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SPACECRAFT MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR AIRBORNE CONTAMINANTS

**Toxicology Group
Medical Operations Branch
Medical Sciences Division
Space and Life Sciences Directorate**

June 1999



**National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center
Houston, Texas**

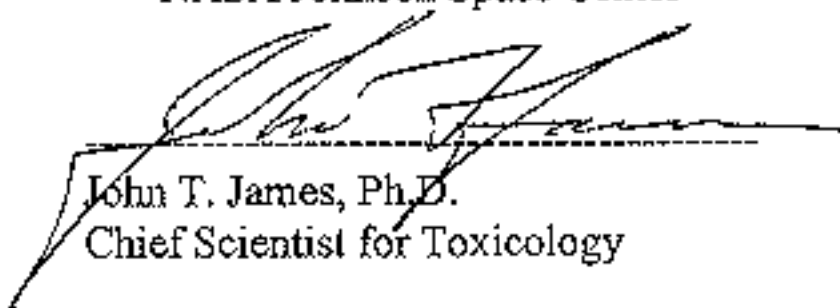
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FOR AIRBORNE CONTAMINANTS**

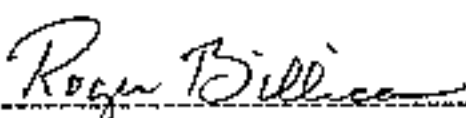
Toxicology Group
Medical Operations Branch
Medical Sciences Division
NASA Johnson Space Center

Prepared by:

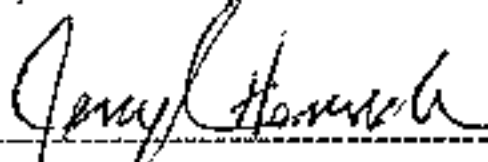


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SPACECRAFT MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR AIRBORNE CONTAMINANTS

The enclosed table lists official spacecraft maximum allowable concentrations (SMACs), which are guideline values set by the NASA/JSC Toxicology Group in cooperation with the National Research Council Committee on Toxicology (NRCCOT). These values should not be used for situations other than human space flight without careful consideration of the criteria used to set each value. The SMACs take into account a number of unique factors such as the effect of space-flight stress on human physiology, the uniform good health of the astronauts, and the absence of pregnant or very young individuals. Documentation of the values is given in a 4 volume series of books entitled "Spacecraft Maximum Allowable Concentrations for Selected Airborne Contaminants" published by the National Academy Press, Washington, D.C. These books can be viewed electronically at <http://www.nap.edu/info/browse.htm> by selecting "Space Science."

Short-term (1 and 24 hour) SMACs are set to manage accidental releases aboard a spacecraft and permit risk of minor, reversible effects such as mild mucosal irritation. In contrast, the long-term SMACs are set to fully protect healthy crewmembers from adverse effects resulting from continuous exposure to specific air pollutants for up to 180 days. Crewmembers with allergies or unusual sensitivity to trace pollutants may not be afforded complete protection, even when long-term SMACs are not exceeded.

Crewmember exposures involve a mixture of contaminants, each at a specific concentration (C_n). These contaminants could interact to elicit symptoms of toxicity even though individual contaminants do not exceed their respective SMACs. The air quality is considered acceptable when the toxicity index (T_{grp}) for each toxicological group of compounds is less than 1, where T_{grp} is calculated as follows:

$$T_{grp} = C_1/SMAC_1 + C_2/SMAC_2 + \dots + C_n/SMAC_n$$

Toxicological groups are defined according to the target organ and the nature of the toxic response from exposure to the compounds in the group. As shown in the table of SMACs, the target organ and toxic effect can change depending on the duration of exposure.

Previous editions of this document contained many SMACs "developed" before 1990 when the cooperative effort between NASA and the NRCCOT began. These values had been considered official; however, an effort to determine how these values were set revealed that there was not an adequate document trail to continue to consider these old values as official SMACs. These old values will continue to be posted in the "MAPTIS" database, which is used to evaluate materials and hardware offgassing data, but they have been deleted from the present edition of this document. Many unofficial SMACs for groups of compounds with structural similarities (e.g. aliphatic ethers, aliphatic ketones) have been set with limited documentation and no review by the NRCCOT. These unofficial group SMACs can be obtained from the JSC Toxicology Group.



