MIL-P-83348A 30 November 1983 SUPERSEDING MIL-P-83348 (USAF) 6 December 1971

MILITARY SPECIFICATION

POWDERS, PLASMA SPRAY

This specification is approved for use by all Departments and Agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. SCOPE

1.1 <u>Scope</u>. This specification covers three types of powder for use in depositing metallic and nonmetallic coatings by plasma spray techniques (see 6.1).

1.2 <u>Classification</u>. Plasma spray powders covered by this specification shall be of the following types, classes, and compositions, as specified (see 6.2):

Type I - Metallic (see Table I for composition) Type II - Nonmetallic and cermet (see Table II for composition) Type III - Multi-Component Powders (see Table III for composition)

Class 1 - Fine powders - 75 percent less than 325 mesh (45 μ m) (see Table IV) Class 2 - Medium powders - 80 percent in the range 140 to 325 mesh (106 to 45 μ m) (see Table V)

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

2.1 Government documents.

2.1.1 <u>Specifications, standards, and handbooks</u>. Unless otherwise specified, the following specifications, standards, and handbooks of the issue listed in that issue of the Department of Defense Index of Specifications and Standards (DODISS) specified in the solicitation form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein.

Beneficial comments (recommendations, additions, deletions) and any pertiment data which may be of use in improving this document should be addressed to: AFWAL/MLSE, Materials Laboratory, WPAFB, OH 45433 by using the self-addressed Standardization Document Improvement Proposal (DD Form 1426) appearing at the end to this document or by letter.

AREA MFFP

SPECIFICATIONS

FEDERAL

PPP-C-186 Containers, Packaging and Packing for Drugs, Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals

STANDARDS

FEDERAL

FED-STD-151 Metals; Test Methods

MILITARY

MIL-STD-105 Sampling Procedures and Tables for Inspection by Attributes MIL-STD-129 Marking for Shipment and Storage

(Copies of specifications, standards, drawings, and publications required by manufacturers in connection with specific acquisition functions should be obtained from the contracting activity or as directed by the contracting officer.)

2.2 <u>Other publications</u>. The following documents form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The issues of the documents which are indicated as DOD adopted shall be the issue listed in the current DODISS and the supplement thereto, if applicable.

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS (ASTM)

- ASTM B214 Sieve Analysis of Granular Metal Powders, Test for
- ASTM B215 Sampling Finished Lots of Metal Powders
- ASTM B293 Subsieve Analysis of Granular Metal Powders by Air Classification
- ASTM B330 Average Particle Size of Powders of Refractory Metals and Compounds by the Fisher Sub-sieve Sizer, Test for
- ASTM C117 Material Finer Than No. 200 (75 µm) Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing, Test for
- ASTM E11 Wire-Cloth Sieves for Testing Purposes
- ASTM E304 Evaluation of Mass Spectrometers for Chemical Analysis of Solids, Recommended Practice for

ASTM E354 Chemical Analysis of High-Temperature, Electrical, Magnetic, and Other Similar Iron, Nickel, and Cobalt Alloys

ASTM E363 Chemical Analysis of Chromium and Ferrochromium

(Application for copies of the ASTM Publications should be addressed to American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia PA 19103.)

(Technical society and technical association specifications and standards are generally available for reference from libraries. They are also distributed among technical groups and using Federal agencies.)

2.3 Order of precedence. In the event of a conflict between the text of this specification and the references cited herein, the text of this specification shall take precedence.

3. REQUIREMENTS

3.1 <u>Chemical composition</u>. Unless otherwise specified, the chemical composition of the plasma spray powders shall be as specified in Table 1, Table II, or Table III, determined as in 4.5.].

3.1.1 <u>Certified analysis</u>. The contractor shall furnish a certified analysis of each lot of powder showing the percentage by weight of the elements specified in Table I, Table II, or Table III, as applicable.

3.2 <u>Particle size</u>. Unless otherwise specified or permitted in the contract or purchase order, the particle size distribution of the plasma spray powders shall be as specified in Table IV or Table V, determined as in 4.5.2.

3.2.1 <u>Certified analysis</u>. The contractor shall furnish a certified analysis of each lot of powder showing the particle size distribution in percent as specified in Table IV and Table V.

