5100-215B <u>January, 1999</u> Superseding 5100-215A November 1983

## U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE FOREST SERVICE

#### **SPECIFICATION**

#### **PACK, PERSONAL GEAR**

- 1. SCOPE AND CLASSIFICATION
- 1.1 <u>Scope</u>. This specification covers the requirements for the personal gear pack and tent bag fabricated from coated nylon duck cloth, nylon webbing, and acetal plastic hardware.
- 1.2 Classification.

Personal Gear Pack Tent Bag

- 2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS
- 2.1 <u>Government documents</u>. The following government documents, of the issue in effect on date of invitation for bids or request for proposal, form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein:
- 2.1.1 Government specifications and standards.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### **FEDERAL**

A-A-55126 - Fastener Tapes, Hook and Pile, Synthetic

A-A-55301 - Webbing, Textile, Textured or Multifilament Nylon

A-A-55634 - Zippers (Interlocking Slide Fasteners)

DDD-L-20 - Label: For Clothing, Equipage, and Tentage (General Use)

V-T-295 - Thread, Nylon

L-P-375 - Plastic Film, Flexible, Vinyl Chloride

#### **MILITARY**

MIL-W-4088 - Webbing, Textile, Woven Nylon MIL-T-5038 - Tape, Textile and Webbing, Textile, Reinforcing, Nylon MIL-W-17337 - Webbing, Textile, Woven Nylon

Beneficial comments (recommendations, additions, deletions) and any pertinent data that may be used in improving this document should be addressed to: USDA Forest Service, Missoula Technology and Development Center, Building 1, Fort Missoula, Missoula, MT 59804-7294 by using the Specification Comment Sheet at the end of this document or by letter.

#### **USDA FOREST SERVICE**

5100-86 - Cloth, Duck, Nylon (Polyurethane Coated)

#### **STANDARDS**

#### **FEDERAL**

FED-STD-123 - Marking for Shipment (Civil Agencies)
FED-STD-376 - Preferred Metric Units for General Use By the Federal Government

(Unless otherwise indicated, copies of federal and military specifications and standards are available from the Standardization Documents Order Desk, Building 4D, 700 Robbins Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094. Copies of Forest Service documents are available from USDA Forest Service, Missoula Technology and Development Center, Building 1, Fort Missoula, MT 59804-7294.)

2.1.2 <u>Government drawings</u>. The following form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified, the issues of these documents are those in effect on the date of the solicitation or agreement.

#### **DRAWINGS**

#### USDA FOREST SERVICE

MTDC-667 - Pack, Personal Gear MTDC-949 - Pack, Personal Gear, Tent Bag

(Copies are available from the USDA Forest Service, Missoula Technology and Development Center, Building 1, Fort Missoula, Missoula, MT 59804-7294.)

2.2 <u>Non-Government publications</u>. The following documents form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified, the issues of these documents are those in effect on the date of the solicitation or agreement.

#### AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR QUALITY CONTROL (ASQC)

ANSI/ASQC Z1.4 - Sampling Procedures and Tables for Inspection By Attributes

(Copies are available from the American Society for Quality Control, 611 East Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee, WI 53202.)

#### AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS (ASTM)

- D 1974 Standard Practice for Methods of Closing, Sealing, and Reinforcing Fiberboard Shipping Containers
- D 3951 Standard Practice for Commercial Packaging
- D 5118 Standard Practice for Fabrication of Fiberboard Shipping Boxes
- D 6193 Standard Practice for Stitches and Seams

(Copies are available from ASTM, 100 Barr Harbor Dr., West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959.)

#### NATIONAL MOTOR FREIGHT TRAFFIC ASSOCIATION, INC., AGENT

#### National Motor Freight Classification

(Copies are available from the American Trucking Associations, Inc., 2200 Mill Rd., Alexandria, VA 22314.)

(Non-Government standards and other publications normally are available from the organizations that prepare and distribute the documents. These documents also may be available in or through libraries or other informational services.)

2.3 <u>Order of precedence</u>. In the event of conflict between the text of this document and the references cited herein, the text of this document takes precedence. Nothing in this document, however, shall supersede applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained.

