622.4	1508.9	752.5	1886.1	894.8
88.9	ST	1	919.1	469.5	36.0	164.8	509.5	187.5	619.2				
		2	916.3	454.4	37.0	160.7	515.7	188.9	625.4				
		3	915.7	481.3	34.0	191.7	516.4	193.1	618.5				
		Avg.	917.0	468.4	35.7	172.4	513.9	189.8	621.0				
95.2	L	1	943.2	507.5	49.0	243.4	482.7	173.8	630.2	1533.7	(2)	1885.2	872.8
		2	941.2	504.0	48.0	215.8	465.4	173.8	624.2	1512.5	(2)	1948.3	930.6
		3	941.9	511.6	48.0	246.2	453.0	175.8	631.1	1532.1	788.4	1870.7	861.9
		Avg.	942.1	507.7	48.3	235.1	467.0	174.4	625.5	1526.1	788.4	1901.4	888.4
95.2	ST	1	925.3	479.2	31.0	157.2	530.9	186.9	605.0				
		2	930.1	451.6	38.0	179.3	530.2	188.9	634.5				
		3	938.4	487.5	39.0	177.9	528.8	187.5	625.9				
		Avg.	931.3	472.8	36.0	171.5	530.0	187.8	621.8				
101.6	L	1	806.0	387.5	45.0	231.7	396.5	168.9	547.5	1283.7	579.2	1508.7	696.5
		2	800.5	390.9	53.0	204.1	392.3	168.2	544.7	1271.2	596.8	1476.7	719.3
		3	800.5	390.3	53.0	185.5	395.8	173.8	543.5	1245.8	588.5	1469.0	713.0
		Avg.	802.3	389.6	50.3	207.1	394.9	170.3	545.2	1266.9	588.2	1484.8	709.6
101.6	ST	1	793.6	393.0	53.0	188.2	390.3	191.0	529.1				
		2	792.2	384.7	49.0	211.0	386.8	188.9	540.2				
		3	792.2	387.5	50.0	214.4	388.9	182.0	542.5				
		Avg.	792.7	388.4	50.7	204.6	388.6	187.3	537.2				
19.0	L	1	915.7	506.1	54.8	240.6							
		2	921.2	510.9	53.3	234.4							
		Avg.	918.4	508.5	54.1	237.5							

(1) Specimen numbers for $e/D = 2.0$ were 4 through 6.
(2) Uncharacteristic load-deformation curve.

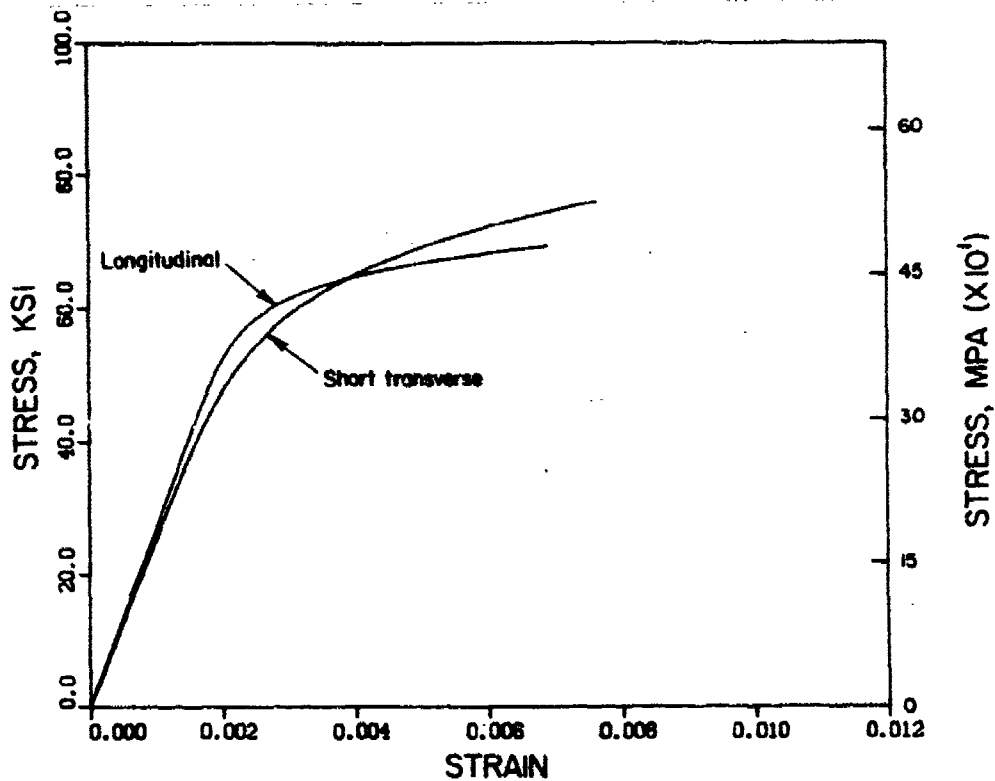


Figure 14. Typical tensile stress-strain curves for annealed Inconel 625 bar.

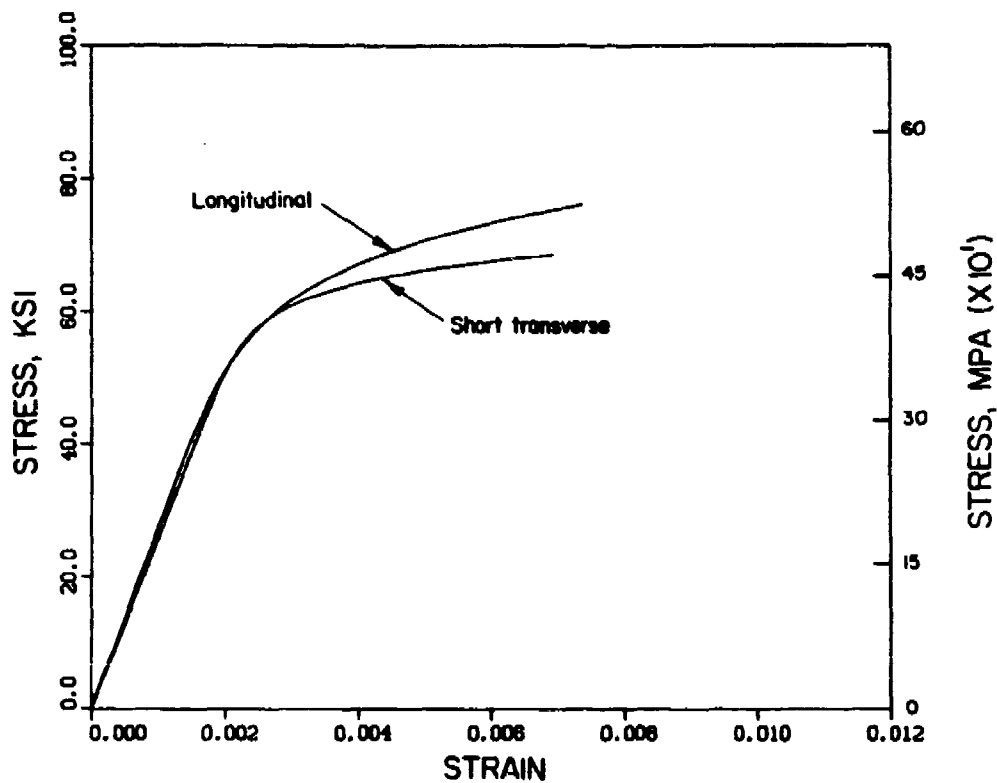


Figure 15. Typical compressive stress-strain curves for annealed Inconel 625 bar.

TABLE 7. UNNOTCHED FATIGUE DATA FOR ANNEALED
INCONEL 625 BAR--LONGITUDINAL DIRECTION

Specimen ID	Maximum Stress,		R-ratio	Cycles to Failure
	ksi	MPa		
611FL7	120.0	(827.4)	-0.5	110 ⁽¹⁾
611FL15	115.0	(792.9)	-0.5	8,000
611FL19	112.5	(775.7)	-0.5	11,370
611FL9	110.0	(758.5)	-0.5	21,310
611FL3	90.0	(620.6)	-0.5	92,760
611FL5	80.0	(551.6)	-0.5	189,960
611FL11	80.0	(551.6)	-0.5	206,730
611FL13	75.0	(517.1)	-0.5	334,810
611FL17	72.5	(499.9)	-0.5	444,460
611FL1	70.0	(482.7)	-0.5	DNF ⁽²⁾
611FL33	140.0	(965.3)	0.1	20 ⁽¹⁾
611FL39	125.0	(861.9)	0.1	47,450
611FL35	120.0	(827.4)	0.1	60,570
611FL31	110.0	(758.5)	0.1	128,800
611FL27	100.0	(689.5)	0.1	167,230
611FL25	90.0	(620.6)	0.1	359,710
611FL37	80.0	(551.6)	0.1	642,550
611FL23	80.0	(551.6)	0.1	863,260
611FL29	70.0	(482.7)	0.1	DNF
611FL21	70.0	(482.7)	0.1	7,543,980
611FL47	130.0	(896.4)	0.5	20 ⁽¹⁾
611FL51	127.0	(875.7)	0.5	222,400
611FL49	125.0	(861.9)	0.5	125,000
611FL45	120.0	(827.4)	0.5	370,150
611FL53	115.0	(792.9)	0.5	626,440
611FL55	112.5	(775.7)	0.5	800,750
611FL59	110.0	(758.5)	0.5	622,810
611FL57	110.0	(758.5)	0.5	DNF
611FL43	100.0	(689.5)	0.5	DNF
611FL41	70.0	(482.7)	0.5	DNF

(1) Cycle count below 10^3 , not plotted.

(2) DNF - did not fail; test ran 10,000,000 cycles and stopped.

TABLE 8. NOTCHED, $K_t = 3$, FATIGUE DATA FOR ANNEALED
INCONEL 625 BAR--LONGITUDINAL DIRECTION

Specimen ID	Maximum Stress,		R-ratio	Cycles to Failure
	ksi	MPa		
611FL46	75.0	(517.1)	-0.5	11,350
611FL38	70.0	(482.7)	-0.5	14,570
611FL20	65.0	(448.2)	-0.5	24,890
611FL12	60.0	(413.7)	-0.5	58,330
611FL8	55.0	(379.2)	-0.5	104,190 (1)
611FL6	55.0	(379.2)	-0.5	144,300
611FL34	50.0	(344.8)	-0.5	263,440
611FL10	50.0	(344.8)	-0.5	977,110
611FL4	45.0	(310.3)	-0.5	DNF (2)
611FL2	40.0	(275.8)	-0.5	146,850 (3)
611FL48	100.0	(689.5)	0.1	8,120
611FL50	80.0	(551.6)	0.1	36,700
611FL40	70.0	(482.7)	0.1	67,140
611FL18	65.0	(448.2)	0.1	98,450
611FL14	60.0	(413.7)	0.1	542,249
611FL16	55.0	(379.2)	0.1	936,100 (4)
611FL28	50.0	(344.8)	0.1	434,270 (4)
611FL26	50.0	(344.8)	0.1	488,750 (4)
611FL32	45.0	(310.3)	0.1	528,550
611FL44	45.0	(310.3)	0.1	4,868,610
611FL60	120.0	(827.4)	0.5	21,000
611FL54	110.0	(758.5)	0.5	24,740
611FL56	100.0	(689.5)	0.5	39,120
611FL52	90.0	(620.6)	0.5	90,000
611FL42	75.0	(517.1)	0.5	426,090
611FL30	70.0	(482.7)	0.5	677,380
611FL58	65.0	(448.2)	0.5	845,520
611FL22	65.0	(448.2)	0.5	906,420
611FL36	60.0	(413.7)	0.5	7,057,900
611FL24	60.0	(413.7)	0.5	DNF

(1) Inadvertently overloaded.