3.3 <u>Flowability</u>. Powder shall be free-flowing through a powder feeder and gun, demonstrated by a visual examination as in 4.5.3. The powder stream shall allow the flow to be consistent and without excessive pulsation.

3.4 <u>Sprayability</u>. Powder shall be capable of producing an acceptable spray coating. A visual examination of a spray coated panel as in 4.5.4 shall show the coating to be free of cracks and lumps.

ements	Total	0.50 <u>6</u> / max	1	ł	0.15 6/	15 5/	max	1.00	max	1.0 6/	Xem	2.5 4/	XDW	0.20 6/	ma x			!				0.50 6/	max	;		
Other F	Each		}	1	0.05 6/	Mid X	10.00 XBM	!		1		;						:		:				:		
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	۵.	1	1	0.04 max	1							!				0.0	Xem	0.0	max				!	! 		-
	Co	:	:	Bal					•			:		1 3/	тах	2.5	max	:			- T	0	!	0 Bal		
	Si		<u>1.5</u> max	1.00 max	Fe+Si	1.00 max	11.0	13.0	;		1	1			!	1.00	max	3.50	max	۲ ۲		5.0	!	0.1 0	max	-
	÷		2.5 max	1.00 max			:		1		1				1	00.112	тах	12.00	Тах		<u>}</u>		!	011.0	max	2
		1	0.25 max	0.45	0.55		1		1		1				1	0.1	max		max	× •		1.3	!	10	¦ -	
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	3		1	7.00	8.00				;		1		!		:						!		1	018.		121.
	Fe	1	1.0 max	2.00	Y DIII	1.00	0.80		0.70	2.00	:		¦		0.3(; ;	~	04		3.0	5.0	1	013.0	ma	0
	N i		6.0	9.50		1	1				Ba	•	Bal		Bal	١٩٩		2 V V V	10.01	14.00	Bal		:	4.0	: ¦	0.9 0
	L L		8.0	1.0 8	6.50		-		1		1		1 1		1	90 X		6.00	10.00	18.00	13.	20.		26.00	; ; ; ;	30.00
	Wo	05.66	min	1		}	-		:				1			00 00		26.00	2.00	3.00	:		05.90	цщ,	 	
	Composition	A-Molvbdenum	B-Nichrome	C-Cobalt	Base <u>2</u> /	D-Aluminum C.P.	E-Aluminum	Silicon	F-Aluminum	Bronze	4 G-Nickel Aluminum	3/	H-Nickel		J-Nickel	Pure	K-Nickel Base	Alloy	M-AISI Type	316 Stain- less Steel	N-Nickel-	Chromium	P-Nolybdenum	<u>n rahalt</u>	K-LUUGIL- Chromium-	Tungsten

TABLE I. Chemical composition of Type I powders (Expressed as percentages by weight).

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	Elements			1.00	щах	:	:	0.60	max	2.0 mač	Y DI	10	max		3.5 max		3.0	YD	2.5 max	4.0 max		4.0 max
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ght)	8	:		1	!		1	:		.		1.0	3.0		!		:			;	1	0.55
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tages	μŹ			:			:	:		;		!			 1					:	-+-	
percer	Cu	;		Bal	;		:	0.30	Хеш	1		:					82. min	:		1		
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press	<u>م</u>				1		1	;		!		1					:			1	+	
rs (Ex	C	0 Bal		1	:		1				18.	;		;			1			;		
bowde	Si	1.0 max	- <u>-</u>		1.5(Хрш	2.0 max	11.0	13.0	!		1.0	3.0	1.	тах		1	:		1 t		
- ad -	Ma	5 1.00 max		<u> </u>	2.50	XP	3.00 max	1		1		1		1.	max		;	:		18/	t	
	ں 	0.4	0.55	:	0.25	X Pill	U.30 max	1		4.8	5.6	ł			-		1	1		0.25 max	2.5 8	4.0
	Al	:		2		4	4.5 	Bal		1	<u>v</u> v	9. ¦	8.0	5.	10.				1 6	6. 13.	1.5	4.5
	>		0	1	1		;	1				!					;			!	-	
	3		8.0	!				;	Ra	5		:					1			!	:	
	Fe	2.00 max		1	1.00 max	2	max	0.8 max	2.0	тах	1 00	DD	3.00	4.	: 6	!				۵. ۳i	2.	
	Ņ	9.50	06.11	39_00	76.00	80.00	e ie	1	:		50 00	min		50.				0.		 !		\neg
	r.	24.50	nc. 02	1	18.00	21.00	 21.5	}			0 0		0.1									
	Mo	;		 !				1	;		4.0		۵.۵ م	3.0	8.0]			4.0	9.0	1.75	0.2	4.5
	Composition	S-CODAIT Z/ Chromium- Nickal	Tungsten	Nickel	U-Nickel- Chromium	V-Nickel- 5/	Chromium Aluminum	Aluminum	AA-Tungsten-	Carbide	BB-Molybdenum	Aluminum-	Alloy Composite	DD-Nickel Chrome	Aluminum- Iron	Molybdenum EE-Copper-	Aluminum	FF-Molybdenum Nickel	Aluminum	Steel Molybdenum Aluminum	HH-Iron Molvbdenum	Aluminum

