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3 October 1969
SUPERSEDING
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MILITARY SPECIFICATION

WEIGHT AND BALANCE CONTROL SYSTEM FOR

GUIDED MISSILES AND SPACE LAUNCH VEHICLES

* This specification is mandatory for use by all Departments and agencies of the Department of Defense

1. SCOPE

- 1.1 This specification requires the establishment of a weight and balance control system to provide for the management of mass characteristics programs and to facilitate the preparation and submission of data as specified herein. The term "Weight and Balance" as used herein is intended to include terms relating to mass and mass properties.
- 1.2 <u>Classification</u>. The vehicles for which the requirements apply (but are not limited to) are of the following categories:

<u>Guided Missiles.</u> Surface to Air, Air to Surface, Surface to Surface (Ballistic Type), and Air to Air Guided Missiles and combinations thereof (such as Underwater to Air types).

<u>Space Launch Vehicle.</u> Booster Vehicles employed for launching satellite or re-entry payloads.

Other. Configurations not covered in the above categories but for which the system requirements may be adaptable - such as Orbiting Space Vehicles. Under this configuration, provisions may be made for extending the requirements of this specification to space vehicles by developing the capsule (or payload) weight breakdown into a separate form and attaching it as a supplement to MIL-STD-176 Part I as the payload or carried mass of the Space Launch Vehicle.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

2.1 The following specifications and standards of the issues in effect on date of invitation for bids, form a part of this specification:

SPECIFICATION

MILITARY

MIL-M-8555 - Missiles, Guided: Design and Construction, General Specification for

MIL-Q-9858 - Quality Control System Requirements

STANDARD

MILITARY

MIL-STD-176 - Weight and Balance Data Reporting Forms for Guided Missiles and Space Launch Vehicles

3. REQUIREMENTS

- 3.1 <u>Procedure Certification.</u> During preaward negotiations or immediately following the contract award, representatives of the prime contractor and/or associate contractors shall consult with the procuring agency in certifying the procedure for the management of an overall mass characteristics program. At this time the requirements stated herein may be modified as agreed by the procuring agency and prime contractor and a determination made as to the specific requirements for the program. In addition, the contractor's plan for meeting the design objectives may be reviewed with respect to personnel assigned, adequacy of measuring devices and facilities, program check points to assess associate and sub-contractor responsibility, techniques to be initiated to offset adverse mass characteristic changes and other aspects of the program as may be appropriate for review by the procuring agency.
- 3.2 The prime contractor or system contractor shall be responsible for insuring that all associate and subcontractors provide a high degree of weight and balance control for their respective systems and that there is an appropriate interchange of data to support the integration of sub-units into the complete system. He shall also be responsible for correlating the reference systems (reference datum) of all associate contractors to ensure that the balance calculations have been properly integrated for the complete vehicle.
- 3.3 Personnel and Equipment. For all contracts requiring compliance with MIL-W-3947 the contractor shall establish and maintain a weight and balance control system by:
 - (a) Assigning technically competent personnel who shall have responsibility for fulfilling the requirements of this specification.
 - (b) Providing necessary equipment and measuring devices essential to mass property determination.
 - 3.4 Weight and Balance Control Data.

- 3.4.1 <u>Submission of Data</u>. The submission and type of data shall be in accordance with Table I and II for the applicable type of contractual program including feasibility study, proposal, experimental prototype, production and operational phases. All data shall be submitted for acceptance by the procuring agency except Status Reports which are submitted for information. Required data shall be in the hands of the procuring agency on or before the date specified. The schedule or interval of submission for Actual Weight Reports shall be determined by the procuring agency based on the quantity of vehicles under contact and the rate of delivery. Generally, a report is required every four months on production contracts. The number of copies and distribution shall be as specified by the procuring activity. Weight Reports are titled as follows:
- (a) Estimated, (b) Calculated, (c) Status, (d) Actual, (Detail and Intermediate).

Operational Weight Data are titled (a) Pre-Flight Weight Report, (including Loading Data and Check-Off List), (b) Post-Flight weight Report, (c) Propellant Loading Weight Report, (d) Field Weight Coordination system and (e) Critical Performance Weight Error Analysis.

