

INCH-POUND

MIL-R-24243C  
22 June 1994  
SUPERSEDING  
MIL-R-24243B  
21 September 1987

## MILITARY SPECIFICATION

## RIVETS, BLIND, NONSTRUCTURAL, RETAINED MANDREL

## GENERAL SPECIFICATION FOR

This specification is approved for use by all Departments and Agencies of the Department of Defense.

## 1. SCOPE

1.1 Scope. This specification covers the requirements for pull-stem expandable blind rivets. Each rivet consists of a body assembled on a mandrel for fastening where access is available to one side only.

1.2 Classification. Rivets shall be furnished in the head styles, material combinations, and open or closed-end, as specified in the applicable specification sheet (see 3.1).

## 2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

2.1 Government documents.

- \* 2.1.1 Specifications and standards. Unless otherwise specified, issues of referenced documents are those in effect at the time of solicitation. Information regarding the latest issue of government documents and adopted non-government documents can be obtained from the Department of Defense Index of Specifications and standards.

Beneficial comments (recommendations, additions, deletions) and any pertinent data which may be of use in improving this document should be addressed to: Defense Industrial Supply Center, 700 Robbins Avenue, DISC-EPP, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5096 by using the self-addressed Standardization Document Improvement Proposal (DD Form 1426) appearing at the end of this document or by letter.

## MIL-R-24243C

## SPECIFICATIONS

## FEDERAL

- QQ-A-430 - Aluminum Alloy Rod and Wire; For Rivets and Cold Heading
- QQ-N-281 - Nickel-Copper Alloy Bar, Plate, Rod, Sheet, Strip, Wire, Forgings and Structural and Special Shaped Sections
- QQ-P-35 - Passivation Treatments for Austenitic, Ferritic and Martensitic Corrosion Resistant Steel (Fastening Devices)
- QQ-W-428 - Wire, Steel, Carbon, (High Carbon, Round, for Mechanical Springs General Purpose)

## MILITARY

- MIL-C-5541 - Chemical Conversion Coatings on Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys
- MIL-A-8625 - Anodic Coatings, for Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys
- DOD-P-16232 - Phosphate Coatings, Heavy, Manganese or Zinc Base (For Ferrous Metals)

(See Supplement 1 for list of associated specifications)

## STANDARDS

## MILITARY

- MIL-STD-105 - Sampling Procedures and tables for Inspection by Attributes
- \* MIL-STD-1312-8 - Fastener Test Methods-Method 8, Tensile Strength
- \* MIL-STD-1312-20 - Fastener Test Methods-Method 20, Single Shear

(Copies of specifications, standards, handbooks, drawings, publications, and other Government documents required by contractors in connection with specific acquisition functions should be obtained from the contracting activity or as directed by the contracting activity.)

- \* 2.2 Other publications. Unless otherwise specified, issues of referenced documents are those in effect at the time of solicitation. Information regarding the latest issue of non-government documents not adopted by the government can be obtained from the organization responsible for their publication.

## MIL-R-24243C

## ASTM

ASTM A167	- Stainless and Heat-Resisting Chromium-Nickel Steel Plate, Sheet, and Strip
ASTM A313	- Chromium-Nickel Stainless and Heat-Resisting Steel Spring Wire
ASTM A493	- Stainless and Heat-Resisting Steel Wire and Wire Rods for Cold Heading and Cold Forging
* ASTM A510	- General Requirements for Wire Rods and Coarse Round Wire, Carbon Steel
ASTM A580	- Stainless and Heat-Resisting Steel Wire
ASTM B633	- Electrodeposited Coatings of Zinc on Iron and Steel
ASTM B211	- Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Bar, Rod, and Wire
ASTM D3951	- Standard Practice for Commercial Packaging

(Application for copies should be addressed to the ASTM, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103-1187)

(Non-government standards and other publications are normally available from the organizations which prepare or which distribute the documents. These documents also may be available in or through libraries or other informational services.)

2.3 Order of precedence. In the event of a conflict between the text of this specification and the references cited herein (except for associated detail specifications, specification sheets or MS standards), the text of this specification shall take precedence. Nothing in this specification, however, shall supersede applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained.