ŕ ++ Chemical TABLE 1

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1/ Powder particles shall be essentially oxide-free.

2/ Powder shall be reduced by heating in a vacuum or dry hydrogen atmosphere for 2 - 4 hr at 1750° - 1850°F (955° - 1010°C). This requirement shall be waived if powder is produced by atomizing in an inert atmosphere.

 $\frac{3}{-170+270}$ mesh.

4/ Present as volatile phenolic binder.

5/ Percentages by weight are after removal of binder. Powder shall be a composite of not less than 96.5 percent by weight of an aggregate of nickelchromium and aluminum powders with not more that 3.5 percent by weight of phenolic binder material capable of volatilizing completely at 1000°F (538°C).

6/ Determination not required for routine acceptance.

7/ Percentages by weight are for the metallic component only. Material Shall be a blend of 59 - 61 percent by weight of aluminum alloy and 39 -41 percent by weight of completely aromatic polyester system. Polyester shall conform to the following particle size distribution before blending: A minimum of 99 percent by weight shall pass through a No. 100 (150 µm); a minimum of 85 percent by weight shall pass through a No. 170 (90 µm) sieve; and a maximum of 25 percent shall pass through a No. 325 (45 µm) sieve. Coating is normally applied over an undercoat of Type I, Composition H, Class 2, with a thickness of 0.003 - 0.005 inch (0.08 - 0.12 mm).

8/ Determined after removing organic solids.

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þy
percentages
as
(Expressed
powders
Type
5
composition
Chemical
11.
TABLE

						MIL-F	- 833	48A		
ements Total	:	:	0.75 2/	1.0 2/ max	1.0 2/	max 1.50 2/ max 3/	 }		:	:
Other El Each	!	!	:	1	!	:	1	1	0.50 2/ max	;
2r0 ₂ <u>1</u> /	1	1		1	1	Bal	91.5 min	:	1	1
06M		1	:		1	18.0	0.62 0.90 XBm	1	:	
cr ₂ 03	:	1		:	Bal	1				:
Fe ₂ 0 ₃		:	!	2.0 max	0.50	0.50 max	0.30 max		1	;
Ti02			:	2.0	4.50	0.50 max	0.40 max	-	+	;
A1203	1	!	98.0 min	Bal	1	1.00 max	0.60 max	ł	1	1
Na ₂ 0	1	1	1.00 тах	1	!	ł	1		1	:
Ca0	1	:	:	}	:	1.50 max	4.50 		;	
si0 ₂	1	;	1.00 Max	3.00 max	0.75 max	1.50 max	0.80 max	:	3	:
Cr	:	85.5 min	;	1	;	1	;	;	:	86.0 min
Si	;	0.10 max	1	ł	:	1	1	:	:	0.10 max
3	Bal	:	:	!	;	1	1	Bal	81.0 min	:
°C	10.0 12.0	:	1	1	;	ł	;	11.0 13.0	11.5 13.0	:
ట	3.90 4.30	12.5 min	:	•	1	1		3.60 4.20	5.15 min	12.75 min
Fe	2.00 max	0.70 max		:	!	1		2.00 тах	1.50 max	0.70 max
Composition	A-Tungsten-Carbide Cobalt	B-Chromium Carbide D-Diuminum Ovido			F-Chromium Oxide	G-Magnesium Zirconate	H-Zirconium Oxide	J-Tungsten Carbide-Cobalt	K-Tungsten Carbide-Cobalt	M-Chromium Carbide

<u>1</u>/ Includes HfO₂.