3.4.1.1 Specification Weight Derivation. During the negotiation stage of preparing a contract detail specification, the contractor shall furnish a running derivation of the vehicle weight for each draft of the specification until the weight status of the final draft is represented. The running derivation shall be based on the design proposal (on prototype or actual data when available) and shall be furnished on the Status Report Form MIL-STD-176 Part III. A tabulation shall be appended summarizing the weight changes involved. A list of weights of Government Furnished Equipment upon which the weights are based shall be attached.

3.4.2 Detail Requirements.

- 3.4.2.1 Title Page, Index of Contents and Forward. Include date of preparation, model, contract number, report number, contractor's name, applicable serial numbers (contractor's and government).
- 3.4.2.2 <u>Summary</u>. Table-Summarize the weight center of gravity, balance calculations, and inertias for weight empty, gross weight at lift off or launch and other important discrete points of the flight profile.
- 3.4.2.3 <u>Summary weight Statement</u> (MIL-STD-176 Part I) Fill in as required. (See paragraph 5.1.1 through 5.1.1.3 of MIL-STD-176).
- 3.4.2.4 Detail Weight Statement (MIL-STD-176 Part II) Fill in as required including Appendix I. (See paragraph 5.1.2 through 5.1.2.14 of MIL-STD-176).
- 3.4.2.5 Weighing Data Sheet. Provide a table showing the scale readings, tare, net weight, arm and moment for longitudinal, vertical and lateral center of gravity. Provide a list of the items to be added or subtracted

from the "as weighed" condition as entered in the actual weight empty determination. A diagram shall be provided showing the pertinent dimension of the scale reactions with respect to the reference datums. Provisions shall be made for the signature of a Government witness. A photograph may be included with appropriate explanation of the procedure used. When approved by the procuring agency, the actual weight and center of gravity may be determined for each section of the vehicle in lieu of obtaining the actual weight and center of gravity of the complete assembly. Weighings shall provide for the determination of the weight empty. It is preferable to make all weighings with the vehicle completely assembled and in the dry condition (in liquid systems - before the fuel and oxidizer systems have been filled). All mission load items, insofar as practicable, shall be removed for weight empty weighings. Weights shall be determined by taking the average of readings from three independent operations with a complete upset and unloading of the weighing equipment. The lateral and vertical (Y and Z axis) center of gravity may be determined by calculations when size or configuration makes determination by physical means impracticable.

- 3.4.2.6 Derivation of Contractor Responsibility Under or Overweight. This derivation shall be determined from the following tabulation:
 - (1) The weight Guarantee.
 - (2) The weight increases or decreases due to the total weights of authorized changes, pending changes and the net under or overweight of the Government Furnished Equipment.
 - (3) The guarantee as modified by (2) above.
 - (4) Comparison of the actual weight with the revised guaranteed weight derived in (3) above to obtain the contractor responsibility under or overweight.

The under or overweight for a contract shall be taken as the average of the under or overweight values of weight empty as shown by the Actual Weight and Balance Reports submitted in accordance with contractual requirements.

3.4.2.7 <u>Balance Calculation</u>. Shown longitudinal, vertical and lateral balance calculations for weight empty, mission loads and all phases of gross conditions of the flight profile. The balance calculations shall be tabulated when practicable in the same sequence and order shown on the Weight Statements MIL-STD-176 Part II. Intermmediate Reports need not include the detail balance calculations for MIL-STD-176 Part II. The longitudinal moment axis (X) shall be so located that all moments will have the same sign; and it shall be dimensioned from a convenient fixed point on the vehicle. Balance calculations for the vertical or lateral (Y or Z axis) center of gravity (or for vehicles which are symmetrical about one or more axis may include only those items which are non-symmetrical about the axis of symmetry.