(2) DNF - did not fail; test ran 10,000,000 cycles and stopped.

(3) Regripped four times due to hydraulic grip malfunction; specimen may have been subjected to bending.

(4) Misaligned.

utilizing unnotched and notched, $K_t = 3$, specimens from the 3/4-inch-diameter bar. Tests were conducted at three stress ratios, $R = -0.5$, $R = 0.1$, and $R = 0.5$. The fatigue data were analyzed in accord with Section 9.3.4 of MIL-HDBK-5 and S/N curves in Figures 16 and 17 constructed accordingly.

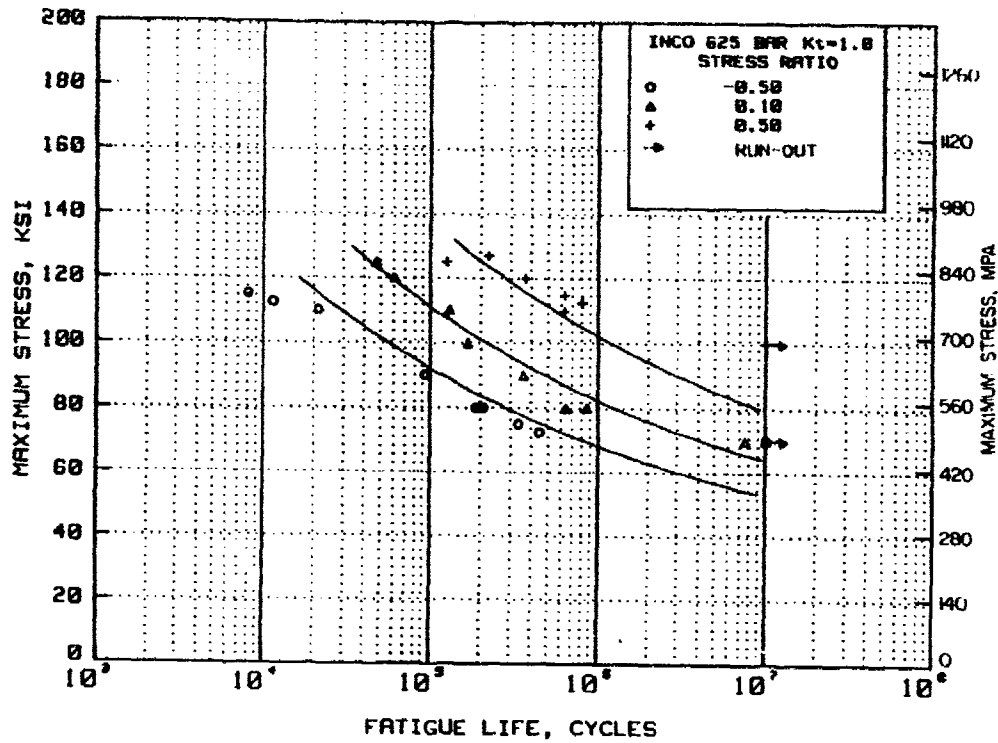


Figure 16. Unnotched axial-stress S/N curves for 3/4-inch-diameter annealed Inconel 625 bar--longitudinal direction.

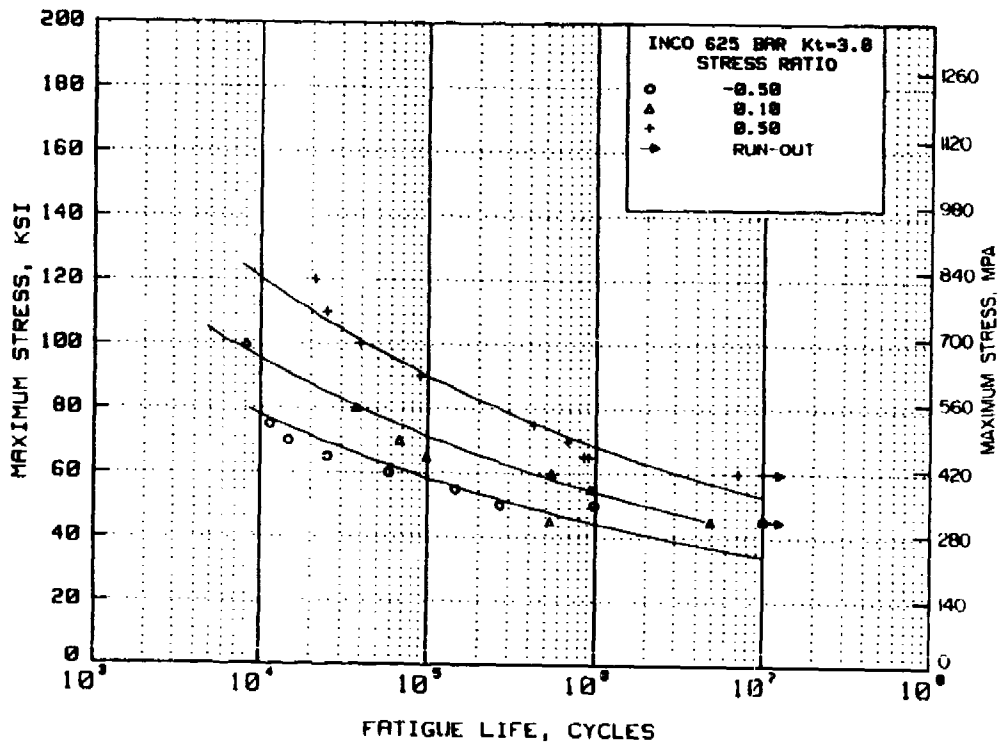


Figure 17. Notched axial-stress S/N curves for 3/4-inch-diameter annealed 625 bar--longitudinal direction.

Inconel 625 Sheet (Annealed)

Background

Inconel 625 has high tensile, creep, and rupture strength, outstanding fatigue and thermal fatigue strength; oxidation and corrosion resistance, and excellent weldability and brazeability. These properties make this alloy attractive for aerospace applications, such as ducting, engine exhaust systems, thrust-reversers, resistance welded honeycomb structures, fuel and hydraulic line tubing bellows, turbine shroud rings, and heat exchanger tubing. This widely used alloy is currently contained in MIL-HDBK-5, but design values for properties other than tensile yield and ultimate strengths are missing. Consequently, a test program was needed to determine the mechanical properties of Inconel 625 sheet in the annealed condition so that design values can be subsequently determined.

Material

Ten heats of Inconel 625 sheet were procured from Inco Alloys International to AMS 5599. The chemical compositions, as determined by Inco Alloys International, are shown in Table 9. Sheets were obtained in the following thicknesses: 0.050, 0.063, 0.078, 0.093, 0.125, and 0.250 inch. Two heats of 0.063-, 0.078-, and 0.125-inch-thick sheet were procured to provide ten heats. The sheets were supplied in the annealed condition and tested "as-received."

Location of Test Specimens

The location of test specimens is shown in Figures 18 and 19. Figure 20 shows the code system used to identify test specimens.

Specimen Configuration

The configurations of the test specimens are shown in Appendix B. All specimens were full sheet thickness, except bearing specimens from 0.125-, 0.187-, and 0.250-inch-thick sheets were machined to 0.100 ± 0.005 -inch thickness by removing an equal amount of material from each surface.

TABLE 9. CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF INCONEL 625 SHEET

Heat Number	Element, percent											
	C	Mn	Fe	S	Si	Ni	Cr	Al	Ti	Mo	Cb+Ta	P
VX0070AK	0.03	0.09	4.07	0.001	0.15	60.80	22.36	0.22	0.24	8.66	3.37	0.006
VX0030AK	0.02	0.08	4.31	0.001	0.13	61.04	21.94	0.23	0.29	8.45	3.50	0.006
NX15E8AK	0.01	0.08	4.39	0.001	0.11	61.22	21.90	0.20	0.21	8.43	3.44	0.006
VX0028AK	0.03	0.10	4.33	0.001	0.14	60.75	22.17	0.22	0.25	8.55	3.45	0.007
VX0055AK	0.01	0.06	4.53	0.001	0.09	60.87	21.95	0.22	0.25	8.64	3.37	0.004
VX0041AK	0.02	0.06	4.48	0.001	0.07	60.76	22.12	0.24	0.22	8.53	3.49	0.004
VX0037AK	0.02	0.06	3.87	0.001	0.14	61.34	22.09	0.19	0.23	8.48	3.55	0.006
VX0056AK	0.02	0.05	4.50	0.001	0.08	60.78	22.07	0.26	0.25	8.54	3.45	0.004
VX0015AK	0.02	0.07	4.32	0.001	0.14	60.87	22.04	0.20	0.24	8.56	3.53	0.006
VX0069AK	0.03	0.09	3.85	0.001	0.11	62.05	21.75	0.17	0.17	8.36	3.41	0.006

Note: Composition of all heats conformed to the requirements of AMS 5599.