### 3. REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Specification sheets. The individual item requirements shall be as specified herein and in accordance with the applicable specification sheets. In the event of any conflict between requirements of this specification and the specification sheets, the latter shall govern.

3.2 Materials. The materials used shall be such as to produce bodies and mandrels in compliance with the requirements of this specification and as specified in the applicable specification sheet and Table I.

#### 3.2.1 Aluminum alloys.

3.2.1.1 Type 1100 (UNS A91100), 5052 (UNS A95052), and 5056 (UNS A95056) aluminum alloys shall conform to the applicable requirements of QQ-A-430.

\* 3.2.1.2 Type 2024 (UNS A92024) aluminum alloy shall conform to the applicable requirements of ASTM B211.

3.2.2 Carbon steel. Carbon steel shall be of the grade required by the applicable specification sheet.

## MIL-R-24243C

\* 3.2.3 Carbon steel wire. Carbon steel wire employed in the fabrication of mandrels shall conform to the requirements of ASTM A510 or QQ-W-428 as necessary to install rivet bodies to meet the applicable strength requirements of Table I.

3.2.4 Nickel-copper alloy. Nickel-copper alloy bodies shall be in accordance with Class A of QQ-N-281.

\* 3.2.5 Corrosion resistant steel. Corrosion resistant steel employed in the manufacture of bodies and mandrels shall be of the type specified in the applicable specification sheet and in accordance with ASTM A493, ASTM A167, ASTM A580 or ASTM A313 at the supplier's option.

\* TABLE I. MATERIAL COMBINATION SYMBOLS

SYMBOL	MATERIAL COMBINATION	RIVET DIA	MINIMUM SHEAR LOAD LBS	MINIMUM TENSION LOAD LBS		
MIL-R-24243/1 (Open-End, Domed Head)						
A	Body: 5056 Al Alloy (UNS A95056) Mandrel: 1006-1038 Steel (UNS G10060-G10380)	.094	90	120		
		.125	170	220		
		.156	260	350		
		.188	380	500		
B	Body: 5052 Al Alloy (UNS A95052) Mandrel: 2024 Al Alloy (UNS A92024)	.094	70	80		
		.125	120	150		
		.156	190	230		
		.188	260	320		
D	Body: 1006-1010 Steel (UNS G10060-G10100) Mandrel: 1030-1060 Steel (UNS G10300-G10600)	.094	130	170		
		.125	260	310		
		.156	370	470		
		.188	540	680		
F	Body: 302 CRES (UNS S30200) 302-HQ-CRES (UNS S30430) 305 CRES (UNS S30500) Mandrel: 305-431 CRES (UNS S30500-S43100)	.125	420	530		
		.188	950	1200		
		G	Body: 302 CRES (UNS S30200) 302-HQ-CRES (UNS S30430) 305 CRES (UNS S30500) Mandrel: 1030-1060 Steel (UNS G10300-G10600)	.125	420	530
				.188	950	1200