- 3.4.2.8 <u>Authorized Changes</u>. All Authorized changes to weight empty or mission load applicable to a report shall indicate the weight group to which the weights are allocated. Incorporated pending changes shall also be listed, separately. Changes shall be identified by contract change designations and by subject. Engineering Change Procedure (ECP), Engineering Change Order (ECO), numbers, etc., or correspondence references may be used for pending changes. The definition of authorized changes may differ with the procuring agency, however, in general a change to guarantees will not be allowed unless it is over and above the requirements of the contract specification.
- 3.4.2.9 Government Furnished Equipment. Provide a tabulation of the specified weight of all Government Furnished Equipment for the Estimated and Calculated Reports. For Actual Weight Reports, tabulate the actual weights of this equipment and determine the net under or overweight.
- 3.4.2.10 <u>Drawings and Views.</u> Provide views in elevation and plan locating and identifying the following (Inboard Profile and General Arrangement Drawings may be used if the following are included):
- (1) Principal structural stations of the body, wings and stabilizing surfaces, including location of the sectionalization joints provided for shipping and handling purposes.
- (2) Sections of the missile as sectionalized for shipping and handling, identified by capital letters and descriptive names.
- (3) Reference datum for the longitudinal vertical, and lateral moment arms .
- (4) Locations of jig, leveling, and weighing points, as specified in MIL-M-8555.
- (5) Longitudinal, vertical, and lateral scales in inches from each reference datum.
- (6) Thrust line (or cone) for each propulsion unit and reaction type controls including maximum angle of variation in the thrust.
 - (7) Major items of equipment, fuels and/or propellants.
 - (8) Significant lengths, heights, widths, and diameters.
- (9) Major equipment, main engines and supports, control devices, propellant systems, armament and auxiliary power units.
- (10) Types of construction and material used in each major structural section and tanks.

- 3.4.2.11 Appendixes to Actual Weight and Balance Reports. These appendixes shall reflect all modifications subsequent to the actual weighing and prior to delivery. The data shall include a detailed tabulation of modifications made in the above specified period including their effect on the actual and guaranteed weight and balance and the contractor responsibility under or overweight.
- 3.4.2.12 Sectionalized Weight Data. When the Vehicle is sectionalized for shipping and handling, the following data shall be furnished:
- A tabulation by sections of structure and all items of equipment therein including weights, arms and moments (longitudinal, vertical and lateral). Equipment not included in the above shall be listed under a "miscellaneous" item to arrive at the total weight and moment of each section as prepared for shipping or handling.
- 3.4.2.13 Status Reports (MIL-STD-176 Part III) Fill in as required (See paragraph 5.1.3 of MIL-STD-176)
- 3.4.2.14 Substantiating Data. These data shall include analytical, statistical and empirical methods as used by the contractor to justify his design and weight derivations. It is to be furnished primarily for study and proposal phases. For airborne systems, weights shall be given for all elements of the system. When proposed for specific aircraft (or other launch vehicles) installation, the effect of the weights of the fixed and expendable elements on the normal extreme balance conditions of the vehicle shall be derived.

3.4.2.15 Tolerance and Dispersion Data.

When required by the procuring agency:

- (a) Submit System tolerance requirements based on an assessment of the requirements of each sub-system (weight c.g., M.I., P.I., Principal Axis Angles, Perpendicularity, dynamic consideration, etc.).
- (b) Submit a summarized statistical analysis showing the degree of accuracy of the weight, c.g. location mass moment and products of inertia and the computation method employed.
- (c) A statistical error analysis of the physical measuring methods or procedure employed in ascertaining the actual mass characteristics shall be prepared (and referenced in the Actual Weight Reports) prior to implementation with substantiation as to cost, method of calibration, etc.
- (d) Submit statistical compilation of actual measured values for R&D and Operational (Weights root sum squared, etc.)

3.4.2.16 Moment of Inertia Data.

- (a) A table summarizing the estimated and calculated mass moments and product of inertia about the roll, pitch, and yaw center of gravity axis shall be provided for all gross weight and critical flight conditions. The format shall be patterned after the MIL-STD-176 weight breakdown (as practicable) and shall be included in the Estimated & Calculated Weight Reports.
- (b) Curves showing burn time vs weight and mass moments and products of inertia about the roll, pitch, and yaw axis passing through the instantaneous c.g. shall be included with the Estimated, Calculated, Actual, and Status Reports.
- (c) Physical measurement of the missile mass moments and produces of inertia shall be made and-summarized in the Actual-Weight Report when required by the procuring agency. Measured values should reflect launch conditions insofar as practicable.
- 3.4.2.17 <u>C.G. Limits for Stability and Control</u>. Contractor shall determine and show the c.g. limits within which the c.g. must stay to provide satisfactory stability and control during the flight profile of the vehicle.
- 3.4.2.18 Weight Summary for Performance Analysis. Appendix II to MIL-STD-176 To be submitted when required by the procuring agency (see paragraph 6 of MIL-STD-176).