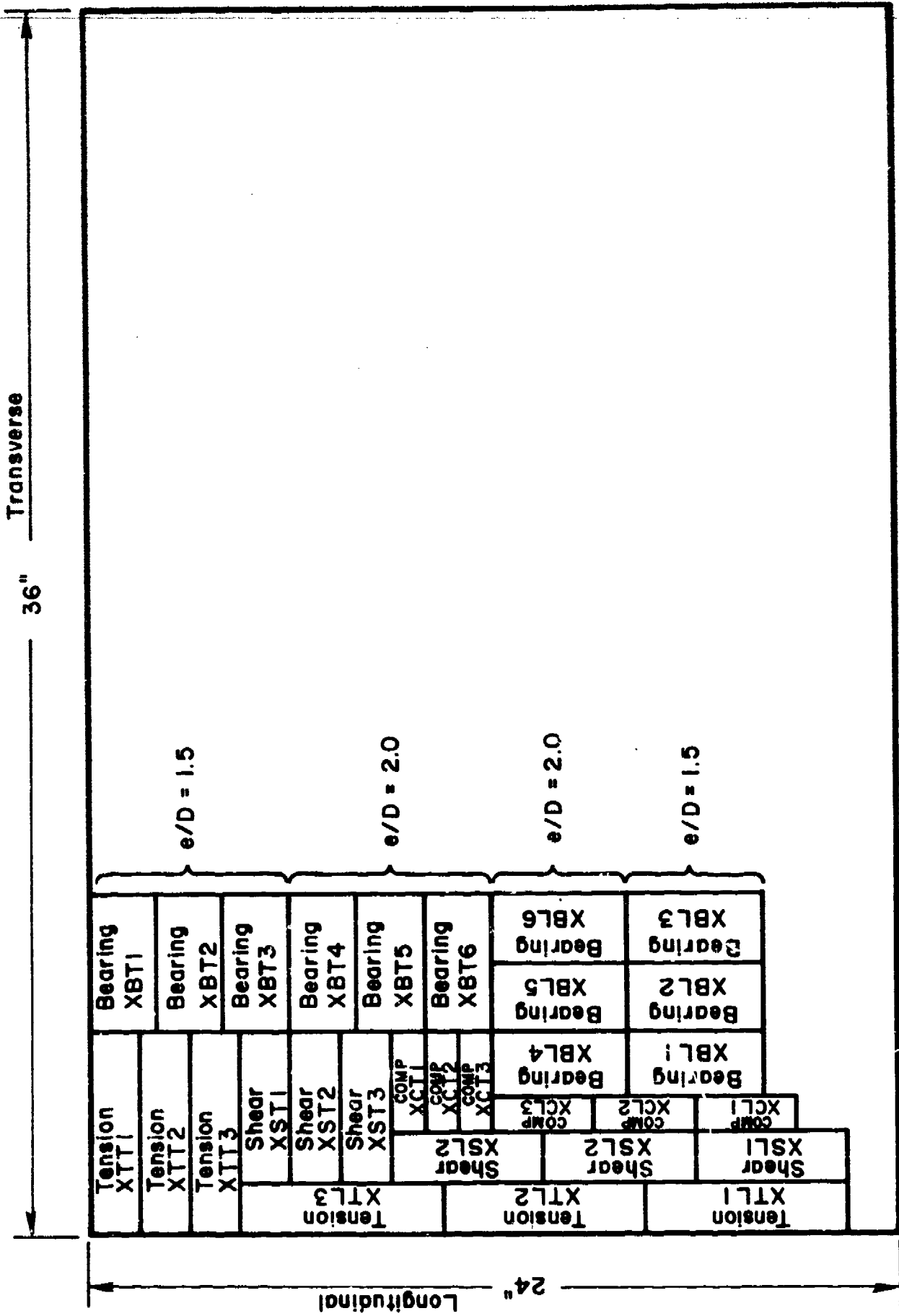


Figure 18. Location of test specimens for annealed Inconel 625 sheet--all thicknesses except 0.093 inch.

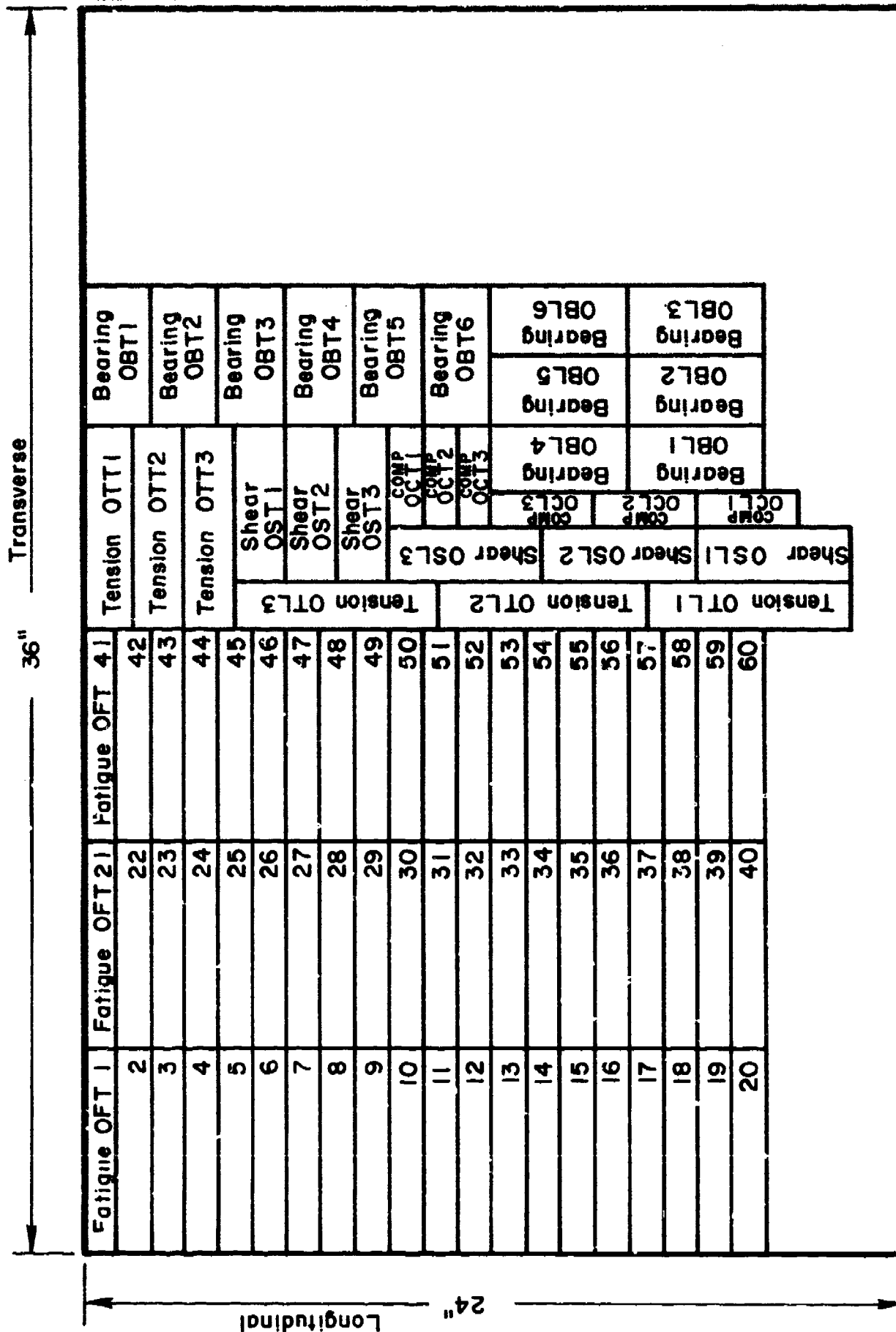


Figure 19. Location of test specimens for annealed Inconel 625 sheet--0.093-inch thick.

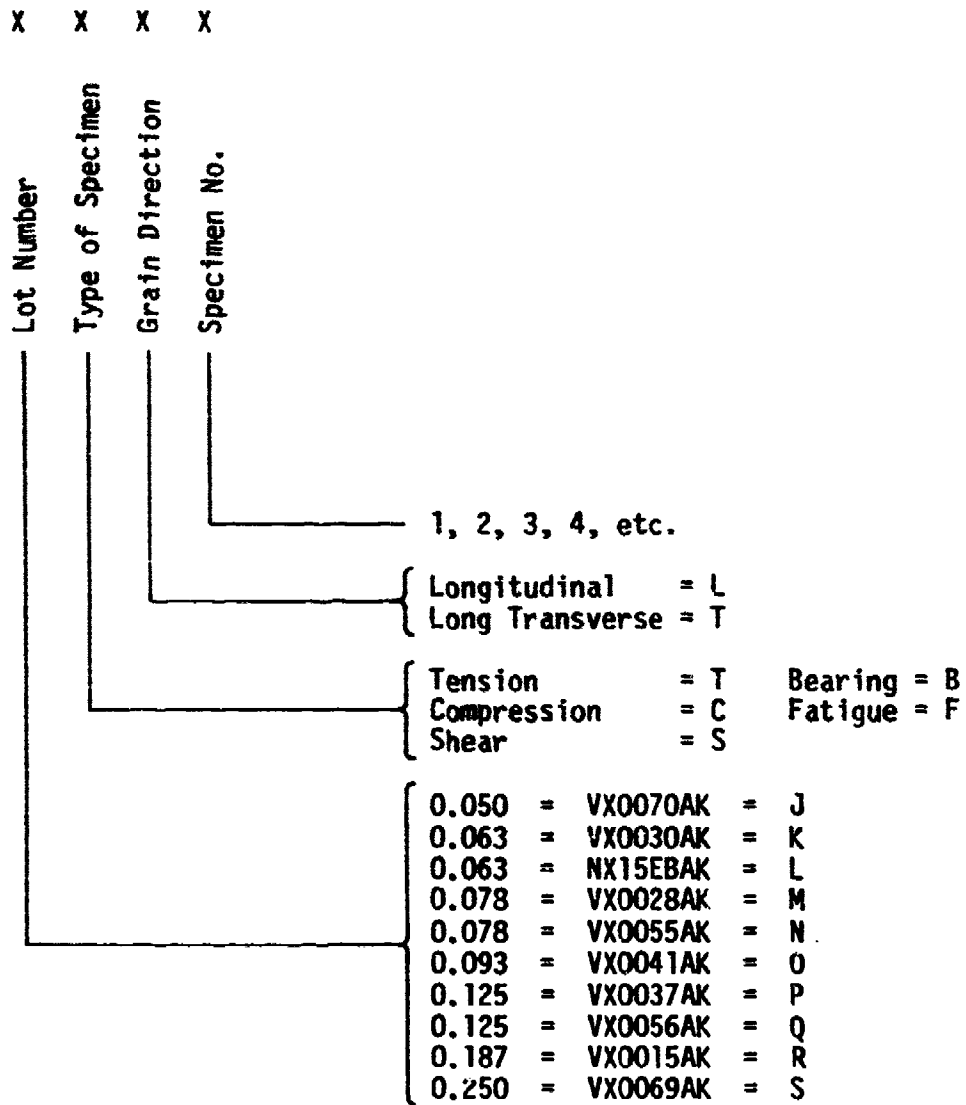


Figure 20. Specimen identification code for Inconel 625 sheet.

Test Results

Tensile. The results of the tensile tests are shown in Tables 10 and 10(a). In addition to tensile yield and ultimate strengths, elongation and modulus of elasticity values are indicated. The long transverse tensile yield strength of one heat (VX0037AK) of 0.125-inch sheet was marginally below the minimum value of 60 ksi specified in AMS 5599. Typical tensile stress-strain curves for each grain direction are presented in Figure 21. Tensile stress-strain curves were constructed in the same manner as those for Inconel 718 bar.

Compression. The results of compression tests are shown in Tables 10 and 10(a). Compressive modulus of elasticity values are listed in addition to compressive yield strengths. Typical compressive stress-strain curves are presented in Figure 22 for each grain direction. The compressive stress-strain curves were constructed in the same manner as those for Inconel 718 bar.

Shear. The results of tension-shear tests are shown in Tables 10 and 10(a). Values for shear ultimate strength are listed.

Bearing. The results of the bearing tests are shown in Tables 10 and 10(a). Values for bearing yield and ultimate strengths for $e/D = 1.5$ and $e/D = 2.0$ are listed.

Fatigue. The results of axial-stress fatigue tests are presented in Tables 11 and 12. All fatigue test specimens were taken from one heat of 0.093-inch-thick sheet. Fatigue tests were conducted only in the long transverse grain direction utilizing unnotched and notched, $K_t = 3$, specimens. Tests were conducted at three stress ratios, $R = -0.5$, $R = 0.1$, and $R = 0.5$.