Spacecraft Maximum Allowable Concentrations

POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION

Chemical Name	POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION						Remarks
	1 hr	24 hr	7 d	30 d	180 d		
	ppm (mg/m ³)	ppm (mg/m ³)	ppm (mg/m ³)	ppm (mg/m ³)	ppm (mg/m ³)		
Acetaldehyde	12 (22)	6 (10)	2 (4)	2 (4)	2 (4)	(4) Carcinogen	
Synonyms:	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect		
NRC Vol. #: 1	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation		
CAS #: 75-07-0							
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1992							
Acetone	500 (1200)	200 (500)	22 (52)	22 (52)	22 (52)		
Synonyms: 2-Propanone	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect		
NRC Vol. #: 4	CNS Depression	CNS Depression	CNS Depression	CNS Depression	CNS Depression		
CAS #: 67-64-1							
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1994							
Acrolein	0.075 (0.2)	0.035 (0.08)	0.015 (0.03)	0.015 (0.03)	0.015 (0.03)	Ceiling values	
Synonyms: Propenal	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect		
NRC Vol. #: 2	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation		
CAS #: 107-02-08							
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1992							
C3-C8 Aliphatic Saturated Aldehydes	50 (125-250)	50 (125-250)	6 (15-30)	1.5 (4-8)	1.5 (4-8)	The range of values listed in mg/m ³ is due to differences in the molecular weights of the various aldehydes.	
Synonyms:	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect		
NRC Vol. #: 4	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation		
CAS #: various							
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1998							
Ammonia	30 (20)	20 (14)	10 (7)	10 (7)	10 (7)	Ceiling values	
Synonyms:	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect		
NRC Vol. #: 1	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation		
CAS #: 7664-41-7							
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1991							



Spacecraft Maximum Allowable Concentrations

POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION

Chemical Name	POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION					Remarks
	1 hr	24 hr	7 d	30 d	180 d	
Benzene Synonyms: NRC Vol. #: 2 CAS #: 71-43-2 Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1993	10 ppm (mg/m ³)	3 ppm (mg/m ³)	0.5 ppm (mg/m ³)	0.1 ppm (mg/m ³)	0.07 ppm (mg/m ³)	(0.2) Leukemogen
	Organ Effect Blood Immunotoxicity	Organ Effect Blood Immunotoxicity	Organ Effect Blood Immunotoxicity	Organ Effect Blood Immunotoxicity	Organ Effect Blood Immunotoxicity	
Bromotrifluoromethane Synonyms: Halon 1301 NRC Vol. #: 3 CAS #: 75-63-8 Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1993	3500 ppm (21000)	3500 ppm (21000)	1800 ppm (11000)	1800 ppm (11000)	1800 ppm (11000)	
	Organ Effect Heart Arrhythmia	Organ Effect Heart Arrhythmia	Organ Effect CNS Depression	Organ Effect CNS Depression	Organ Effect CNS Depression	
1-Butanol Synonyms: NRC Vol. #: 3 CAS #: 71-36-3 Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1994	50 ppm (150)	25 ppm (80)	25 ppm (80)	25 ppm (80)	12 ppm (40)	
	Organ Effect Eye Irritation CNS Depression	Organ Effect Eye Irritation Systemic Injury	Organ Effect Eye Irritation Systemic Injury	Organ Effect Eye Irritation Systemic Injury	Organ Effect Systemic Injury	
tert-Butanol Synonyms: 2-Methyl-2-propanol NRC Vol. #: 3 CAS #: 75-65-0 Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1995	50 ppm (150)	50 ppm (150)	50 ppm (150)	50 ppm (150)	40 ppm (120)	
	Organ Effect CNS Depression	Organ Effect CNS Depression	Organ Effect CNS Depression	Organ Effect CNS Depression	Organ Effect CNS Depression U. Blad Injury	
Carbon dioxide Synonyms: NRC Vol. #: 2 CAS #: 124-38-9 Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1992	13000 ppm (23000)	13000 ppm (23000)	7000 ppm (13000)	7000 ppm (13000)	7000 ppm (13000)	
	Organ Effect CNS Hyperventil'n CNS Visual	Organ Effect CNS Hyperventil'n Visual	Organ Effect CNS Hyperventil'n	Organ Effect CNS Hyperventil'n	Organ Effect CNS Hyperventil'n	