## MIL-R-24243C

TABLE I. MATERIAL COMBINATION SYMBOLS - CONTINUED

* SYMBOL	MATERIAL COMBINATION	RIVET DIA	MINIMUM SHEAR LOAD LBS	MINIMUM TENSION LOAD LBS
MIL-R-24243/2 (Open-End, Domed Head)				
E	Body: Nickel Copper Alloy (UNS N04400)	.125	350	450
	Mandrel: 1030-1060 Steel (UNS G10300-G10600)	.156 .188 .250	550 800 1400	700 1000 1850
MIL-R-24243/3 (Open End, Large Domed Head)				
* A	Body: 5056 Al Alloy (UNS A95056) Mandrel: 1006-1038 Steel (UNS G10060-G10380)	.125 .188	170 380	220 500
* B	Body: 5052 Al Alloy (UNS A95052) Mandrel: 2024 Al Alloy (UNS A92024)	.125 .188	120 260	150 320
* D	Body: 1006-1010 Steel (UNS G10060-G10100) Mandrel: 1030-1038 Steel (UNS G10300-G10380)	.125 .188	260 540	310 680
MIL-R-24243/4 (Open End, 100° Countersunk Head)				
* A	Body: 5056 Al Alloy (UNS A95056) Mandrel: 1006-1038 Steel (UNS G10060-G10380)	.125	170	220
* B	Body: 5052 Al Alloy (UNS A95052) Mandrel: 2024 Al Alloy (UNS A92024)	.125	120	150
MIL-R-24243/5 (Open End, 120° Countersunk Head)				
* A	Body: 5056 Al Alloy (UNS A95056) Mandrel: 1006-1038 Steel (UNS G10060-G10380)	.125 .156 .188	170 260 380	220 350 500
* B	Body: 5052 Al Alloy (UNS A95052) Mandrel: 2024 Al Alloy (UNS A92024)	.125	120	150
* D	Body: 1006-1010 Steel (UNS G10060-G10100) Mandrel: 1030-1060 Steel (UNS G10300-G10600)	.125	260	310
E	Body: Nickel-Copper Alloy (UNS N04400) Mandrel: 1030-1060 Steel (UNS G10300-G10600)	.125 .156 .188	350 550 800	450 700 1000

## MIL-R-24243C

TABLE I. MATERIAL COMBINATION SYMBOLS - CONTINUED

* SYMBOL	MATERIAL COMBINATION	RIVET DIA	MINIMUM SHEAR LOAD LBS	MINIMUM TENSION LOAD LBS
MIL-R-24243/6 (Closed-End, Domed Head, Hollow Core)				
* A	Body: 5056 Al. Alloy (UNS A95056)	.125	240	280
	Mandrel: 1012-1025 (UNS G10120-G10250)	.156 .188	350 500	480 690
	1045-1075 Steel (UNS G10450-G10750)	.250	900	1100
* C	Body: 1100 Al. Alloy (UNS A91100)	.125	100	110
	Mandrel: 2024 Al. Alloy (UNS A92024)	.156 .188	130 210	160 250
MIL-R-24243/6 (Closed-End, Domed Head, Filled Core)				
* A	Body: 5056 Al. Alloy (UNS A95056)	.125	320	280
	Mandrel: 1012-1025 (UNS G10120-G10250)	.156 .188	590 790	480 690
	1045-1075 Steel (UNS G10450-G10750)			
MIL-R-24243/7 (Closed-End, 120° Countersunk Head, Hollow Core)				
* A	Body: 5056 Al. Alloy (UNS A95056)	.125	240	280
	Mandrel: 1012-1025 (UNS G10120-G10250)	.156 .188	350 500	480 690
	1045-1075 Steel (UNS G10450-G10750)			
MIL-R-24243/7 (Closed-End, 120° Countersunk Head, Filled Core)				
A	Body: 5056 Al. Alloy (UNS A95056)	.125	320	335
	Mandrel: 1012-1025 (UNS G10120-G10250)	.156 .188	590 790	525 680
	1045-1075 Steel (UNS G10450-G10750)			
MIL-R-24243/8 (Open-End, Snap Head)				
* A	Body: 5052 Al. Alloy (UNS A95052)	.125	165	230
	Mandrel: 1016-1025 Steel (UNS G10160-G10250)	.156 .188	255 345	375 525

## MIL-R-24243C

TABLE I. MATERIAL COMBINATION SYMBOLS - CONTINUED

* SYMBOL	MATERIAL COMBINATION	RIVET DIA	MINIMUM SHEAR LOAD LBS	MINIMUM TENSION LOAD LBS
MIL-R-24243/9 (Open-End, 120° Countersunk Head)				
* A	Body: 5052 Al. Alloy (UNS A95052)	.125	155	205
	Mandrel: 1016-1025 Steel (UNS G10160-G10250)	.156	225	300
		.188	350	530
MIL-R-24243/10 (Open-End, Domed Head)				
* A	Body: 5052 Al. Alloy (UNS A95052)	.125	165	230
	Mandrel: 1016-1025 Steel (UNS G10160-G10250)	.156	255	375
		.188	345	525