Initially, the fatigue data were analyzed according to Section 9.3.4 of MIL-HDBK-5, which specifies that runouts not be included. This analytical procedure resulted in extremely conservative fatigue strength estimates in the high cycle region, ($N_f > 10^6$). The data were reanalyzed treating the runouts as failures. Also, runouts significantly below those exhibiting the highest stress were not included in the analyses. These changes in the analytical procedure produced S/N curves which fit the data better, especially in the high cycle region, ($N_f > 10^6$). These S/N curves are presented in Figures 23 and 24.

TABLE 10. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF ANNEALED INCONEL 625 SHEET

Plate Thickness, inches	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile					Compressive			Shear			Bearing			
			Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation, percent	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	e/D = 1.5		e/D = 2.0		Yield Strength, ksi		
											Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi			
0.050 VX0070AK	L	1	138.3	74.7	44.5	28.5	76.5	29.9	113.8	233.6	119.0	262.4	151.9				
		2	138.8	76.0	44.0	28.9	77.0	30.0	116.8	233.5	119.4	295.8	147.1				
		3	136.4	69.4	45.5	28.5	76.5	30.4	114.5	236.1	120.3	288.5	(2)				
		Avg.	137.8	73.4	44.7	28.6	76.7	30.1	115.0	234.4	119.6	282.2	149.5				
0.050 VX0070AK	LT	1	135.9	74.4	44.5	28.6	78.9	31.1	116.5	233.3	122.7	274.0	145.6				
		2	135.3	75.0	45.0	28.1	79.3	31.3	112.5	233.0	117.0	284.3	146.5				
		3	135.5	74.4	46.0	28.6	79.5	31.3	112.5	219.4	115.4	276.1	140.9				
		Avg.	135.6	74.6	45.2	28.4	79.2	31.2	113.9	228.6	118.4	278.1	144.4				
0.063 VX0030AK	L	1	125.8	67.1	48.5	26.3	69.7	30.6	110.2	220.9	113.5	285.1	136.6				
		2	127.0	67.3	49.0	28.3	69.8	30.0	109.7	221.0	116.4	291.2	135.2				
		3	127.0	67.3	51.0	27.5	69.6	30.6	109.6	221.2	116.4	290.7	(3)				
		Avg.	126.6	67.2	49.5	27.4	69.7	30.4	109.8	221.1	115.4	289.0	135.9				
0.063 VX0030AK	LT	1	129.7	65.0	50.0	28.8	71.6	30.2	109.3	220.8	114.3	288.5	134.5				
		2	126.6	64.6	49.5	27.1	72.0	30.6	108.9	220.5	113.7	283.8	137.0				
		3	126.6	64.7	50.0	28.9	72.0	30.4	110.2	220.8	115.6	286.8	131.0				
		Avg.	127.6	64.8	49.8	28.3	71.9	30.4	109.5	220.7	114.5	286.4	134.2				
0.063 NX15EBAK	L	1	133.3	73.1	46.0	28.2	74.8	30.3	111.2	227.5	114.5	301.0	144.1				
		2	134.1	72.7	46.5	28.2	75.1	30.1	112.5	228.9	115.9	303.3	141.8				
		3	133.7	72.7	45.5	28.9	74.9	30.2	112.6	228.5	117.5	308.3	140.7				
		Avg.	133.7	72.8	46.0	28.4	74.9	30.2	112.1	228.3	115.9	304.2	142.2				
0.063 NX15EBAK	LT	1	134.4	68.2	47.5	28.5	74.5	30.8	111.7	229.2	118.6	304.9	141.9				
		2	134.4	70.3	47.0	27.7	75.0	30.7	112.0	229.6	118.2	295.9	134.4				
		3	134.1	70.2	47.0	29.2	75.2	31.5	112.0	229.8	118.6	299.2	137.7				
		Avg.	134.3	69.6	47.2	28.5	74.9	31.0	111.9	229.6	118.4	300.0	138.0				
0.078 VX0028AK	L	1	132.9	71.9	46.5	29.5	75.6	30.2	140.8	230.2	111.8	299.0	136.1				
		2	132.9	72.2	47.0	29.9	74.8	30.0	112.6	230.3	112.9	305.4	134.4				
		3	132.8	71.3	47.5	30.4	77.0	30.4	113.1	229.8	112.8	301.4	133.8				
		Avg.	132.9	71.8	47.0	29.9	75.8	30.2	122.2	230.1	112.5	301.9	134.8				

TABLE 10. (Continued)

Plate Thickness, inches	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile				Compressive		Shear Ultimate Strength, ksi	Bearing		Yield Strength, ksi	
			Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation, percent	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ³ ksi		Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi		Ultimate Strength, ksi
0.078 VX0028AK	LT	1	136.7	70.9	45.5	29.4	75.4	30.6	113.4	229.8	(2)	299.7	140.3
		2	137.0	73.9	45.5	30.2	74.3	30.8	112.5	230.9	115.6	305.9	141.2
		3	137.0	74.0	45.5	28.6	75.0	31.3	112.5	230.4	117.0	301.7	137.5
		Avg.	136.9	72.9	45.5	29.4	74.9	30.9	112.8	230.4	116.3	302.4	139.7
0.078 VX0055AK	L	1	134.5	71.1	47.5	29.9	74.4	30.9	113.2	229.2	116.7	300.6	138.5
		2	133.8	71.2	46.5	31.3	74.4	30.6	113.6	230.0	118.3	294.9	137.0
		3	135.1	70.8	46.5	31.3	73.9	30.2	113.1	230.3	(2)	301.2	139.1
		Avg.	134.5	71.0	46.8	30.8	74.2	30.6	113.3	229.8	117.5	298.9	138.2
0.078 VX0055AK	LT	1	134.8	70.6	48.5	33.6	74.1	30.9	113.8	227.9	113.5	300.0	137.0
		2	133.8	70.7	47.5	29.4	74.3	31.1	112.4	227.5	114.7	299.5	138.2
		3	134.2	70.6	47.5	31.6	74.5	31.2	113.1	229.3	118.5	302.4	135.4
		Avg.	134.3	70.6	47.8	31.5	74.3	31.1	113.1	228.2	115.6	300.6	136.9
0.093 VX0041AK	L	1	136.4	74.0	45.5	30.6	72.2	29.2	153.4	231.5	113.7	302.1	143.1
		2	137.4	73.0	45.5	29.2	76.1	29.5	153.4	232.2	116.2	302.4	138.9
		3	137.1	73.7	45.0	29.1	76.2	29.9	115.2	225.3	97.8	304.1	149.0
		Avg.	137.6	73.6	45.3	29.6	74.8	29.5	140.7	229.7	109.2	302.9	143.7
0.093 VX0041AK	LT	1	136.6	75.0	47.5	30.8	77.3	30.8	113.6	231.4	115.6	306.7	142.5
		2	134.7	74.4	46.5	29.4	77.8	31.2	113.5	227.8	111.7	306.0	140.5
		3	134.9	74.3	47.5	30.3	77.7	31.3	114.8	229.8	113.5	304.9	141.9
		Avg.	135.4	74.6	47.2	30.2	77.6	31.1	114.0	229.7	113.6	305.9	141.6
0.125 VX0037AK	L	1	127.6	58.5	53.0	30.7	61.9	30.0	110.1	209.3	97.9	292.4	124.6
		2	126.7	59.7	52.0	31.4	62.2	30.4	113.8	210.0	100.4	298.0	122.7
		3	127.0	60.2	51.5	29.7	61.8	30.6	110.6	209.1	96.9	290.7	122.1
		Avg.	127.1	59.5	52.2	30.6	62.0	30.3	111.5	209.5	98.4	291.0	123.1
0.125 VX0037AK	LT	1	126.5	59.6	52.0	31.0	62.3	29.8	110.8	218.7	102.9	290.2	125.1
		2	126.9	59.8	51.5	30.8	62.5	30.0	110.7	221.2	105.8	292.7	124.7
		3	126.4	59.6	51.0	29.4	62.4	30.1	111.2	209.7	95.5	287.6	118.4
		Avg.	126.6	59.7	51.5	30.4	62.4	30.0	110.9	216.5	101.4	290.2	122.7

TABLE 10. (Continued)

Plate Thickness, inches	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile				Compressive		Shear		Bearing			
			Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation, percent	Modulus, 10 ⁶ ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Modulus, 10 ⁵ ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	e/D = 1.5		e/D = 2.0 (1)	
											Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Ultimate Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi
0.125 VX0056AK	L	1	135.7	71.3	47.0	29.0	73.4	30.6	115.0	227.8	101.0	304.8	125.5	
		2	135.4	72.2	47.0	30.1	73.4	29.8	114.6	221.3	106.5	305.5	128.3	
		3	135.2	71.1	47.0	30.8	73.5	30.1	115.1	222.2	94.1	304.7	124.2	
		Avg.	135.4	71.5	47.0	30.0	73.4	30.2	114.9	223.8	100.5	305.0	126.0	
0.125 VX0056AK	LT	1	134.3	71.4	47.5	31.5	74.5	30.2	113.6	231.0	104.3	308.5	131.3	
		2	134.1	71.0	47.0	29.9	74.6	30.5	113.9	230.0	108.2	307.6	131.9	
		3	134.1	71.7	48.0	30.9	74.7	31.0	130.6	226.9	103.1	309.0	137.9	
		Avg.	134.2	71.4	47.5	30.8	74.6	30.6	113.8	229.3	105.2	308.4	133.7	
0.187 VX0015AK	L	1	128.4	62.6	51.5	31.3	68.0	29.9	110.2	222.2	109.2	297.9	133.3	
		2	129.7	65.7	51.5	27.1	67.7	29.5	109.4	223.1	109.1	294.8	128.2	
		3	129.4	65.8	52.0	29.0	67.5	29.4	110.7	223.9	109.4	296.2	126.6	
		Avg.	129.2	64.7	51.7	29.1	67.7	29.6	110.1	223.1	109.3	295.6	129.4	
0.187 VX0015AK	LT	1	129.7	63.8	51.5	28.2	69.0	29.7	109.9	221.1	106.5	294.7	130.2	
		2	129.6	64.1	50.0	30.1	69.4	29.6	109.6	215.9	105.5	290.0	125.4	
		3	129.7	63.7	50.5	27.6	68.7	29.8	111.9	210.3	101.3	294.8	131.7	
		Avg.	129.7	63.9	50.7	28.7	69.0	29.7	110.4	215.7	104.4	293.1	129.1	
0.250 VX0059AK	L	1	128.9	62.5	53.5	28.6	66.2	29.4	109.8	226.3	98.4	297.0	131.7	
		2	128.0	62.6	53.0	29.3	66.3	29.0	109.7	221.2	97.8	297.5	134.5	
		3	128.1	63.3	53.0	27.4	65.9	28.5	108.8	222.7	102.1	296.9	131.7	
		Avg.	128.3	62.8	53.2	28.4	66.1	29.0	109.4	223.4	99.4	297.1	132.6	
0.250 VX0059AK	LT	1	128.6	63.8	52.5	28.7	67.5	29.5	110.2	221.2	105.0	295.1	137.3	
		2	129.0	62.6	52.0	27.4	66.2	29.5	107.6	215.1	103.2	294.0	132.7	
		3	128.2	63.2	52.0	28.7	68.8	29.9	110.1	222.6	95.7	294.3	131.5	
		Avg.	128.6	63.2	52.2	28.3	67.5	29.6	109.3	219.6	101.3	294.5	133.8	

(1) Specimen numbers for e/D = 2.0 were 4 through 6.