3.4.3 Operational Weight Data

- 3.4.3.1 Pre-Flight Weight Report. In order to provide weight and balance information to the test activity concerning specification and as delivered condition of the missile, the Pre-Flight Weight. Report shall include the items indicated in Table II. Items required in the Pre-Flight Weight Report by Table II and not previously covered in the specification are as follows:
 - (a) Check List of removable equipment items, weights, arms, and moments included in the weight empty.
 - (b) Longitudinal, vertical and lateral gross weight balance calculations covering each mission load condition, and discrete points of the flight profile.
 - (c) Curves showing weight, center of gravity and per cent of fuel or propellant consumed vs flight time.
 - (d) Tabulation of weights, arms and moment data on the following for the "a delivered" condition of the missile. These data shall be detailed sufficiently to enable test activity personnel to identify all components of the items.

- (1) Test and other equipment installed, but not part of the specified configuration.
- (2) Omitted items of the specified configuration.
- (3) Ballast installed, and information indicating its function.
- 3.4.3.2 For the more complex systems, additional requirements will be specified by the procuring agency for performance oriented mass characteristics data such as Post-Flight Weight Reports, Error Analysis data dealing with Critical Performance Weight, detailed Propellant Loading Weight Report and Field Weight Coordination Plans. The general purpose and content of these reports is stated briefly herein whereas detail format and contents will be determined during the procedure certification required under paragraph 3.1.
- (a) Critical Performance Weight Error Analysis. The purpose is to develop by analysis the Critical Performance Weight Uncertainties which will be used in association with nominal trajectory dispersion studies and permit determination of those sources of error which are large enough to warrant test verification of weight nominal and uncertainties or to warrant the use of operational "red-lines". It shall generally describe the derivation of each measured, calculated or assigned sigma variation, state each uncertainty derived together with its assumed nominal and describe the selection of error sources.
- (b) Post-Flight Weight Reports. The purpose of this report is to verify the Critical Performance Weight inputs used in pre-flight planning, to determine modifications needed in Critical Performance Weights for succeeding flights and to provide the capability for post-flight trajectory reconstruction. It shall generally document the weight conditions of the launch and flight test including an evaluation of the Critical Flight Performance Weights and uncertainties experienced.
- (c) Propellant Loading Weight Report. The purpose is to present, for all propellant and fluid systems, complete data needed to determine parameters and procedures for pre-flight and post-flight evaluation of loaded, beginning, and unexpended weights. It shall derive volumes (Minimum, useable, trapped, etc.), describe loading procedures and list gas constants (R) and propellant and liquid densities versus temperature and pressure.
- (d) Field Weight Coordination Plan. The purpose is to enable the contractor to establish a system to assure that the weight, balance and inertia characteristics of the vehicle are maintained in a current status and reported in a timely manner during research and development and operational phases. It shall provide for continuous Critical Performance Weight inputs for trajectory simulations and targeting parameters during the development and operational phases and be so conceived that it may be executed by either the military user or some other agency of the government.