3.3 Surface finish.

- \* 3.3.1 Aluminum alloy rivets. Aluminum alloy rivets shall be furnished chemically treated in accordance with MIL-C-5541, or anodically treated in accordance with MIL-A-8625, at the supplier's option. No finish is required for closed-end rivets.
- \* 3.3.2 Carbon steel bodies and mandrels. Carbon steel bodies and mandrels shall be zinc plated in accordance with ASTM B633 Type II, FE/ZN5, or phosphate coated in accordance with Type Z, Class 2 or 4B of DOD-P-16232, as specified (see 3.1). No finish is required for closed end rivets.
- 3.3.3 Nickel-copper alloy bodies. Nickel-copper alloy bodies shall be zinc plated in accordance with ASTM B633 Type II, FE/ZN5.
- \* 3.3.4 Corrosion resistant steel bodies and mandrels shall be passivated in accordance with QQ-P-35, Type VI or VII.

3.4 Construction. Fastener assembly shall be as specified in the applicable specification sheet.

3.4.1 Rivets shall consist of two parts, a body and a mandrel assembled in combination as specified on the applicable specification sheet (see 6.2).

3.4.2 Rivet bodies shall be capable of being expanded mechanically by the action of the mandrel when pulled into the rivet body as shown on Figure 1.

3.4.3 Dimensions shall be as specified in the applicable specification sheet.

3.4.4 Strength. Single shear and tension load capabilities of installed rivets shall not be less than specified in Table I.

3.5 Workmanship. Rivets shall be of uniform quality and free from injurious seams and other injurious defects.

MIL-R-24243C

## 4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

4.1 Responsibility for inspection. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the contractor is responsible for the performance of all inspection requirements as specified herein. Except as otherwise specified in the contract or order, the contractor may use his own or any other facilities suitable for the performance of the inspection requirements specified herein, unless disapproved by the Government. The Government reserves the right to perform any of the inspections set forth in the specification where such inspections are deemed necessary to assure supplies and services conform to prescribed requirements.

4.1.1 Responsibility for compliance. All items must meet all requirements of sections 3 and 5. The inspection set forth in this specification shall become a part of the contractor's overall inspection system or quality program. The absence of any inspection requirements in the specification shall not relieve the contractor of the responsibility of assuring that all supplies submitted to the Government for acceptance comply with all requirements of the contract. Sampling in quality conformance does not authorize submission of known defective material, either indicated or actual, nor does it commit the Government to acceptance of defective material.

4.2 Quality conformance inspection. Quality conformance inspections shall be as specified in Table II.

TABLE II. QUALITY CONFORMANCE INSPECTION

INSPECTION	REQUIREMENT PARAGRAPH	EXAMINATION OR TEST PARAGRAPH
Dimensions	3.4.3	4.2.3
Protective Surface	3.3	4.3.3
Surface Treatment	3.3.4	4.3.4
Single Shear	3.4.4	4.3.1.1
Tension	3.4.4	4.3.1.2

4.2.1 Inspection lot. An inspection lot shall consist of rivet body and mandrel assemblies of the same material, finish and nominal size produced by the same manufacturer under essentially the same conditions and submitted for acceptance at one time.

4.2.2 Rejected lots. If an inspection lot is rejected, the contractor may rework it to correct the defects, or screen out the defective units, and resubmit for inspection. Resubmitted lots shall be inspected using tightened inspection. Such lots shall be separated from new lots, and shall be clearly identified as reinspected lots.

\* 4.2.3 Sampling for visual & dimensional examination. A random sample of body and mandrel assemblies shall be taken from each lot in accordance with MIL-STD-105 as follows:

Major - Inspection Level S3

Minor - Inspection Level S2

Acceptance = 200      Rejection = 1



## MIL-R-24243C

- \* 4.2.4 Sample for shear strength and tension loads. Sampling for shear strength and tension loads shall be in accordance with MIL-STD-105 at Inspection Level S-2.

4.3 Methods of inspection.

4.3.1 Mechanical properties. Sample assemblies selected in accordance with 4.2.4 shall be tested as specified in 4.3.1.1 and 4.3.1.2 to assure compliance with Table I of this specification.