Spacecraft Maximum Allowable Concentrations

POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION

Chemical Name	1 hr				24 hr				7 d				30 d				180 d				Remarks
	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	
Carbon monoxide	55	(63)	20	(23)	10	(11)	10	(11)	10	(11)	10	(11)	10	(11)	10	(11)	10	(11)	10	(11)	Carboxyhemoglobin target
Synonyms:	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 1	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	
CAS #: 630-08-0	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1991																					
Chloroform	2	(10)	2	(10)	2	(10)	2	(10)	2	(10)	2	(10)	2	(10)	2	(10)	2	(10)	2	(10)	
Synonyms: Trichloromethane	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 4	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	
CAS #: 67-66-3	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1999	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	
Decamethylcyclopentasiloxane	N.S.		N.S.		N.S.		N.S.		N.S.		N.S.		N.S.		N.S.		N.S.		N.S.		
Synonyms:	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 4																					
CAS #: 541-02-6																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1998																					Documented as a polydimethylcyclotrisiloxane
Diacetone alcohol	50	(250)	50	(250)	50	(250)	50	(250)	50	(250)	50	(250)	50	(250)	50	(250)	50	(250)	50	(250)	
Synonyms:	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 3	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	
CAS #: 123-42-2	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1995																					
Dichloroacetylene	0.6	(2.4)	0.04	(0.16)	0.03	(0.12)	0.025	(0.10)	0.015	(0.06)	0.015	(0.06)	0.015	(0.06)	0.015	(0.06)	0.015	(0.06)	0.015	(0.06)	
Synonyms:	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 3	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	
CAS #: 7572-29-4	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	Kidney	Nephrotoxicity	
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1992	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	



Spacecraft Maximum Allowable Concentrations

POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION

Chemical Name	1 hr				24 hr				7 d				30 d				180 d				Remarks
	ppm	(mg/m ³)	(2)	0.4	ppm	(mg/m ³)	(2)	0.4	ppm	(mg/m ³)	(2)	0.4	ppm	(mg/m ³)	(2)	0.4	ppm	(mg/m ³)	(2)	0.2	
1,2-Dichloroethane	Organ Effect	GI Toxicity	Immunotoxicity	Organ Effect	GI Toxicity	Immunotoxicity	Organ Effect	GI Toxicity	Immunotoxicity	Organ Effect	GI Toxicity	Immunotoxicity	Organ Effect	GI Toxicity	Immunotoxicity	Organ Effect	GI Toxicity	Immunotoxicity	Organ Effect	GI Toxicity	(1) Carcinogen; impairs host defenses against bacteria.
Synonyms:																					
NRC Vol. #: 3																					
CAS #: 107-06-2																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1992																					
Ethanol	2000	(4000)	Organ Effect	Eye Irritation	Organ Effect	Eye Irritation	Organ Effect	Eye Irritation	Organ Effect	Eye Irritation	Organ Effect	Eye Irritation	Organ Effect	Eye Irritation	Organ Effect	Eye Irritation	Organ Effect	Eye Irritation	Organ Effect	Eye Irritation	Skin "flushing" is a cardiovascular effect.
Synonyms: Ethyl alcohol																					
NRC Vol. #: 3																					
CAS #: 64-17-5																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1984																					
2-Ethoxyethanol	10	(40)	Organ Effect	Blood Hematotoxicity	Organ Effect	Blood Hematotoxicity	Organ Effect	Blood Hematotoxicity	Organ Effect	Blood Hematotoxicity	Organ Effect	Blood Hematotoxicity	Organ Effect	Blood Hematotoxicity	Organ Effect	Blood Hematotoxicity	Organ Effect	Blood Hematotoxicity	Organ Effect	Blood Hematotoxicity	
Synonyms:																					
NRC Vol. #: 2																					
CAS #: 110-80-5																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1992																					
Ethylbenzene	180	(800)	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	
Synonyms:																					
NRC Vol. #: 3																					
CAS #: 100-41-4																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1993																					
Ethylene glycol	25	(60)	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	Organ Effect	Mucosa Irritation	
Synonyms:																					
NRC Vol. #: 3																					
CAS #: 107-21-1																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1993																					