#### 3. REQUIREMENTS

- 3.1 <u>First article</u>. Unless otherwise specified (see 6.2), samples shall be subjected to first article inspection (see 6.4) in accordance with 4.3.
- 3.2 <u>Materials and components</u>. Materials and components shall be as specified herein and in the referenced drawings, MEDC-667 and MTDC-949.
- 3.2.1 <u>Cloth, duck, nylon (polyurethane coated)</u>. The nylon duck shall conform to type III of Forest Service specification 5100-86 and shall be bright red to match the standard shade sample (see 6.3).
- 3.2.2 Nylon webbing.
- 3.2.2.1 <u>3/4 inch</u>. The 3/4 inch webbing shall conform to class 2 of MIL-W-17337. The color shall be black.
- 3.2.2.2 <u>1 inch</u>. The 1 inch webbing shall conform to type III or type III (alternate) of A-A-55301. The color shall be black.
- 3.2.2.3 <u>1-15/16 inch</u>. The 1-15/16 inch webbing shall conform to type XXIV, class 2 of MIL-W-4088. The color shall be black.
- 3.2.3 <u>Fastener tape, 1 inch</u>. The 1 inch fastener tape shall conform to type II, class 1 of A-A-55126. The color shall match the standard shade sample for the basic fabric (see 3.2.1 and 6.3).
- 3.2.4 <u>Tape, nylon 1 inch</u>. The 1 inch nylon tape shall conform to type III of MIL-T-5038. The color shall be black.
- 3.2.5 <u>Thread, nylon</u>. The thread shall conform to type II, class A of V-T-295. The thread for all stitching shall be size FF except that size F may be used for box-x stitching and size E may be used for bartacking, label attachment, and ID holder binding attachment. The color for all thread shall be black.

- 3.2.6 <u>Fastener, slide, interlocking</u>. The slide fasteners shall conform to type I, style 2 (nonlocking slider), size 9 of A-A-55634. The chain shall be polyester continuous coil configuration conforming to the requirements listed in 3.2.6.3 (see 6.5).
- 3.2.6.1 <u>Gear pack upper compartment and tent bag closure</u>. The main upper compartment and the tent bag slide fasteners shall have two nonlocking sliders, throat to throat.
- 3.2.6.2 <u>Gear pack lower compartment and front pocket closure</u>. The lower compartment and front pocket slide fasteners of the gear pack shall have single sliders as shown by MEDC 667, the sliders shall be nonlocking.
- 3.2.6.3 <u>Fastener chain</u>. The diameter of the chain filament shall be 0.033 to 0.050 inch. The width of the chain when closed shall be 0.320 to 0.340 inch. The chain shall be sewn to the tapes. Color of the chain shall be black. All performance requirements governing the crosswise strength of the chain are not applicable except the crosswise breaking strength requirement, which shall be 175 pounds minimum. The crosswise breaking strength shall be performed as specified in A-A-55634 except the fastener shall be preconditioned.
- 3.2.6.4 Slide fastener tape. The slide fastener tape shall be  $3/4 \pm 1/16$  inch wide, color black, and shall be water repellent treated. The tape shall show good fastness to laundering.
- 3.2.6.5 <u>Fastener slider and pull</u>. The fasteners shall have sliders conforming to the standard long tab pull nonlocking type as specified in A-A-55634, but shall have a swivel type tab. The sliders shall properly fit the chain and shall be brass, aluminum, or other noncorroding metal. The color shall be black.
- 3.2.6.6 <u>Slide fastener components</u>. All components of the slide fasteners shall be manufactured by the same company to insure compatibility of components.
- 3.2.7 <u>Plastic hardware</u>. The plastic items specified by 3.2.7.1 through 3.2.7.4 shall be black acetal plastic. For the 3/4 inch and 1 inch buckles, the mating components shall be manufactured by the same company to ensure compatibility of components (see 6.5).
- 3.2.7.1 <u>Buckle, 3/4 inch.</u> The 3/4 inch buckle shall conform to ITW Waterbury Side Release Buckle, part no. 101-0075; National Molding Corp. Mojave Side Squeeze Buckle, part nos. 5205/5206 (male/female); or American Cord & Webbing BSR-A 3/4 inch.
- 3.2.7.2 <u>Buckle, 1 inch.</u> The 1 inch buckle shall conform to ITW Waterbury Side Release Buckle, part no. 101-0100; National Molding Corp. Mojave Side Squeeze Buckle, part nos. 5000/5001 (male/female); or American Cord & Webbing part no. BSR-1 inch.
- 3.2.7.3 <u>Double-bar buckle, 1 inch.</u> The 1 inch double-bar buckle shall conform to ITW Waterbury Trovato Ladderloc, part no. 154-0100; National Molding Corp. Tensionlock Buckle, part no. 4199; or American Cord & Webbing Double Bar Single Lock, part no. DB 1".
- 3.2.7.4 <u>2 to 1 reducer</u>. The 2 to 1 reducer shall conform to ITW Waterbury 2-1 Reducer, part no. 111-2201; National Molding Corp. Curvette Retainer/Reducer, part no. 4978; or American Cord & Webbing Reducer Loop, part no. RL 1"-2".