(2) Uncharacteristic load-deformation curve.

(3) X-Y plotter problem.

TABLE 10(a). MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF ANNEALED INCONEL 625 SHEET

Plate Thickness, mm	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile				Compressive		Shear		Bearing			
			Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Elongation, percent	Modulus, GPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Modulus, MPa	Ultimate Strength, GPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	$e/D = 1.5$		$e/D = 2.0$ (1)	
											Strength, MPa	Strength, MPa	Strength, MPa	Strength, MPa
1.27 VX0070AK	L	1	953.6	515.1	44.5	196.5	527.5	206.2	784.4	1610.4	820.4	1808.9	1047.2	
		2	957.0	524.0	44.0	199.3	530.9	206.9	805.0	1609.7	823.4	2039.3	1014.4	
		3	940.5	478.5	45.5	196.5	527.5	209.6	789.7	1627.6	829.7	1986.9	(2)	
		Avg.	950.4	505.9	44.7	197.4	528.6	207.5	793.0	1615.9	824.5	1945.7	1030.8	
1.27 VX0070AK	LT	1	937.0	513.0	44.5	197.2	544.0	214.4	803.4	1608.4	845.9	1889.3	1004.2	
		2	932.9	517.1	45.0	193.7	546.8	215.8	775.5	1606.8	806.9	1960.3	1010.4	
		3	934.3	513.0	46.0	197.2	548.2	215.8	775.5	1512.9	795.8	1903.7	971.6	
		Avg.	934.7	514.4	45.2	196.0	546.3	215.4	784.8	1576.1	816.2	1917.8	995.4	
1.60 VX0030AK	L	1	867.4	462.7	48.5	181.3	480.6	211.0	759.8	1523.2	782.5	1965.8	942.2	
		2	875.7	464.0	49.0	195.1	481.3	206.9	756.5	1524.0	802.7	2008.1	932.4	
		3	875.7	464.0	51.0	189.6	479.9	211.0	755.5	1525.2	802.6	2004.3	(3)	
		Avg.	872.9	463.6	49.5	188.7	480.6	209.6	757.3	1524.1	795.9	1992.7	937.3	
1.60 VX0030AK	LT	1	894.3	448.2	50.0	196.6	495.1	208.2	753.7	1522.2	788.0	1989.3	927.6	
		2	872.9	445.4	49.5	186.9	496.4	211.0	751.1	1520.2	783.7	1956.5	944.8	
		3	872.9	446.1	50.0	199.3	496.4	209.6	759.9	1522.1	796.8	1977.5	903.5	
		Avg.	880.0	446.6	49.8	194.9	496.0	209.6	754.9	1521.5	789.5	1974.5	925.3	
1.60 WX15EBAK	L	1	919.1	504.0	46.0	194.4	515.7	208.9	766.5	1568.4	789.2	2075.5	993.6	
		2	924.6	501.3	46.5	194.4	517.8	207.5	776.0	1578.1	798.8	2091.5	977.8	
		3	921.9	501.3	45.5	199.3	516.4	208.2	776.4	1575.4	810.2	2125.8	970.4	
		Avg.	921.9	502.2	46.0	196.0	516.7	208.2	773.0	1574.0	799.4	2097.6	980.6	
1.60 WX15EBAK	LT	1	926.7	470.2	47.5	196.5	513.7	212.4	770.2	1580.7	817.5	2102.0	978.7	
		2	926.7	484.7	47.0	191.0	517.1	211.7	772.5	1582.9	814.8	2040.1	926.8	
		3	924.6	484.0	47.0	201.3	518.5	217.2	772.5	1584.8	817.8	2063.0	949.5	
		Avg.	926.0	479.7	47.2	196.3	516.4	213.7	771.7	1582.8	816.7	2068.4	951.7	
1.98 VX1028AK	L	1	916.3	495.8	46.5	203.4	521.3	208.2	970.8	1587.1	771.0	2061.8	938.6	
		2	916.3	497.8	47.0	206.2	515.7	206.9	776.4	1588.0	778.4	2105.6	926.5	
		3	915.7	491.6	47.5	209.6	530.9	209.6	779.8	1584.5	777.9	2077.9	922.3	
		Avg.	916.1	495.1	47.0	206.4	522.6	208.2	842.3	1586.5	775.7	2081.7	929.2	

TABLE 10(a). (Continued)

Plate Thickness, mm	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile				Compressive			Shear		Bearing		
			Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Elongation, percent	Modulus, GPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Modulus, MPa	Ultimate Strength, GPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa
1.98 VK0028AK	LT	1	942.5	488.9	45.5	202.7	519.9	211.0	782.0	1584.4	(2)	2066.1	967.2	
		2	944.6	509.5	45.5	208.2	512.3	212.4	775.8	1592.0	796.9	2109.3	973.9	
		3	944.6	510.2	45.5	215.8	517.1	215.8	775.7	1568.7	806.4	2080.2	948.2	
		Avg.	943.9	502.9	45.5	202.7	516.4	213.1	777.8	1588.4	801.6	2085.2	963.1	
1.98 VK0055AK	L	1	927.4	490.2	47.5	205.5	513.0	213.1	780.3	1580.2	804.7	2072.9	954.6	
		2	922.6	490.9	46.5	215.8	513.0	211.0	783.3	1585.8	815.7	2033.6	944.6	
		3	931.5	488.2	46.5	215.8	509.5	208.2	779.7	1568.0	(2)	2077.1	958.8	
		Avg.	927.1	489.8	46.8	212.4	511.8	210.8	781.1	1584.7	810.2	2061.2	952.7	
1.98 VK0055AK	LT	1	929.4	486.8	48.5	231.7	510.9	213.1	784.7	1571.6	782.3	2068.3	944.7	
		2	922.6	487.5	47.5	202.7	512.3	214.4	774.7	1568.8	791.0	2065.3	952.9	
		3	925.3	486.8	47.5	217.9	513.7	215.1	780.1	1580.7	817.1	2085.0	933.5	
		Avg.	925.8	487.0	47.6	217.4	512.3	214.2	779.8	1573.7	796.8	2072.9	943.7	
2.36 VK0001AK	L	1	954.3	510.2	45.5	211.0	497.8	201.3	1057.7	1596.1	783.8	2082.8	986.7	
		2	947.4	503.3	45.5	201.3	524.7	203.4	1057.7	1601.3	891.2	2085.3	957.6	
		3	945.3	508.2	45.0	200.6	525.4	206.2	794.0	1553.7	674.6	2096.7	1027.4	
		Avg.	949.0	507.2	45.3	204.3	516.0	203.6	969.8	1583.7	753.2	2088.2	990.6	
2.36 VK0001AK	LT	1	941.9	517.1	47.5	212.4	533.0	212.4	783.1	1595.5	797.3	2114.4	982.7	
		2	928.8	513.0	46.5	202.7	536.4	215.1	782.9	1570.3	770.2	2110.2	968.7	
		3	930.1	512.3	47.5	208.9	535.7	215.8	791.3	1584.6	782.5	2102.0	978.1	
		Avg.	933.6	514.1	47.2	208.0	535.1	214.4	785.7	1583.5	783.3	2108.8	976.5	
3.175 VK0037AK	L	1	879.8	403.4	53.0	211.7	426.8	206.9	759.3	1443.0	675.0	2016.0	859.1	
		2	873.6	411.6	52.0	215.5	428.9	209.6	784.7	1447.8	692.3	1999.3	846.3	
		3	879.7	415.1	51.5	204.8	426.1	211.0	762.7	1441.8	667.8	2004.2	841.6	
		Avg.	876.4	410.0	52.2	211.0	427.3	209.1	768.9	1444.2	678.4	2006.5	849.0	
3.175 VK0037AK	LT	1	872.2	410.9	52.0	213.7	429.6	205.5	764.0	1507.8	709.2	2001.2	862.6	
		2	875.0	412.3	51.5	212.4	430.9	206.9	763.2	1524.9	729.4	2018.0	859.7	
		3	871.5	410.9	51.0	202.7	430.2	207.5	766.7	1445.8	658.7	1982.9	816.3	
		Avg.	872.9	411.4	51.6	209.5	430.2	206.6	763.7	1492.8	699.1	2000.7	846.2	

TABLE 10(a). (Continued)

Plate Thickness, mm	Grain Direction	Specimen No.	Tensile			Compressive			Shear			Bearing			(1)
			Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Elongation, percent	Modulus, GPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Modulus, MPa	Ultimate Strength, GPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	Modulus, MPa	Ultimate Strength, MPa	Yield Strength, MPa	
3.175 VX0056AK	L	1	935.7	491.6	47.0	200.0	506.1	211.0	792.9	1570.5	696.1	2101.9	865.5		
		2	933.6	497.8	47.0	207.5	506.1	205.5	790.2	1526.2	734.4	2106.4	884.6		
		3	932.2	490.2	47.0	212.4	506.8	207.5	793.8	1532.1	688.6	2101.0	856.2		
		Avg.	933.8	493.2	47.0	206.6	506.3	208.0	792.3	1542.9	693.0	2103.1	868.8		
3.175 VX0056AK	LT	1	926.0	492.3	47.5	217.2	513.7	208.2	783.3	1592.6	719.3	2127.4	905.6		
		2	924.6	489.5	47.0	206.2	514.4	210.3	785.3	1585.8	746.4	2121.1	909.5		
		3	924.6	494.4	48.0	213.1	515.1	213.7	900.3	1584.3	710.6	2130.4	951.0		
		Avg.	925.1	492.1	47.5	212.1	514.4	210.8	823.0	1580.9	725.4	2126.3	922.0		
4.75 VX0015AK	L	1	885.3	431.6	51.5	215.8	488.9	206.2	759.8	1532.2	753.2	2053.7	919.2		
		2	894.3	453.0	51.5	186.9	466.8	203.4	754.4	1538.0	752.6	2032.9	884.2		
		3	892.2	453.7	52.0	200.0	465.4	202.7	763.1	1544.0	754.6	2028.4	872.7		
		Avg.	890.6	446.1	51.7	200.9	487.0	204.1	759.1	1538.1	753.5	2038.4	892.0		
4.75 VX0015AK	LT	1	894.3	439.9	51.5	194.4	475.8	204.8	757.8	1524.3	734.0	2031.9	897.4		
		2	893.6	442.1	50.0	207.5	478.5	204.1	755.3	1488.4	727.6	1999.3	864.8		
		3	894.3	439.2	50.5	191.7	473.7	205.5	771.3	1450.1	698.7	2032.5	907.9		
		Avg.	894.1	440.4	50.7	197.9	476.0	204.8	761.5	1487.6	720.1	2021.2	890.0		
6.35 VX0069AK	L	1	888.8	430.9	53.5	197.2	456.4	202.7	757.0	1560.4	678.8	2048.1	908.0		
		2	882.6	431.6	53.0	202.0	457.1	200.0	756.5	1524.9	674.4	2051.3	927.7		
		3	883.2	436.5	53.0	188.9	484.4	196.5	750.5	1535.7	703.9	2046.8	908.2		
		Avg.	884.9	433.0	53.2	196.0	456.0	199.7	754.6	1540.3	685.7	2048.7	914.6		
6.35 VX0069AK	LT	1	886.7	439.9	52.5	197.9	465.4	203.4	759.6	1524.9	723.9	2034.4	946.5		
		2	889.5	431.6	52.0	188.9	486.4	203.4	742.0	1483.0	711.4	2027.1	914.8		
		3	883.9	435.8	52.0	197.9	474.4	206.2	759.4	1534.9	659.5	2029.3	906.4		
		Avg.	886.7	435.8	52.2	194.9	465.4	204.3	753.7	1514.3	698.3	2030.3	922.6		

(1) Specimen numbers for $e/D = 2.0$ were 4 through 6.