- 3.5 <u>Deviations.</u> The requirements of this specification shall not be deviated from written approval is obtained from the procuring agency. Specific deviations should be determined during the Procedure Certification (paragraph 3.1) and Tables I and II modified accordingly.
- 3.6 Proposed Changes. The data listed below shall be furnished as an enclosure with engineering change proposals, and resubmitted or summarized in all proposed contract changes or amendments, which affect the weight or balance of the missile. Balance calculations shall be based on the latest Weight and Balance Status Report or the most recent Actual Weight and Balance Report.
 - (a) The change in guaranteed weight empty and moment.
 - (b) The change in mission load and moment for the principal loading conditions in the contract detail specification.
 - (c) Weight breakdowns prepared in reasonable detail substantiating the changes in weight empty and mission load. The weight report on which the weight breakdown is based shall be referenced. Weights of Government furnished equipment items deleted shall be the specified (nominal) weights on which the current guaranteed weight empty is based. The weights of Government furnished equipment items added, upon which the revised guaranteed weight empty will be based, shall be listed specifically. In any case where the change in guaranteed weight empty will differ materially from the change in predicted weight empty, due to difference between specified and predicted weights of GFE or other reasons, appropriate comment shall be included, calling attention to and indicating the magnitude of the differences in weight and center or gravity changes.
 - (d) When a proposed change involves a large center of gravity shift, information to justify that center of gravity limits will not be exceeded shall be submitted.
 - (e) When a proposed change involves a major modification of one missile or group of missiles, the data required above shall be submitted in the form of a brief weight report deriving the calculated and guaranteed weight and balance of the modified missile, mission load, and the extreme balance conditions of the missile gross weights.
- 3.7 Extension of contract for additional quantity. If an additional quantity of the same type of missile without major changes is procured on an extension to a production contracts the schedule of intermediate reports shall automatically be extended to include the additional quantity. The Actual Weight and Balance Report for the last missile of the original quantity shall be furnished for the last missiles of the extended quantity.

3.8 Major modification of missiles. If a contract is amended to provide for a major modification of one missile or group of missiles, an "Intermediate Report" shall also be submitted for the first modified missile, and shall include partial or complete detail weight statement and balance calculations as necessary to show differences over the detailed data furnished for the basic missile.

4. OUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

- 4.1 General. The Government Inspector shall certify to the correctness of vehicle actual mass properties determination. He shall also insure that the measuring and testing equipment requirements of paragraph 3.4 of MIL-Q-9858, Quality Control System Requirements, are fulfilled. The cognizant representative of the procuring activity shall also comment in appropriate detail on all weight estimates and discussions submitted in correspondence concerning proposed contract changes or amendments.
- 4.2 Final Approval. Final approval shall be obtained from the procuring activity.
 - 5. PREPARATION FOR DELIVERY.
- 5.1 Packaging and packing. Weight and balance control data shall be packaged in such a manner that it will not be damaged in transit by common carrier.
- 5.2 <u>Marking of shipments</u>. All weight and balance control data shall be marked and transmitted in accordance with the security regulations of the procuring activity.

* 6. NOTES

* 6.1 <u>Intended Use.</u> The data required by this specification are intended for use in formulating, and improving guided missile weight estimating methods, in evaluating the weights of new guided missile proposals, and for controlling the weight and balance during design, construction and service operations.

* 6.2 Ordering Data.

- * 6.2.1 Procurement Document should specify Title, Number and Date of this specification.
- 6.3 Asterisks are used in this revision to identify changes, with respect to the previous issue.

* CUSTODIAN:	* REVIEW ACTIVITY	PREPARING ACTIVITY
Army - MI	Air Force - 11, 70	Army - MI
Air Force - 11		(Project 1410-0042)
Navy - AS		

Weight and balance data requirements for study and proposal phases TABLE 1.

Note: X Indicates Required Item

(Items may be added, modified, or deleted as determined by the Procuring Agency)

Item	Paragraph number	Estimated report	Status reports
When submitted		StudiesAt com- pletion of con- tract ProposalsWith submission of proposal	For StudiesBi- Monthly begin- ning immediately after contract award and dur- ing the course of the contract
Summary Table	3.4.2.1 3.4.2.2 3.4.2.4 3.4.2.4 3.4.2.16 (a) 3.4.2.16 (b) 3.4.2.10 3.4.2.10 3.4.2.14	****	××
for Performance Analysis. G.G. Limits for stability and control Part IIIA/B MIL-STD-176	3.4.2.17 3.4.2.13	×	××

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TABLE II. Weight and balance data requirements for development, production and operational phases

Note: X Indicates Required Item

(Items may be added, modified, or deleted as determined by the Procuring Agency)