- 3.2.8 <u>Plastic film, flexible, vinyl chloride</u>. The vinyl chloride film shall conform to the requirements of type I, class 1 of L-P-375 and shall be 0.020 inch thick except that it shall meet the physical requirements of 0.0060 inch thick film. The water vapor transmission, impact resistance, slip, and heat seal strength tests are not required.
- 3.2.9 <u>Identification and cleaning labels</u>. The combination identification and cleaning labels shall be a sewn-on coated cloth label conforming to type VI, class 5 of DDD-L-20. The size of inscription characters shall be 1/4 -0/+1/16 inch for the identification part and 1/8 -0/+1/32 inch for the cleaning part. The contents shall dictate label size and shall be in the following format:

PACK, PERSONAL GEAR or TENT BAG (PERSONAL GEAR PACK)1/
[NSN]2/
USFS Spec. 5100-215
[CONTRACT NO.]2/
[MANUFACTURER'S NAME]2/
DATE OF MANUFACTURE: [mm/yy]2/

#### **CLEANING**

DIRT - LET DRY; REMOVE WITH STIFF BRISTLE BRUSH.
LIGHT OIL - BRUSH WITH WARM WATER DETERGENT SOLUTION;

RINSE THEN DRY.

HEAVY OIL - DEGREASE WITH PERCHLOROETHYLENE; BRUSH WITH SPRAY CLEANERS OR DETERGENT AND WATER; RINSE THEN DRY.

#### DO NOT BLEACH!

- 1/ As applicable.
- 2/ The contractor shall insert the applicable information indicated.
- 3.2.9.1 <u>Label margins</u>. The label shall be provided with a  $1/4 \pm 1/16$  inch blank margin on all four sides for sewing purposes.
- 3.2.9.2 <u>Date of manufacture</u>. The date of manufacture shall be the month and year the item is manufactured.
- 3.3 <u>Construction</u>. The construction shall conform in all respects to the referenced drawing, MEDC-667 and MTDC-949 and as specified herein.
- 3.3.1 <u>Stitches, seams, and stitchings</u>. All stitching, except bartacking, shall conform to type 301 of ASTM D 6193, 6 to 8 stitches per inch.
- 3.3.1.1 <u>Type 301 stitching</u>. Ends of all stitching shall be backstitched or overstitched not less than 1 inch (1/2 inch for box-x) except where ends are turned under or caught in other seams or stitching. Thread tension shall be maintained so there will be no loose stitching resulting in loose bobbin or top thread or excessively tight stitching resulting in puckering of the materials sewn. The lock shall be embedded in the materials sewn.

- 3.3.1.1.1 <u>Repairs of type 301 stitching</u>. Repairs of type 301 stitching shall be as follows (when making the following repairs, the ends of the stitching are not required to be backstitched):
  - a. When thread breaks or bobbin runouts occur during stitching, except presewing, the stitching shall be repaired by restarting the stitching a minimum of 1 inch (1/2 inch for box-x) back of the end of the stitching.
  - b. Except for prestitching, thread breaks or two or more consecutive skipped or runoff stitches noted during inspection of the item (inprocess or end item) shall be repaired by overstitching. The stitching shall start a minimum of 1 inch in back of the defective area (1/2 inch on box-x), continue over the defective area to a minimum of 1 inch into existing stitching. Loose or excessively tight stitching shall be repaired by removing the defective stitching, without damaging the materials, and restitching in the required manner.
- 3.3.1.2 <u>Bartacking</u>. Bartacking shall be free from thread breaks and loose stitching. Unless otherwise specified, bartacks shall be as follows:

				Stitches
Length	Width	Length Tolerance	Width Tolerance	Per Bartack
3/4 inch	1/8 inch	±1/16 inch	±1/32 inch	42
7/8 inch	1/8 inch	$\pm 1/16$ inch	$\pm 1/32$ inch	42