(2) Uncharacteristic load-deformation curve.

(3) X-Y plotter problem.

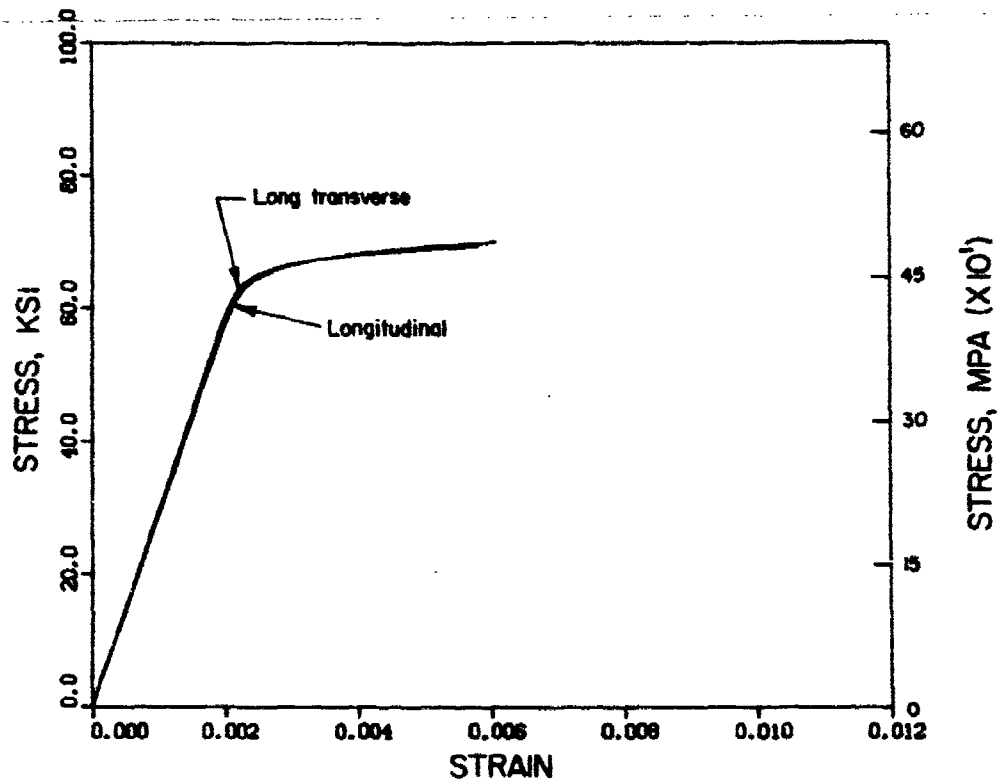


Figure 21. Typical tensile stress-strain curves for annealed Inconel 625 sheet.

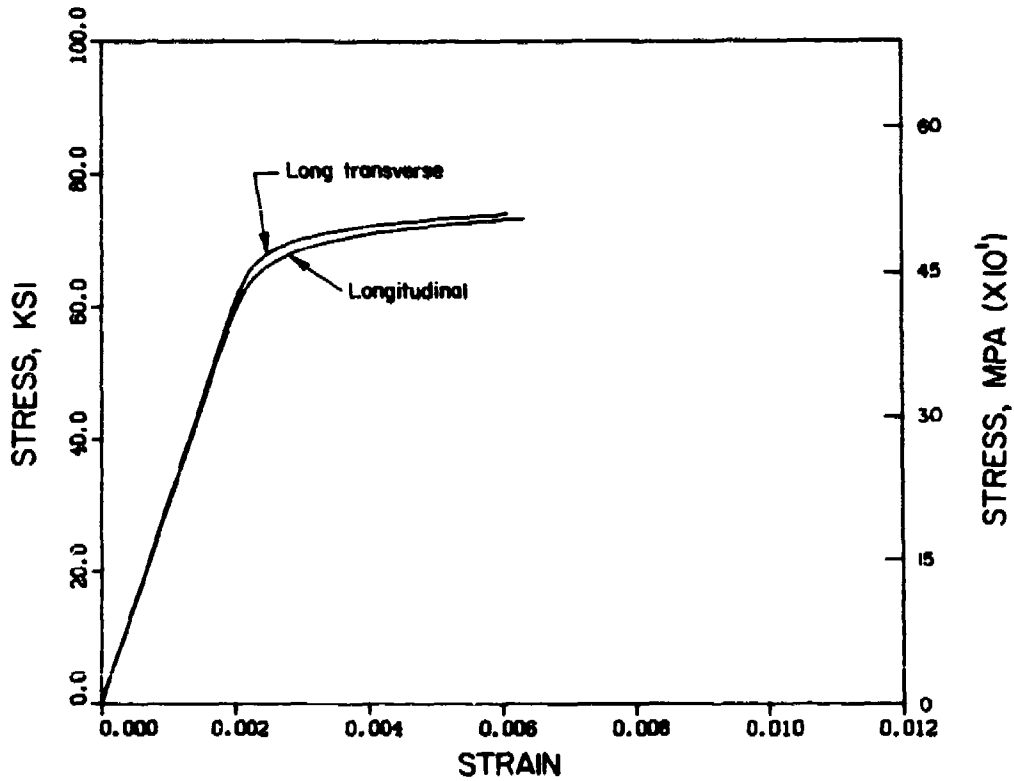


Figure 22. Typical compressive stress-strain curves for annealed Inconel 625 sheet.

TABLE 11. UNNOTCHED FATIGUE DATA FOR ANNEALED INCONEL 625 SHEET--LONG TRANSVERSE DIRECTION

Specimen ID	Maximum Stress,		R-ratio	Cycles to Failure	
	ksi	MPa			
OFT17	120.0	(827.4)	-0.5	---	(1)
OFT3	120.0	(827.4)	-0.5	7,170	
OFT59	120.0	(827.4)	-0.5	8,230	
OFT11	100.0	(689.5)	-0.5	47,860	
OFT5	90.0	(620.6)	-0.5	47,590	
OFT9	90.0	(620.6)	-0.5	87,020	
OFT19	80.0	(551.6)	-0.5	138,220	
OFT7	80.0	(551.6)	-0.5	848,150	
OFT15	75.0	(517.1)	-0.5	3,034,310	
OFT13	70.0	(482.7)	-0.5	DNF	(2)
OFT1	50.0	(344.8)	-0.5	DNF	
OFT31	140.0	(965.3)	0.1	800	(3)
OFT33	130.0	(896.4)	0.1	30,430	
OFT25	120.0	(827.4)	0.1	47,820	
OFT27	100.0	(689.5)	0.1	137,460	
OFT23	90.0	(620.6)	0.1	239,350	
OFT21	85.0	(586.1)	0.1	455,180	
OFT35	80.0	(551.6)	0.1	518,180	
OFT39	70.0	(482.7)	0.1	DNF	
OFT37	70.0	(482.7)	0.1	---	
OFT29	50.0	(344.8)	0.1	DNF	
OFT53	134.0	(923.9)	0.5	123,150	
OFT51	130.0	(896.4)	0.5	251,300	
OFT49	130.0	(896.4)	0.5	295,760	
OFT57	125.0	(861.9)	0.5	278,210	
OFT47	120.0	(827.4)	0.5	627,230	
OFT55	118.0	(813.6)	0.5	DNF	
OFT45	110.0	(758.5)	0.5	DNF	
OFT43	90.0	(620.6)	0.5	DNF	
OFT41	50.0	(344.8)	0.5	DNF	

(1) Specimen failed on loading.

(2) DNF - did not fail; test ran 10,000,000 cycles and stopped.

(3) Cycle count below 10^3 ; not plotted.

TABLE 12. NOTCHED, $N_f = 3$, FATIGUE DATA FOR ANNEALED INCONEL 625 SHEET--LONG TRANSVERSE DIRECTION

Specimen ID	Maximum Stress,		R-ratio	Cycles to Failure
	ksi	MPa		
OFT2	80.0	(551.6)	-0.5	3,410
OFT14	70.0	(482.7)	-0.5	8,450
OFT4	60.0	(413.7)	-0.5	14,960
OFT12	50.0	(344.8)	-0.5	28,110 (1)
OFT16	40.0	(275.8)	-0.5	74,690 (1)
OFT6	40.0	(275.8)	-0.5	76,670
OFT10	30.0	(206.9)	-0.5	293,490
OFT18	30.0	(206.9)	-0.5	1,649,560 (2)
OFT20	25.0	(172.4)	-0.5	DNF (2)
OFT8	20.0	(137.9)	-0.5	DNF
OFT32	120.0	(827.4)	0.1	3,290
OFT26	100.0	(689.5)	0.1	6,510
OFT24	80.0	(551.6)	0.1	18,450
OFT40	80.0	(551.6)	0.1	18,890
OFT22	60.0	(413.7)	0.1	82,360
OFT34	60.0	(413.7)	0.1	157,080
OFT28	40.0	(275.8)	0.1	474,770
OFT36	40.0	(275.8)	0.1	759,780
OFT38	35.0	(241.3)	0.1	DNF
OFT30	30.0	(206.9)	0.1	DNF
OFT54	130.0	(896.4)	0.5	8,090
OFT44	120.0	(827.4)	0.5	15,780
OFT46	110.0	(758.5)	0.5	21,520
OFT42	100.0	(689.5)	0.5	--- (3)
OFT48	100.0	(689.5)	0.5	29,940
OFT50	90.0	(620.6)	0.5	40,330
OFT52	80.0	(551.6)	0.5	120,890
OFT56	70.0	(482.7)	0.5	351,660
OFT60	60.0	(413.7)	0.5	1,051,090
OFT58	50.0	(344.8)	0.5	DNF

(1) Failed in grips.

(2) DNF - did not fail; test ran 10,000,000 cycles and stopped.

(3) Setup error.