- \* 4.3.1.1 Single shear load. The shear test shall be performed in accordance with Test Method 20 of MIL-STD-1312, or equivalent.
- \* 4.3.1.2 Tension load. The tension test shall be performed in accordance with Test Method 8 of MIL-STD-1312, or equivalent.

4.3.2 Visual and dimensional examination. Samples of rivets shall be examined to verify conformance with this specification. Examination shall be conducted in accordance with Table III.

TABLE III. CLASSIFICATION OF DEFECTS

CATEGORY	DEFECT	INSPECTI ON METHOD
Critical	None defined	
Major		
101	Diameter of rivet body (3.5)	CIE <u>1</u> /
Minor		
201	Diameter of rivet head (3.4)	CIE
202	Length of rivet body	CIE
203	Thickness of rivet body head (3.4)	CIE
204	Diameter of mandrel (3.4)	CIE
205	Radius under head (where applicable) (3.4)	CIE
206	Length of mandrel (3.4)	CIE
207	Angle of rivet head (where applicable)	CIE
208	(3.4) Protective finish and surface treatment missing or incomplete	Visual
209	(as applicable) (3.3) Workmanship (3.5)	Visual

1/ Commercial Inspection Equipment

4.3.3 Protective finish. Samples of aluminum alloy, carbon steel and nickel-copper bodies and/or mandrels, shall be inspected for adequacy of protective finish in accordance with applicable specification of 3.3.

4.3.4 Surface treatment. Samples of corrosion resistant steel bodies and mandrels, shall be passivated as specified in 3.3.4.

## MIL-R-24243C

4.3.5 Materials inspection. Materials inspections shall consist of certification supported by verifying data that the materials used in fabricating the body and mandrel assemblies are in accordance with the requirements of 3.2, prior to such fabrication.

## 5. PACKAGING

- \* 5.1 Packaging requirements. The requirements for packaging shall be in accordance with ASTM D3951 (see 6.2).

## 6. NOTES

6.1 Intended use. Rivets required by this specification are intended for rapid and permanent fastenings substantially as shown on Figure 1. Rivet setting tools may be manually or power operated.

6.1.1 In general, these rivets are used to fasten metal to metal, wood to metal, and plastics to metal. Typical nonstructural applications are as follows: Attachments such as for handles, hinges, brackets and clips; lockers such as for food and clothes; bins, metal furniture, racks, shelves; assembly of tube sockets and terminal boards; fastening conduit clips, raceways, electrical boxes, distribution panels; fastening signs, bulletin boards, and safety guards around equipment; installing light fixture mounting brackets; repair of light sheet metal equipment.

6.1.2 Closed-end rivets are intended for application (under the most optimum conditions, i.e., proper hole size, grip length and over coated with sealant, etc.) where gas, oil, water or air tightness is required.

6.1.3 These rivets are not intended for aerospace usage. For aerospace rivets, see MIL-STD-1515, requirements 2 and 3.

6.2 Ordering data.

6.2.1 Acquisition requirements should specify the following:

(a) Title, number, and date of this specification and applicable specification sheet.

(b) Applicable specification sheet (see 3.1) part number.

- \* (c) Level (degree) of protection in accordance with ASTM D3951.

- \* 6.2.2 Acquisition of rivets manufactured prior to issuance of Revision C. Unless otherwise specified, Revision C is applicable to rivets manufactured after (DATE).

- \* 6.3 Subject term (Key Word) listing.

Blind Fastener  
Rivet, Blind  
Rivet, Blind, Nonstructural.

## MIL-R-24243C

- \* 6.4 Changes from previous issue. The margins of this specification are marked with asterisks to indicate where changes (additions, modifications, corrections, deletions) from the previous issue were made. This was done as a convenience only and the Government assumes no liability whatsoever for any inaccuracies in these notations. Bidders and contractors are cautioned to evaluate the requirements of this document based on the entire content irrespective of the marginal notations and relationship to the last previous issue.