- 3.3.1.3 <u>Automatic stitching</u>. Automatic machines may be used to perform any of the stitch patterns provided the requirements for the stitch pattern, stitches per inch, and size and type of thread are met; and at least three or more tying, overlapping, or backstitches are used to secure the ends of the stitching.
- 3.3.1.4 Thread ends. All thread ends shall be trimmed to 1/4 inch maximum length.
- 3.3.1.5 <u>Lubrication of thread</u>. There shall be no lubrication of the thread by any means, before or during sewing (see 4.3.2).
- 3.3.1.6 Stitching margins. Unless otherwise specified, all stitching margins shall be 1/8 inch.
- 3.3.2 <u>Fusing ends of nylon webbing</u>. All ends of webbing shall be fused before assembly for stitching, including bias cuts of webbing. The apparatus used to fuse webbing shall provide enough heat to create a smooth edge and with the cut ends of all webbing yarns fused together.
- 3.3.3 <u>Location marks</u>. Location marks may be drilled, providing the drill diameter does not exceed 0.076 inch (see 4.3.3). All drill holes shall be covered on the finished item. Printed markings shall not exceed 1/32 inch in width.
- 3.3.4 <u>Repairs</u>. Repairs such as mends, darns, patches, or splices are not permitted on the personal gear pack or tent bag.
- 3.3.5 <u>Piecing</u>. With the exception of the reinforcements for the inner shoulder strap, carry strap, and chape, no piecing or splicing of components is allowed.
- 3.3.6 Replacement of defective components. During the spreading, cutting, and manufacturing process, components having material defects or damages that are classified as defects in 4.3.4.1 and 4.3.4.2 shall be removed from production and replaced with nondefective and properly matched components.

- 3.3.7 <u>Coated cloth surface</u>. The coated side of the cloth shall face the inside of the completed personal gear pack and the completed tent bag.
- 3.4 <u>Marking</u>. The letters "FSS" shall be silk screened to the cloth of both items with a black medium in the locations shown on drawings MEDC-667 and MTDC-949. Markings shall conform to type IV, class 9 of DDD-L-20. Fastness of the class 9 marking shall be as specified for class 5 marking. The color of the cloth components shall not be visible under the markings.
- 3.5 <u>Dimensions</u>. Unless otherwise specified, all dimensions except pattern sizes are finished dimensions.
- 3.6 <u>Patterns</u>. The standard patterns showing size, shape, placement of components, and location lines for cutting, marking, and folding are shown on drawing MEDC-667 sheets 5, 6, and 7; and drawing MTDC-949 sheets 2 and 3. The drawings provide allowances for seams and shall be used for making the working patterns. The patterns shall not be altered in any way. All parts shall be within 1/8 inch of the locations shown on the patterns.
- 3.7 <u>Workmanship</u>. All items shall conform to the quality of product established by this document. The occurrence of defects shall not exceed the applicable acceptable quality levels. There shall be no defects that affect use, appearance, or serviceability.
- 3.8 <u>Metric products</u>. Products manufactured to metric dimensions will be considered on an equal basis with those manufactured using inch/pound units, provided they fall within the tolerances specified using conversion tables contained in the latest revision of FED-STD-376, and all other requirements of this specification are met.
- 3.9 <u>Recovered materials</u>. The contractor/offeror is encouraged to use recovered materials to the maximum extent possible in accordance with paragraph 23.403 of the Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR).

#### 4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

- 4.1 <u>Responsibility for inspection</u>. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the contractor is responsible for the performance of all inspection requirements (examinations or tests) as specified herein. Except as otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the contractor may use his/her own or any other facilities suitable for the performance of the inspection requirements specified herein, unless disapproved by the Government. The Government reserves the right to perform any of the inspections set forth in this specification where such inspections are deemed necessary to ensure supplies and services conform to prescribed requirements.
- 4.1.1 Responsibility for compliance. All items shall meet all requirements of sections 3 and 5. The inspection set forth in this specification shall become a part of the contractor's overall inspection system or quality program. The absence of any inspection requirements in this specification shall not relieve the contractor of the responsibility of ensuring that all products or supplies submitted to the Government for acceptance comply with all requirements of the contract. Sampling inspection as part of manufacturing operations is an acceptable practice to ascertain conformance to requirements, however, this does not authorize submission of known defective material, either indicated or actual, nor does it commit the Government to accept defective material.