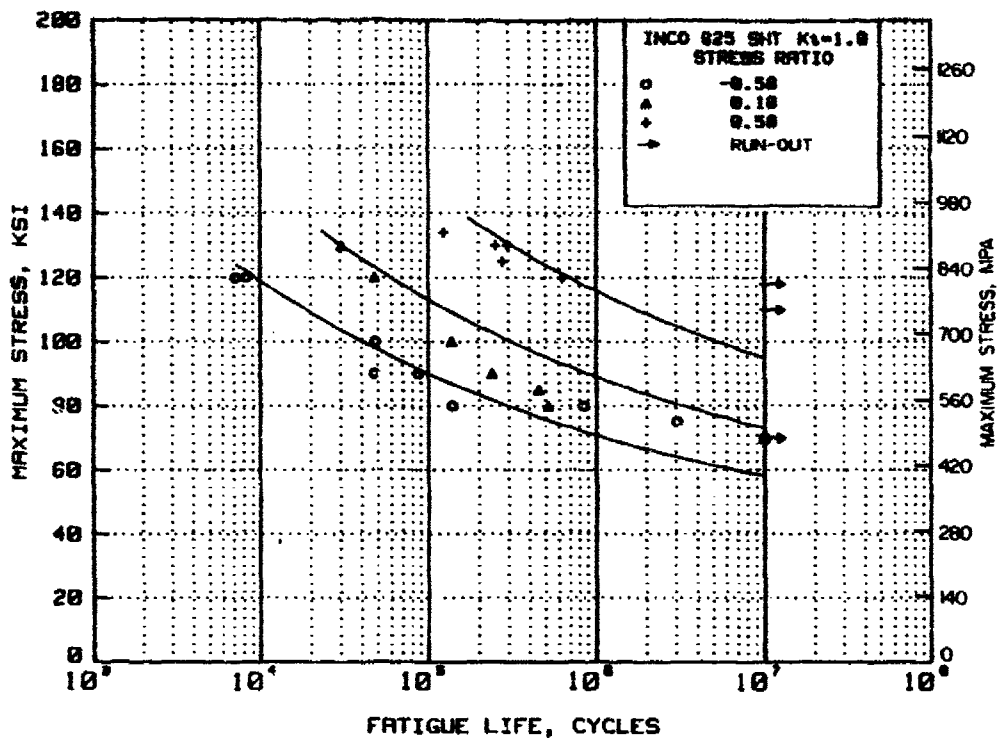


Figure 23. Unnotched axial-stress S/N curves for 0.093-inch-thick, annealed Inconel 625 sheet--long transverse direction.

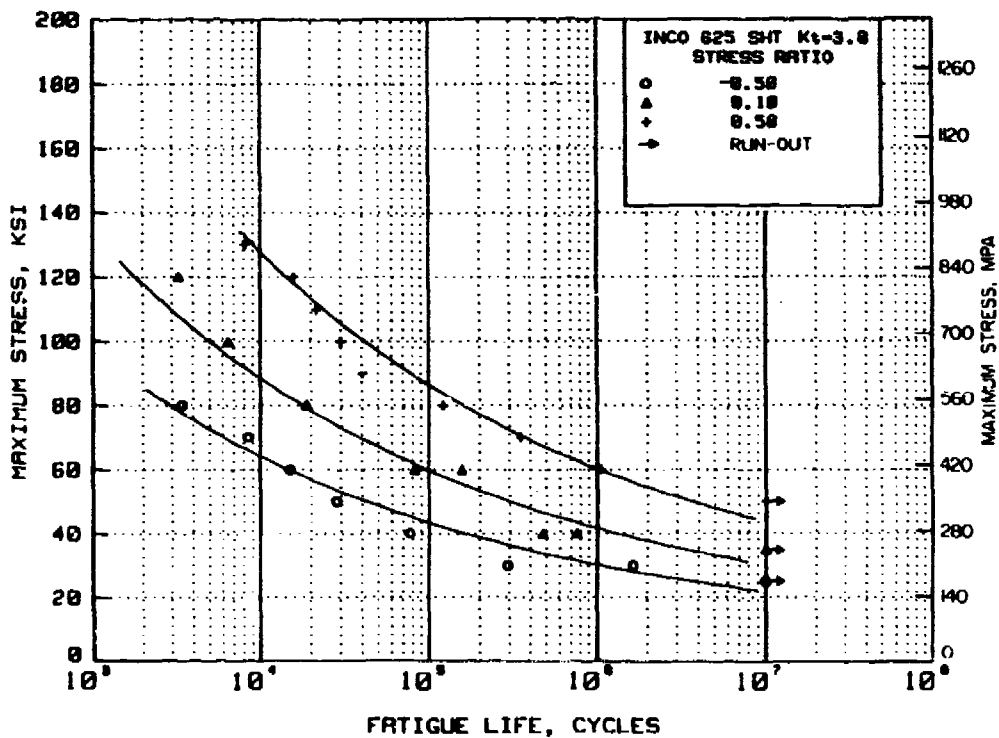


Figure 24. Notched axial-stress S/N curves for 0.093-inch-thick, annealed Inconel 625 sheet--long transverse direction.

TESTING PROCEDURES

Tension Tests. Tension tests were performed at room temperature in accord with ASTM E8. Flat specimens were utilized for sheet, while round specimens were employed for bar. Subsize round specimens were used, as necessary, when the size of the product would not accommodate full-size specimens. The strain rate was 0.005-inch-per-inch-per-minute, as indicated by a strain pacer, until yield strength was exceeded, after which the rate was increased to 0.1-inch-per-inch-per-minute until failure. The tensile yield strength at 0.2 percent offset, tensile ultimate strength, elongation, and the tensile modulus of elasticity were obtained from this test.

Compression Tests. Compression tests were performed at room temperature in accord with ASTM E9. Cylindrical specimens were used for bar. The ends of the cylindrical specimens were parallel to 0.0002 inch, and fixturing was used to maintain alignment during testing. For sheet, flat specimens were utilized and tested in a "North American-type" compression fixture. This fixture will accommodate sheet specimens 1 by 3 inches and up to about 1/4-inch thick. The ends of the specimens were parallel to within 0.0002 inch. An extensometer, similar to the extension type, was fastened to the specimen at very small notches spanning a 2-inch gage length. The strain signal was generated by a linear differential transformer which was part of the extensometer with readout on an autographic recorder. For all tests, the strain rate was 0.005-inch-per-inch-per-minute until yield strength was exceeded. The compressive yield strength at 0.2-percent offset and the compressive modulus of elasticity were obtained from this test.

Shear Tests. Shear tests were conducted at room temperature. For sheet material, the tension-shear specimen, as specified in Standard Test Procedure ARTC-13-S-1, was used. For bar, a 0.250-inch-diameter, double-shear specimen was used. A rivet-shear type fixture was used to test pin-shear specimens from bar. The ultimate shear strength at room temperature was measured.

Bearing Tests. Bearing tests were conducted at room temperature in accord with ASTM E238. Bearing specimens were full thickness except for products over 0.100-inch thickness, for which the bearing specimens were machined to 0.100-inch thick. All tests were "clean pin" tests as, defined in the above specification. The ultimate bearing strength and bearing yield strength at e/D ratios of 1.5 and 2.0 were measured. (The ratio of the distance between the centerline of the test hole in the bearing specimen and the edge of the specimen (e) to the diameter of the bearing hole (D) defines e/D .)

Fatigue Tests. Fatigue tests were conducted at room temperature in accord with ASTM E466. Axial-stress tests were performed on unnotched and notched specimens to define an S/N curve between 10^3 and 10^7 cycles. Tests were conducted in the long transverse direction for sheet and longitudinal direction for bar. Tests were conducted on smooth, $K_t = 1$, and notched, $K_t = 3$, specimens at three stress ratios.

APPENDIX B

SPECIMEN CONFIGURATIONS

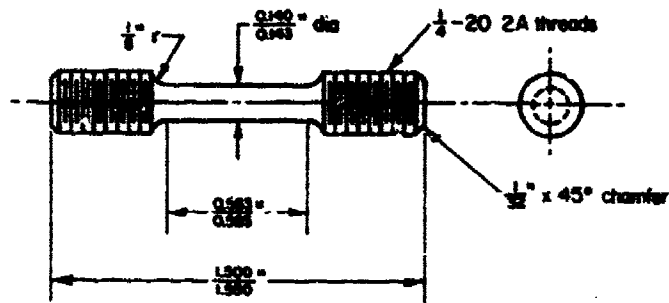


Figure B-1. Tensile specimen (short transverse direction) for 2- and 2-1/4-inch diameter Inconel 718 and Inconel 625 bars. Drawing 8T.

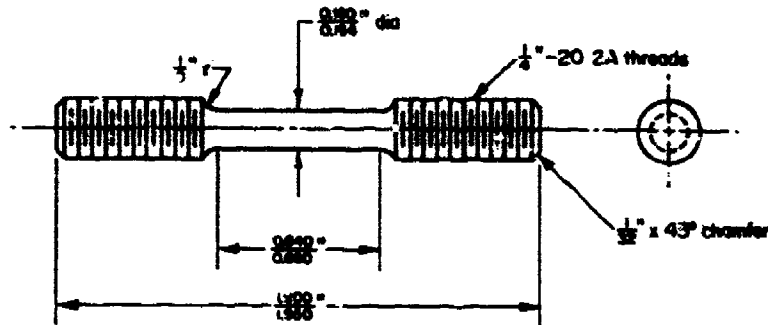


Figure B-2. Tensile specimen (short transverse direction) for 2-1/2-, 2-3/4-, and 3-inch diameter Inconel 718 and Inconel 625 bars. Drawing 10T.

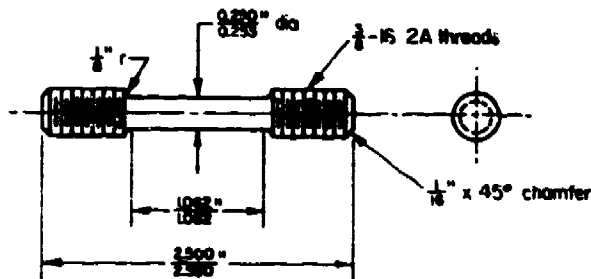


Figure B-3. Tensile specimen (short transverse direction for 3-1/4-, 3-1/2-, 3-3/4-, and 4-inch diameter and longitudinal direction for all diameters) for Inconel 718 and Inconel 625 bars. Drawing 9T.

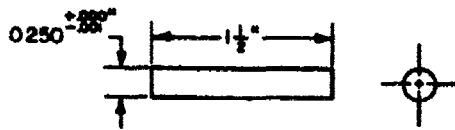


Figure B-4. Shear specimen for Inconel 718 and Inconel 625 bars. Drawing 3S.

Note: Ends of specimen shall be plane and perpendicular to the axis of specimen within 0.25 degree. Ends shall be parallel within 0.0002°.

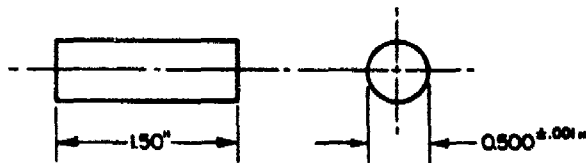


Figure B-5. Compression specimen for Inconel 718 and Inconel 625 bars. Drawing 3Co.