Spacecraft Maximum Allowable Concentrations

P O T E N T I A L E X P O S U R E D U R A T I O N

Chemical Name	1 hr				24 hr				7 d				30 d				180 d				Remarks
	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	
Formaldehyde	0.4	(0.5)	0.1	(0.12)	0.04	(0.05)	0.04	(0.05)	0.04	(0.05)	0.04	(0.05)	0.04	(0.05)	0.04	(0.05)	0.04	(0.05)	0.04	(0.05)	Ceiling values, Carcinogen
Synonyms:	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 1	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1991																					
Freon 11	140	(790)	140	(790)	140	(790)	140	(790)	140	(790)	140	(790)	140	(790)	140	(790)	140	(790)	140	(790)	
Synonyms: Trichlorofluoromethane	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 4	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1998																					
Freon 113	50	(400)	50	(400)	50	(400)	50	(400)	50	(400)	50	(400)	50	(400)	50	(400)	50	(400)	50	(400)	
Synonyms: 1,1,2-trichloro- 1,2,2-trifluoro-ethane	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 1	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1991																					
Freon 12	540	(2600)	95	(470)	95	(470)	95	(470)	95	(470)	95	(470)	95	(470)	95	(470)	95	(470)	95	(470)	
Synonyms: Dichlorodifluoromethane	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 4	Heart	Tachycardia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	Heart	Arrhythmia	
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1998																					
Freon 21	50	(210)	50	(210)	15	(63)	15	(63)	15	(63)	15	(63)	15	(63)	15	(63)	15	(63)	15	(63)	
Synonyms: Dichlorofluoromethane	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	Organ	Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 4	Heart	Tachycardia	Heart	Tachycardia	Heart	Tachycardia	Heart	Tachycardia	Heart	Tachycardia	Heart	Tachycardia	Heart	Tachycardia	Heart	Tachycardia	Heart	Tachycardia	Heart	Tachycardia	
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1998																					



Spacecraft Maximum Allowable Concentrations

POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION

Chemical Name	POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION						Remarks
	1 hr	24 hr	7 d	30 d	180 d		
	ppm (mg/m ³)	ppm (mg/m ³)	ppm (mg/m ³)	ppm (mg/m ³)	ppm (mg/m ³)		
Freon 22 Synonyms: Chlorodifluoromethane NRC Vol. #: 4 CAS #: 75-45-6 Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1998	1000 (3500) <u>Organ Effect</u> CNS Depression Heart Arrhythmia	1000 (3500) <u>Organ Effect</u> CNS Depression Heart Arrhythmia	1000 (3500) <u>Organ Effect</u> CNS Depression Heart Arrhythmia	1000 (3500) <u>Organ Effect</u> CNS Depression Heart Arrhythmia	1000 (3500) <u>Organ Effect</u> CNS Depression Heart Arrhythmia		
Furan Synonyms: 1,4-Epoxy-1,3-butadiene NRC Vol. #: 4 CAS #: 110-00-9 Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1998	4 (11) <u>Organ Effect</u> Liver Hepatotoxicity	0.36 (1) <u>Organ Effect</u> Liver Hepatotoxicity	0.025 (0.07) <u>Organ Effect</u> Liver Cancer	0.025 (0.07) <u>Organ Effect</u> Liver Cancer	0.025 (0.07) <u>Organ Effect</u> Liver Cancer		
Glutaraldehyde Synonyms: 1,5-Pentanedial NRC Vol. #: 3 CAS #: 111-308 Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1993	0.12 (0.50) <u>Organ Effect</u> Mucosa Irritation CNS Headache	0.04 (0.08) <u>Organ Effect</u> Mucosa Irritation CNS Headache	0.006 (0.025) <u>Organ Effect</u> RspSys Lesions	0.003 (0.012) <u>Organ Effect</u> RspSys Lesions	0.0006 (0.002) <u>Organ Effect</u> RspSys Lesions		
Hexamethylcyclotrisiloxane Synonyms: NRC Vol. #: 4 CAS #: 541-05-9 Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1998	N.S. <u>Organ Effect</u>	N.S. <u>Organ Effect</u>	10 (90) <u>Organ Effect</u> RspSys Injury CNS Depression	5 (45) <u>Organ Effect</u> RspSys Injury CNS Depression	1 (9) <u>Organ Effect</u> RspSys Injury		Documented as a polydimethylcyclotrisiloxane
Hydrazine Synonyms: Diamine NRC Vol. #: 2 CAS #: 302-01-2 Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1993	4 (5) <u>Organ Effect</u> Death	0.3 (0.4) <u>Organ Effect</u> Liver Hepatotoxicity	0.04 (0.05) <u>Organ Effect</u> Liver Hepatotoxicity	0.02 (0.03) <u>Organ Effect</u> Liver Hepatotoxicity Liver Hyperplasia Nose Cancer	0.004 (0.005) <u>Organ Effect</u> Liver Hepatotoxicity Nose Cancer		Carcinogen.