- 4.1.2 <u>Responsibility for dimensional requirements</u>. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the contractor is responsible for ensuring that all specified dimensions have been met. When dimensions cannot be examined on the end item, inspection shall be made at any point or at all points in the manufacturing process necessary to ensure compliance with all dimensional requirements.
- 4.1.3 <u>Certification of compliance</u>. Unless otherwise specified, certificates of compliance supplied by the manufacturer of the item, component, or material, listing the specified test method and test results obtained, may be furnished in lieu of actual lot by lot testing performed by the contractor (see 4.3.2). When certificates of compliance are submitted, the Government reserves the right to check test such items to determine the validity of the certification.
- 4.2 <u>Sampling for inspections and tests</u>. Sampling for inspections and tests shall be made in accordance with ANSI/ASQC Z1.4. The inspection level and acceptable quality level (AQL) shall be as specified. All personal gear packs manufactured at one time shall be considered a lot for purposes of acceptance inspection and test. A sample unit shall be one complete personal gear pack.
- 4.3 Quality conformance inspections. Each end item lot shall be sampled and inspected as specified in 4.3.4.1 and 4.3.4.2. The packaging shall be inspected as specified in 4.4. Unless otherwise specified (see 6.2), the first articles submitted in accordance with 3.1 shall be inspected as specified in 4.3.4.1 and 4.3.4.2 except that packaging is not required when first articles are presented. The presence of any defect or failure to pass any test shall be cause for rejection of the first article.
- 4.3.1 <u>Component and material inspection</u>. In accordance with 4.1, components and materials shall be inspected in accordance with all the requirements of referenced documents, drawings, and standards unless otherwise excluded, amended, modified, or qualified in this specification or applicable purchase document.
- 4.3.2 <u>Certification</u>. Unless otherwise specified (see 6.2), as part of first article presentations and lot inspections, it shall be acceptable for the contractor to provide certificates of compliance for all materials and components in lieu of lot by lot testing, except as specified in 4.3.2.1. In addition, when the contractor changes component or material suppliers, a new certification based on actual test results shall be required. The contractor shall furnish a certificate of compliance for the requirements of 3.3.1.5 prohibiting use of thread lubricants before or during sewing. All certificates of compliance shall include:

Product description, including specification, type, class, and form when applicable Quantity purchased
Date of manufacture
Purchase source, address, and telephone number
Purchase date
Lot number traceable to materials used in production
Contract number

4.3.2.1 <u>Test values</u>. The contractor shall provide actual test values for the polyurethane coated nylon duck cloth (3.2.1) for each new lot purchased. Such test reports, traceable to each lot used in production of the personal gear pack shall be maintained at the inspection point specified in the contract. Copies of these test reports shall be made available to the Government representative upon request.

4.3.3 <u>In-process inspection</u>. Inspection shall be made at any point or during any phase of the manufacturing process to determine whether cut lengths and location of assembled component parts are in accordance with specified requirements. Inspection shall be made to determine that holes drilled for location marking do not exceed 0.076 inch diameter and are placed in such a manner that each shall be covered in the finished item (3.3.3). Whenever nonconformance is noted, corrections shall be made to the parts affected and lot in process. Components that cannot be corrected shall be removed from production.

#### 4.3.4 End item examination.

4.3.4.1 End item visual examination. The end items shall be examined for the defects listed in table I on a lot by lot basis. The lot size shall be expressed in units of complete personal gear packs or tent bags. The inspection level shall be I, and acceptable quality level (AQL), expressed in terms of defects per hundred units, shall be 4.0 for major defects and 15.0 for combined major and minor defects. Unless otherwise specified, defects shall be scored on an individual basis, i.e., each seam, each stitching end, each dimension, etc.

TABLE I. End item visual defects

		Classif	ication
Examine	Defect	Major	Minor
Nylon duck cloth	Not type specified Any hole (except location marks), cut or tear Any abrasion mark, smash, slub, broken or missing yarn, multiple float, or open place, clearly visible at	X X	
	normal inspection distance (3 feet) Needle chew	X	X
	NOTE: Needle holes visible as the result of broken or skipped stitching or stitching that has been removed shall not be considered as needle chews providing that the holes are spaced as in normal stitching.		
	Color not as specified Shade bar, fine or coarse filling bar Coating defective or partially omitted	X	X X
Webbing	Size or type not as specified Color not as specified Any hole, cut, tear, or smash	X X X	V
	Abrasion mark, slub, broken end, or pick Cut ends not fused or not fused as specified Not firmly and tightly woven Edges frayed or scalloped	X X X	X
	Multiple floats		X
Nylon tape	Size or type not as specified Color not as specified	X X	
(cont)	· 		<u>.</u>