' D					
Pre-flight report	Within 10 days after Actual Mas Property Deter- mination. One copy to be deli- vered with mis-	×× ×	X 3.4.3.1 (b)	× ×	
Actual reports Detail Interme- diate	Within 30 days after actual weighing.	***	× × ××	** * *	
Galculated report	when Wt. is approximately 50% calc. but no later than midway between design phase represented by Estimated and Actual Wt.	Rpts.	× × ××	× × ×	
Status	Bi-monthly begin- ning immediate- ly after contract award and until first actual data are submitted.	××		××	
Estimaled report	As soon as practi- cable after con- tract award and be in agreement with contract de- tail or model spec.	×××	××	× × ×	×
Paragraph number		3.4.2.1 3.4.2.2 3.4.2.3 3.4.2.4 3.4.2.5	3,4,2,6 3,4,2,7 3,4,2,8 3,4,2,9	3.4.2.10 3.4.2.11 3.4.2.16 (b) 3.4.2.12 3.4.2.13	3.4.2.14
Item	When submitted	Summary Table	or subtracted. Determination of contractor under/over weight. Balance Calculations Authorized Changes	parison with Actuals. Drawings & Views Appendixes to Wr. Re- ports (Burn Time- Mass Cherecteristics) Sectionalized Data Part III A/B MIL-STD-	176, Substantiating Data •••

TABLE II--Continued

						<u> </u>	***************************************
Item	Paragraph number	Estimated report	Status report	Calculated report	Actual reports Detail Interme diate	reports Interme- diate	Pre-flight report
Coor Derivetion	3.4.1.1	Submit during contract specification negotiation.	t specification neg	otfation.			
Tolerance and Disper-	3,4.2.15		×	*	×	×	
sion Data	,			;		***************************************	
Moment and Product of	3.4.2.16 (a)	×		×			
Inertia.					>	,	
Measurement of mass	3.4.2.16 (c)				Κ	<	
moments and product							
of Inertia.					•	•	
C.G. Limits for Stability 3.4.2.17	3.4.2.17	×		×	×	×	
Control				1	•	,	Þ
Weight Summary for	3.4.2.18	×	×	×	×	×	<
Performance Analysis							
(Appendix II MIL-							
							>
Inventory Check List .	3.4.1 (a&d)		,			7	A
_	3.4.3.2 (a)		See para 3.4.3.2 ar	See para 3.4.3.2 and 3.1 as guides in the preparation and summission of	ne preparati	on and sun	mission of
Report			these reports.				
Post Flight Weight Re-	3.4.3.2 (b)						
port.							
Propellant Loading Wt.	3.4.3.2 (c)						
Report.			quité				
Field Weight Coordina-	3.4.3.2 (d)						
tion Plan.			THE CO.				

SPECIFICATION ANALYSIS SHEET Form Approved Budget Bureau No. 119-R004				
INSTRUCTIONS				
This sheet is to be filled out by personnel either Government or contractor, involved in the use of the specification in procurement of products for ultimate use by the Department of Defense. This sheet is provided for obtaining information on the use of this specification which will insure that auitable products can be procured with a minimum amount of delay and at the least cost. Comments and the return of this form will be appreciated. Fold on lines on reverse side, steple in corner, and send to preparing activity.				
SPECIFICATION				
ORGANIZATION		CITY AND ST	TATE	
CONTRACT NO. QUANTITY OF ITEMS PROCURED DOLLAR AMOUNT S				
MATERIAL PROCURED UNDER A				
DIRECT SOVERNMENT CONTRACT SUBCONTRACT				
1. MAS ANY PART OF THE SPECIFICATION CREATED PROBLEMS OR REQUIRED INTERPRETATION IN PROCUREMENT USES A. GIVE PARAGRAPH NUMBER AND WORDING.				
8 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CORRECT:	NG THE DEFICIENCIES			
8 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CORRECTING THE DEFICIENCIES 2 COMMENTS ON ANY SPECIFICATION REQUIREMENT CONSIDERED TOO RIGID				
3. IS THE SPECIFICATION RESTRICTIVE?				
3. IS THE SPECIFICATION RESTRICTIVE?				
VES NO IF "VES". IN WHAT WAY!				
4. REMARKS (Attach any portinent data which may be of use in improving this epocification. 'If there are additional papers, attach to form and place both in an envelope-addressed to preparing activity)				
SUSMITTED BY (Printed or typed name and activity	"		DATE	

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