 $\underline{2}$ / Determination not required for routine acceptance.

 $\underline{3}$ Other Elements, total include Al₂0₃, Fe₂0₃, and Ti0₂.

Composition	Numbon	Component	Composition	Percentages by	weight
	Number	Type	Composition		
С	1	II	В	74 -	76
	2	I	U	24 -	26
,	1	ŤŤ	K	48 -	52
L	2	T	Ĝ	14 -	16
	3	Ī	Ň	remainder	
N	1	II	M	74 -	76
	2	Ī	B <u>2</u> /	24 -	26
p	1	II	G	64.0 -	66.0
	2	I	Н	34.0 -	36.0
D	1	тт	G	64.0 -	66.0
ĸ	2	Ĩ	B <u>2</u> /	34.0 -	36.0
c	1) T	חח	69 -	71
3	2	I	FF	remainder	

TABLE III. Multi-component mixture of Type III powders. 1/

1/ Composition of each component shall be determined before mixing in the specified proportions to provide the multi-component mixture shown.

2/ Refers to fine powder only; see Table IV for particle size distribution.

mesh
325
than
less
75%
1
powders
(Fine
powders
1
or Class
distribution f
size
Particle
E IV.
TABL

~~~

| Mech  | 8                | u lu             |    |       | ;  | :   | :   | :        | !  | ;  |     | :   | :   |    | :      | :  | ; | εı     |
|-------|------------------|------------------|----|-------|----|-----|-----|----------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|--------|----|---|--------|
| -110- | -                | Хœш              | !  | 1     | ;  | 50  | 2   | <u>م</u> |    | :  | 10  | 15  |     | 1  | ;      | :  | 1 | Ĩ      |
| Mesh  | 9-6              | Ē                | ł  | :     | :  | :   | :   | :        | :  | :  |     | 1   | :   | ;  |        | :  | : | E      |
| -10   | 80               | max              | !  | 2     |    | :   | :   | 1        | 9  | 1  | :   | :   | :   | 1  | :      | 1  | : | -10    |
| Mesh  | 80.              | uin              | ł  | 1     | 1  | :   | :   | 1        | ;  | :  | :   | 1   | :   | 1  | :      | :  |   | E      |
| -15µ  | 82               | Xem              | !  | :     |    | :   | 1   | 1        | :  | ;  | :   | ;   | ;   | 10 | :      | :  | : | - 15   |
| Mesh  | <b>a</b> e •     | Ē                | -  | 1     | !  | 80  | 35  | 45       | :  | 1  | 70  | 60  | 1   | !  | ł      |    |   | E I    |
| -20µ  | 24               | Х <mark>Р</mark> | 1  | 1     | 1  | :   | 65  | 75       | :  | 15 | !   | 90  | 1   | !  | 1      | 1  | : | -20    |
| Mesh  | <b>8</b> 4       |                  | !  | 95    | 1  | 100 | ;   | 1        | 70 |    | -   | !   | 66  | 95 | 85     | 55 | : | E 1    |
| -325  | 2                | хеш              | ł  | !     | :  | ;   | !   | ;        | 90 | 4  | i   | ;   | ;   | ł  | i<br>i | -  | : | -45    |
| Mesh  | <b>.</b> 96      | u 11             | ;  | ;     | ł  | 1   | ;   |          | ;  | :  | ;   | ł   | !   | :  |        | :  | : | Ē      |
| +325  | 8                | TIN              | ;  | 5     | !  | i   | -   | 1        | !  | ł  | 0.5 | -1  | :   | ъ  | 15     | ;  | 5 | +45    |
| Mesh  | 9e .             |                  | 80 | 1     |    | 1   | 100 | 100      | :  | 85 | 100 | 100 | 100 | ;  | 95     |    |   | E<br>L |
| -270  | 24               | X PII            |    |       | ;  | :   | :   |          | :  | ;  |     |     |     | :  |        |    |   | -53    |
| Mesh  | <u>م</u> ور د    |                  |    |       |    |     |     | ł        |    |    |     |     |     |    |        |    |   | ᄪ      |
| +270  | <u>م</u> و<br>ال |                  | 1  |       | 20 |     | :   |          |    | 15 | :   | :   | :   |    | :      | ~  | : | +53    |
| Mesh  | یم<br>جو بھ      |                  | 95 | :     | :  | :   |     |          |    | :  | :   |     |     | !  |        |    |   | ยา     |
| -230  | × م              | < DIII           | :  | :     | !  |     |     | 1        | !  | :  |     |     |     |    | <br>   | :  |   | -63    |
| Mesh  | ي .<br>بر        |                  | :  |       | 66 | 1   | :   |          | 85 | :  | ;   | ;   | :   | ţ  | :      | :  | : | E 1    |