## TABLE I. End item visual defects (continued)

			fication
Examine	Defect	Major	Minor
Fastener tape	Size or type not as specified	X	
r asterior tape	Location not as specified	X	
	Color not as specified	X	
	Odioi flot do opcomed	Λ	
Slide fastener	Type, size, or color not as specified	Χ	
	Does not provide a smooth and secure closure full		
	length of openings	X	
	Slider jams or fails to interlock chain scoops	Χ	
	Any portion of fastener broken, bent, missing, or not		
	aligned making fastener unusable	Χ	
	Slide fastener tape not specified width	X	
	Slider not specified type	X	
	Slider not attached as specified	Χ	
	Chain not material or configuration specified	Χ	
	NOTE: Each slide fastener shall be fully closed and opened three times to determine whether fastener operates smoothly and provides a secure closure.		
	Length not as specified	Χ	
	Components not all manufactured by same company	X	
Thread	Type, class, or size not as specified Any thread lubricated Color not as specified	X	X X
Hardware,	Any part broken, cracked, chipped, distorted, twisted,	Х	
general	or out of shape Any dirt or flash	^	Χ
	Any diff of hash Any deep scratch or gouge		X
	Gates not trimmed		X
	Surface not smooth		X
	Any pit, void, crazing, air pocket, blister, or imbedded		^
	foreign matter that will affect serviceability	Х	
	Evidence of spray or jetting marks	X	
	Evidence of spray of jetting marks	Λ	
Side release	Type, size, or color not as buckles specified	Χ	
	Mating components not from same manufacturer	Χ	
	Latch and latch receptacle do not mate	Χ	
	Webbing incorrectly threaded through male buckle	Χ	
	Male buckle upside down		X
(cont)	NOTE: Plastic buckles shall be latched and unlatched three times to determine whether they operate smoothly and provide a secure closure.		
(OOLIC)			

## TABLE I. End item visual defects (continued)

Examine	Defect	Major	ication <u>Minor</u>
Double bar buckle	Type, size, or color not as specified Position upside down or incorrectly threaded on webbing	X	X
2 to 1 reducer	Type, size, or color not as specified	Χ	
Plastic film	Type, class, or thickness not as specified	Χ	
Open seam	1/2 inch or less More than 1/2 inch	X	Χ
	NOTE: A seam shall be classified as open when one or more stitches joining a seam are broken or when two or more consecutive skipped stitches or run-offs occur. On double stitched seams, a seam shall be considered open when either one or both sides of the seam are open.		
Raw edge (on edge I required to be finished)	More than 1/2 inch when securely caught in stitching		X
	NOTE: Raw edge not securely caught in stitching shall be classified as an open seam.		
Run-off (see open seam)			
Seams and stitch typ	e Seam or stitch type not as specified	X	
Bartacks	One or more bartacks omitted Any bartack not as specified or not in specified location Stitching loose, incomplete, or broken	X	x x
Stitch tension	Loose, resulting in loose bobbin or top thread Excessively tight, resulting in puckering of material	X X	
	NOTE: Defects to be scored only when the condition exists for a continuous 4 inches or more, or in several areas with an accumulated distance of 8 inches or more. Applicable to individual seams.		
Stitches per inch (cont)	Up to two stitches less than minimum specified Three or more stitches less than minimum specified Two or more stitches in excess of maximum specified	X X	X

## TABLE I. End item visual defects (continued)

Eversine	Defeat	Classif	
Examine	NOTE: Variation in the number of stitches per inch caused by the operator speeding up the machine and pulling the cloth in order to sew over heavy places or in turning corners shall be classified as follows:  (a) Within the minor defect classification - no defect (b) Within the major defect classification - minor defect Defect to be scored only when condition exists on any one seam for a length of 6 inches or more or when the combined length of several areas exceeds 10 inches.	Major	Minor
Stitching margin (not otherwise classified)	Exceeds specified tolerance, up to 1/16 inch Exceeds specified tolerance, over 1/16 inch	X X	
	NOTE: Defects to be scored only when the condition exists for 4 inches or more or in several areas with an accumulated distance of 8 inches or more. Applicable to individual seams.		
Stitching gauge	Not as specified	Х	
Stitching ends	Not secured as specified	X	
Thread breaks, skipped stitches, or run-offs (unless otherwise classified herein)	Not overstitched as specified	X	
	NOTE: Thread breaks or two or more consecutive skipped stitches or run-offs not overstitched shall be classified as open seams.		
Rows of stitching	Any row missing except on box-x stitching On box-x stitching: - One row of stitching omitted - Two or more rows of stitching omitted	X X	Х
Automatic stitching (cont)	Stitching ends not backstitched patterns as specified, i.e., less than three tying, overlapping, or backstitches	X	<u>.</u>