Spacecraft Maximum Allowable Concentrations

POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION

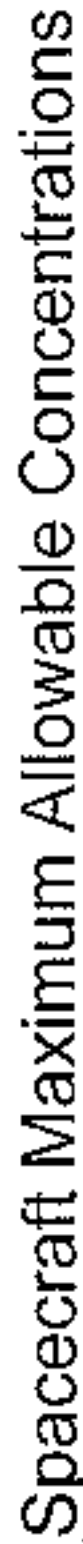
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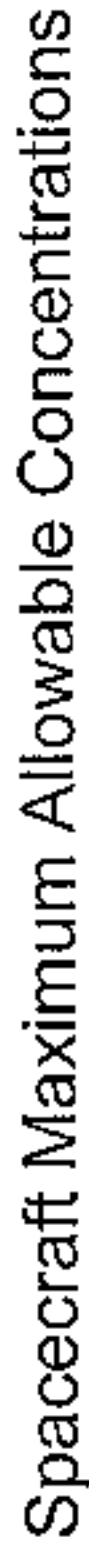
Spacecraft Maximum Allowable Concentrations

POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION

Chemical Name	1 hr				24 hr				7 d				30 d				180 d				Remarks
	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	
Mercury	0.01	(0.1)	0.002	(0.02)	0.001	(0.01)	0.001	(0.01)	0.001	(0.01)	0.001	(0.01)	0.001	(0.01)	0.001	(0.01)	0.001	(0.01)	0.001	(0.01)	
Synonyms:			Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 2			Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	Lung Irritation	
CAS #: 7439-97-6																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1992																					
Methane	5300	(3800)	5300	(3800)	5300	(3800)	5300	(3800)	5300	(3800)	5300	(3800)	5300	(3800)	5300	(3800)	5300	(3800)	5300	(3800)	Ceiling values are 10% of the Lower Explosive Limit.
Synonyms: Natural gas			Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 1			Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Explosion	Methane is a non-toxic simple asphyxiant.
CAS #: 74-82-8																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1990																					
Methanol	30	(40)	10	(13)	7	(9)	7	(9)	7	(9)	7	(9)	7	(9)	7	(9)	7	(9)	7	(9)	
Synonyms:			Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 1			Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	Eye Visual Disturbances	
CAS #: 67-56-1																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1992																					
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	50	(150)	50	(150)	10	(30)	10	(30)	10	(30)	10	(30)	10	(30)	10	(30)	10	(30)	10	(30)	Ceiling values
Synonyms: 2-Butanone			Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 2			Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	Mucosa Irritation	
CAS #: 78-93-3																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1992																					
Methyl hydrazine	0.002	(0.004)	0.002	(0.004)	0.002	(0.004)	0.002	(0.004)	0.002	(0.004)	0.002	(0.004)	0.002	(0.004)	0.002	(0.004)	0.002	(0.004)	0.002	(0.004)	Carcinogen
Synonyms: Monomethylhydrazine			Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 4			Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	Nose Lesions	
CAS #: 60-34-4																					
Year SMAC was Set/ Reviewed: 1991																					



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POTENTIAL EXPOSURE DURATION

Chemical Name	1 hr				24 hr				7 d				30 d				180 d				Remarks
	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	ppm	(mg/m ³)	
Vinyl chloride	130	(330)	30	(77)	1	(2.6)	1	(2.6)	1	(2.6)	1	(2.6)	1	(2.6)	1	(2.6)	1	(2.6)	1	(2.6)	Carcinogen
Synonyms: Chloroethene; chloroethylene	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 1	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	Liver	Hepatotoxicity	
CAS #: 75-01-4	CNS	Headache	CNS	Headache	CNS	Headache	CNS	Headache	CNS	Headache	CNS	Headache	CNS	Headache	CNS	Headache	CNS	Headache	CNS	Headache	
Year SMAC was Self Reviewed: 1992	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	
Xylene	100	(430)	100	(430)	50	(220)	50	(220)	50	(220)	50	(220)	50	(220)	50	(220)	50	(220)	50	(220)	Applies to each individual xylene isomer and mixtures of xylene isomers.
Synonyms: Dimethylbenzene, xylol	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	Organ Effect	
NRC Vol. #: 3	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	Mucosa	Irritation	
CAS #: 1330207	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	
Year SMAC was Self Reviewed: 1992	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	CNS	Depression	

Abbreviations: CNS - Central Nervous System
GI - Gastrointestinal System
NRC - National Research Council
N.S. - Not Set

PNS - Peripheral Nervous System
RBC - Red Blood Cells
RspSys - Respiratory System