Note: Ends of specimen shall be plane and perpendicular to the axis of specimen within 0.25 degree. Ends shall be parallel within 0.0002°.

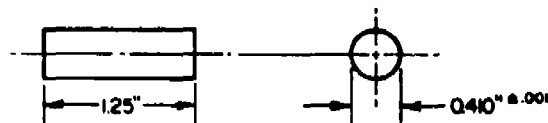


Figure B-6. Subsize compression specimen (short transverse for 2-inch-diameter) for Inconel 718 and Inconel 625 bars. Drawing 4Co.

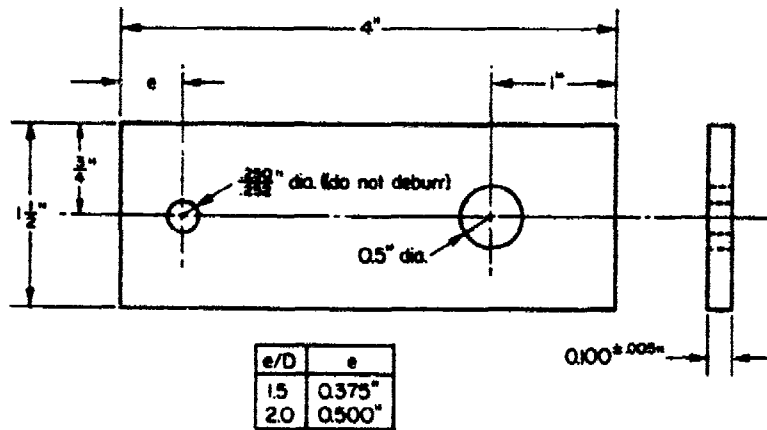


Figure B-7. Bearing specimen for Inconel 718 and Inconel 625 bars.

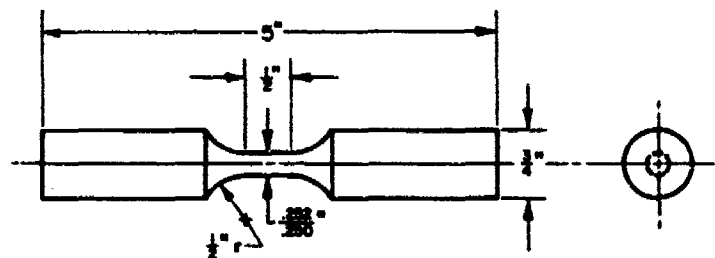


Figure B-8. Unnotched fatigue specimen for Inconel 718 and Inconel 625 bars.

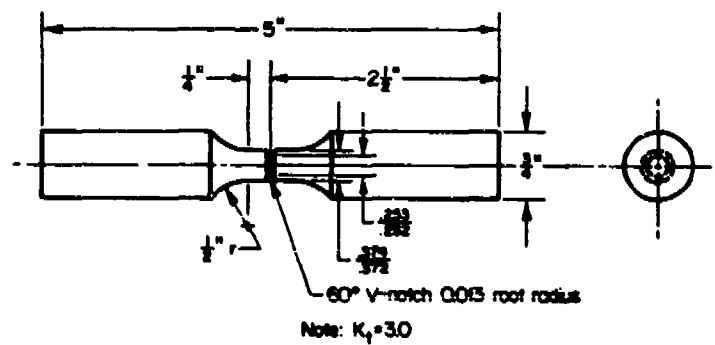


Figure B-9. Notched, $K_t = 3$, fatigue specimen for Inconel 718 and Inconel 625 bars.

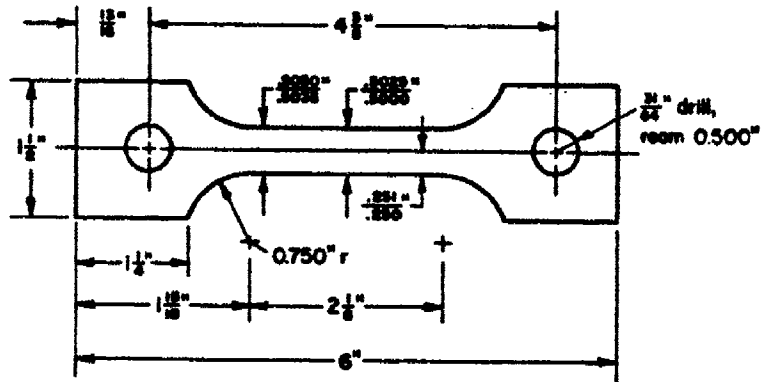


Figure B-10. Tensile specimen for Inconel 625 sheet.

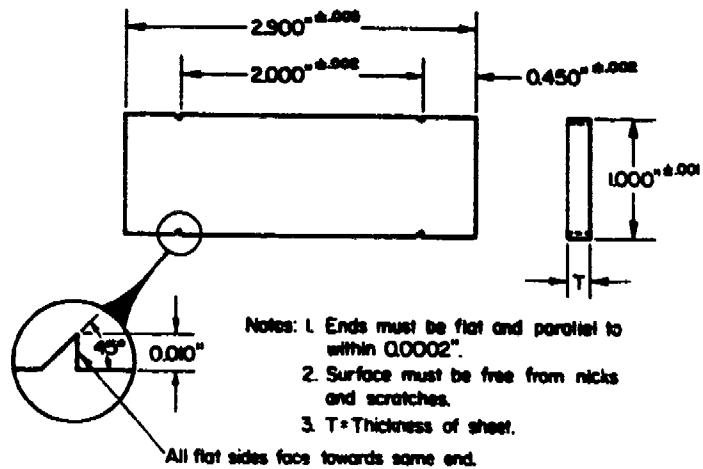


Figure B-11. Compression specimen for Inconel 625 sheet.

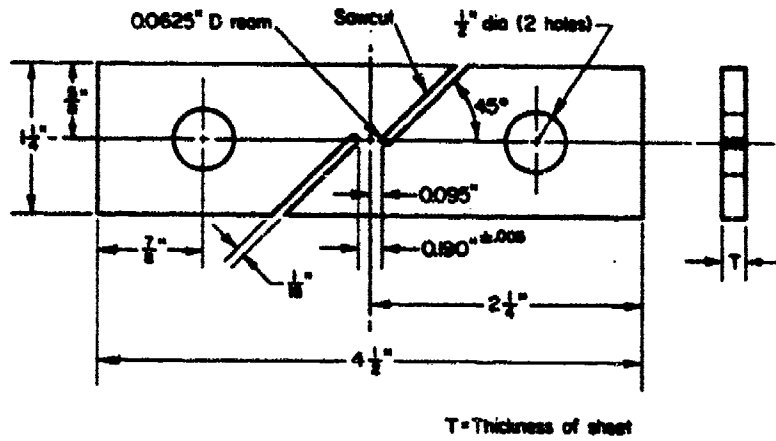


Figure B-12. Tension-shear specimen for Inconel 625 sheet.

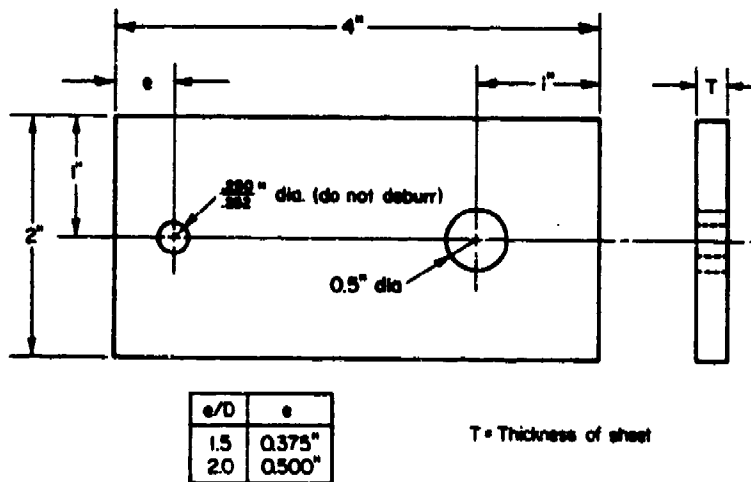


Figure B-13. Bearing specimen for Inconel 625 sheet.

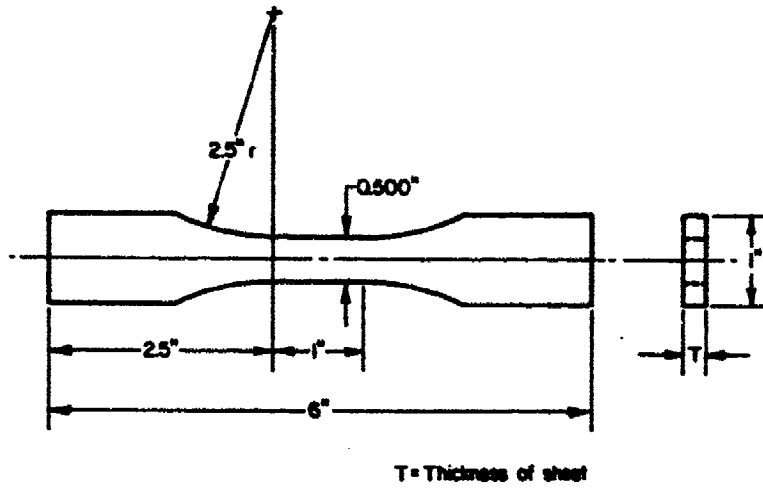


Figure B-14. Unnotched fatigue specimen for Inconel 625 sheet.

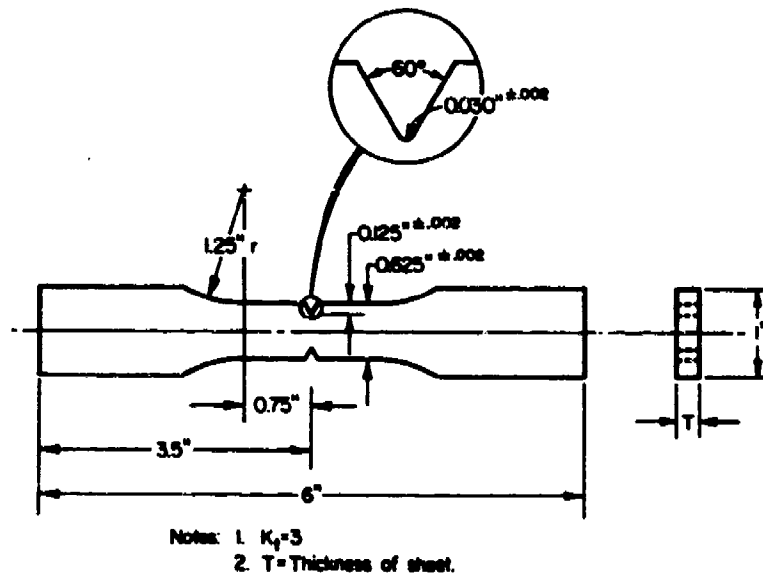


Figure B-15. Notched fatigue specimen for Inconel 625 sheet.