#### TABLE I. End item visual defects (continued)

Classification

		Classif	ication
Examine	Defect	Major	Minor
Components and assembly	Any component part omitted or not as specified or any operation omitted or not as specified (unless otherwise classified herein) Needle chews Any mend, darn, patch, splice, or other unauthorized repair Any material pleated or caught in stitch line where not specified	x x x	X
Piecing	Any piecing or splicing except as specified	X	
Pleats (on front pocket)	Not formed and sewn separately as specified	X	
Cleanness	Grease, oil, dirt, ink, or other stains clearly noticeable Thread ends not trimmed to 1/4 inch or less	X X	
Identification and cleaning label	Type or class not as specified Incorrect type size or information Not in location specified Incorrect label margins	X X X	
Location markings	Drill mark exceeding size specified Drill mark not covered on finished item Printed marking more than 1/32 inch in width or not covered by component part	X X	X
Marking: "FSS"	Omitted, incorrect, illegible, misplaced, or size of characters not as specified Type or class not as specified Cloth color visible under black marking medium	X X X	<u>.</u>

4.3.4.2 <u>End item dimensional examination</u>. End items shall be examined for the defects listed in table II on a lot by lot basis. Only those dimensions that can be evaluated without damaging or disassembling the end items shall be examined. The inspection level shall be S-3. An AQL, expressed in terms of defects per hundred units, shall be 6.5 major defects and 15.0 for combined major and minor defects.

TABLE II. End item dimensional defects

Examine	Defect	Classif Major	ication <u>Minor</u>
Dimensions (overall)	Smaller than nominal dimensions less applicable minus tolerance indicated on drawings, but not smaller than nominal dimensions less twice the applicable minus tolerances  Smaller than nominal dimensions less twice the applicable minus tolerance  Larger than nominal dimensions and applicable plus tolerance	X	x x
Component and location dimensions (not otherwise classified herein)	Not within specified tolerance		X
Box-x stitching	Dimensions not as specified		Χ
Stitch margin and gauge	Not within specified tolerance		X
Vertical carry strap	Not centered by more than 1 inch	X	
Compression straps	Out of horizontal or vertical alignment with corresponding buckle chapes by 1/4 inch or more	Х	

#### 4.4 Packaging inspection.

4.4.1 Examination of packing and marking. An examination shall be made to determine that packing and marking comply with the section 5 requirements. Defects shall be scored in accordance with the list below. The sample unit shall be one shipping container fully packaged except that it need not be closed. Defects of closure listed below shall be examined on shipping containers fully packaged. The lot size shall be the number of shipping containers in the end item inspection lot. The inspection level shall be S-2, and the AQL, expressed in defects per hundred units, shall be 2.5 defects.

<u>Examine</u>	<u>Defect</u>
Markings	Omitted; incorrect; illegible; of improper size, location, sequence, or method of application.
Materials	Any component missing or not as specified.
	Any component damaged, affecting serviceability.
Workmanship	Inadequate application of components, such as: incomplete closure of container flaps, improper taping, loose strapping, inadequate stapling.
	Bulged or distorted container.
Contents	Number of liners per container is more or less than required.

#### 5. PACKAGING

5.1 <u>Preservation</u>. Preservation shall be in accordance with ASTM D 3951 and as specified in the contract or purchase order.