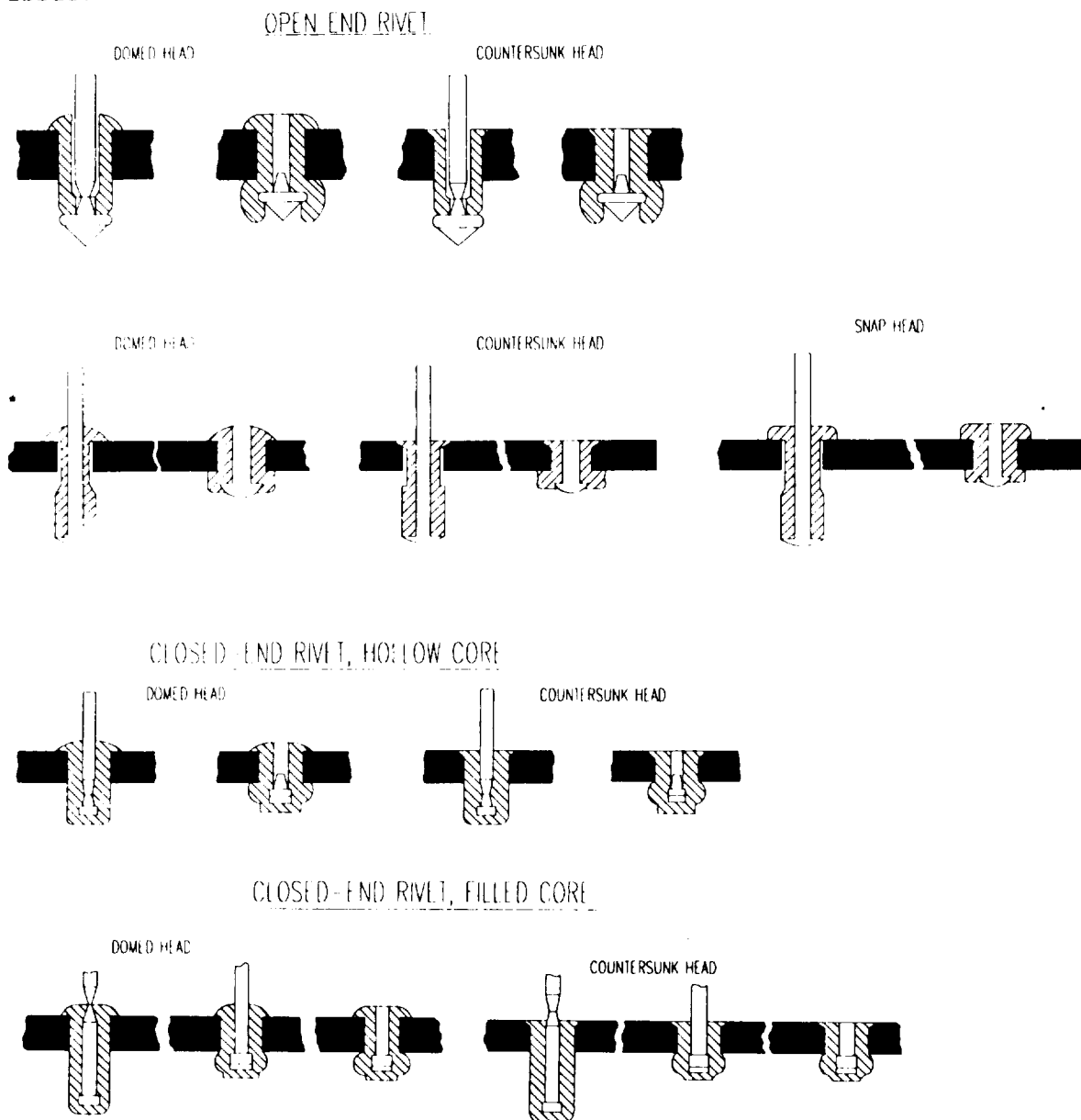


FIGURE 1. ILLUSTRATION OF RIVET STYLES BEFORE AND AFTER SETTING

MIL-R-24243C

Custodians:

Army - AR  
Navy - AS  
Air Force - 99

Preparing Activity:  
DLA-IS

Review Activities:

Army - AV, MI  
Air Force - 82

(Project 5320-0809)

User Activities:

National Security Agency -NS