#### 5.1.1 Folding.

- 5.1.1.1 <u>Personal gear pack</u>. With the pack lying flat, "FSS" marking down, the shoulder straps and web gear attachment straps shall be stowed in the back pocket. All slide fasteners shall be closed and all straps shall be secured with the appropriate hardware. With sides and ends of the pack square, the pack shall be flattened with the sides and the ends tucked in between the main panels so that the pack forms a neat, flat rectangle.
- 5.1.1.2 <u>Tent Bag</u>. The long attachment strap shall be folded accordion style, inserted into the long strap pocket, and the pocket closed. With the long strap pocket facing up, the bag shall be flattened and folded in half.
- 5.1.2 <u>Unit pack</u>. Each personal gear pack, tent bag, or combined pack prepared in accordance with 5.1 and folded in accordance with 5.1.1 shall be inserted into a snug-fitting clear polyethylene film bag. Bag closure shall be effected by heat-sealing, with the seal made as close as possible to the open end and excess air within the bag being expelled during the final heat-sealing closure operation. Use of flat sheeting or alternate bag configuration is permitted as long as the contents are completely enclosed by the polyethylene material.
- 5.2 <u>Packing</u>. Ten (10) personal gear packs, ten (10) tent bags, or ten (10) combined packs, packaged as specified shall, be packed in a close-fitting corrugated fiberboard box, minimum burst strength 350 psi (minimum edge crush strength 55 pounds per inch width). Boxes shall be type CF (variety SW) or type SF, class domestic, style RSC meeting the requirements of the latest version of ASTM D 5118. Boxes shall be in compliance with the National Motor Freight Classification. Each box shall be closed in accordance with the latest version of ASTM D 1974 except that the inspection shall be in accordance with 4.4.
- 5.3 <u>Marking</u>. In addition to any special marking required by the contract or purchase order, shipping and unit containers shall be marked in accordance with FED-STD-123 with the addition of the applicable National Fire Equipment System (NFES) number (which includes the nomenclature "NFES"), which shall appear on a separate line below the National Stock Number (NSN) of the shipping container only.
- 5.3.1 <u>Unit pack</u>. The required marking shall be legibly printed or stamped in black directly on the polyethylene bag across the center face or on a white paper label inserted within the bag so as to permit ready identification.

#### 6. NOTES

6.1 <u>Intended use</u>. The personal gear pack is designed to carry a 2-week supply of clothing, personal items, as well as a sleeping bag and boots during fire suppression activities and other field assignments. The tent bag is intended to contain a personal tent with tent poles that break down to lengths not exceeding 30 inches. The tent bag has provisions which allow it to be attached directly to, and transported with, the personal gear pack.

- 6.2 <u>Acquisition requirements.</u> Acquisition documents should specify the following:
  - (a) Title, number, and date of this specification.
  - (b) When first article samples are not required (see 3.1, 4.3, and 6.4).
  - (c) When lot by lot testing is required in lieu of certificates of compliance (see 4.3.2).
  - (d) Preservation, packing, and marking required in addition to specification requirements (see section 5).
- 6.3 <u>Standard shade sample</u>. Color shade samples for the bright red basic cloth may be obtained from the preparing activity (6.7).
- 6.4 <u>First article</u>. When first articles are required, they shall be inspected and approved under the appropriate provisions of Federal Acquisition Regulation 52.209. The first articles shall be preproduction samples consisting of three completed personal gear packs. The contracting officer should include specific instructions in all acquisition documents regarding arrangements for selection, inspection, and approval of the first articles.
- 6.5 Suggested sources of supply.

#### Acetal Plastic Hardware

American Cord & Webbing, Inc. 1 Carrington St. Lincoln, RI 02865

ITW Waterbury 952 South Main St. Waterbury, CT 06721

National Molding Corp. 5 Dubon Court Farmingdale, NY 11735-1065

#### Interlocking slide fastener

YKK Zipper Co., Inc. 171 Rittenhouse Circle Keystone Industrial Park Bristol, PA 19007

- 6.6 <u>Notice</u>. When Government drawings, specifications, or other data are used for any purpose other than in connection with a definitely related Government procurement operation, the United States Government thereby incurs no responsibility nor any obligation whatsoever.
- 6.7 <u>Preparing Activity</u>. USDA Forest Service, Missoula Technology and Development Center (MTDC), Building 1, Fort Missoula, Missoula, Montana 59804-7294.

## USDA Forest Service

# Standardization Document Improvement Proposal

This form is provided to solicit beneficial comments that may improve this document and enhance it's use. Contractors, government activities, manufacturers, vendors, and users are invited to submit comments to:

USDA Forest Service Missoula Technology and Development Center Building 1, Fort Missoula Missoula, MT 59804-7294 Attach any additional pertinent information that may be of use in improving this document to this form and mail in a envelope. A response will be provided when the submitter includes their name and address.

NOTE: This form shall not be used to submit requests for waivers, deviations, or clarification of specification requirements on current contracts. Comments submitted on this form do not constitute or imply authorization to waive any portion of the document, or to amend contractual requirements.

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