| -200  | 2 ° E            |                  | :  |       | !  | :   |     | ;        | :  | :  |     |     |     |    | :      | :  |   | -75    |
| Mesh  | e ie             |                  | :  | ;     | !  | :   | :   |          | :  | !  |     | 1   | ;   | :  | 1      | :  | ; | шл     |
| +200  | ×<br>×<br>m      |                  | :  | ;     | 1  | ;   | :   | ł        | !  | !  | :   | :   | :   | :  | 2      | -  | ; | +75    |
|       | Composition      |                  | 8  | С<br> | Z  | ٩   | S   | 5        | 3  | AA | A   | B   | Q   | ш  | Ŀ      | 6  | × |        |
|       | Tvpe             |                  |    | -     |    | -   | -   | -        | -  | -  | E   | II  | Ξ   | Ξ  | II     | II | Ξ |        |

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| size distribution for Class 2 powders (Medium powders - 80% in the range 140 to 325 mesh). |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| rticle size                                                                                |
| TABLE V. Pa                                                                                |

| Vesh  | 24         | u lu        | ;           | ;   | :                |             |        | :   | ;          |            |        | :  | :   | 1        | 1  | :   | 1        | ;        | 1  | :  |    | :  |       | ;         | 1   | E 1  |
|-------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----|------------------|-------------|--------|-----|------------|------------|--------|----|-----|----------|----|-----|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|-------|-----------|-----|------|
| -325  | <b>3</b> 4 | max         | 1           | ;   | :                |             |        | !   |            | :          | 25     | 20 |     | S        | 20 | 20  | 10       | 10       | 10 | 15 | 91 |    |       | :         | :   | -45  |
| Mesh  | <b>9</b> 4 | min         | 80          | 80  | 6                | 89          | 06     | 90  | :          | 6          | 75     | :  | 75  | 1        | 1  | 1   | :        | :        |    |    |    | 75 |       | 05        | 8   |      |
| +325  | 24         | тах         | ;           | 1   |                  |             |        | 1   | :          | !          | +      | !  |     |          |    |     | 90       | :        | :  | :  |    |    |       | 1         | ;   | +45  |
| Mesh  | <b>2</b> 4 | min         | ;           | ;   |                  |             |        |     |            | ;          | :      |    | 1   | :        | :  | :   | :        |          | :  |    |    |    | :     | :         | 1   | шц 8 |
| -270  | 89         | max         | :           |     | :                |             | :      | :   | :          | ;          | ;      | 1  |     | :        | :  | :   | ;        | :        |    |    |    |    | :     | ;         | 1   | Ϋ́   |
| Mesh  | 246        | min         |             | :   | :                | :           |        |     | 93         | :          | J<br>I |    | :   | :        | ;  |     |          | :        |    |    |    |    | !     | !         | :   | щщ   |
| +270  | 88         | max         |             |     |                  |             |        | :   |            |            | ;      | :  |     |          |    | ;   |          |          |    |    |    |    | ;     | 1         | !   | ÷5;  |
| Mesh  | 26         | min         |             |     | ų                | 2           |        |     | :          | :          | 95     | :  | 95  |          | :  | :   | :        |          |    | :  | !  | :  | !     | -         | ;   | m r  |
| -200  | 88         | тах         |             | +   |                  |             |        | ;   |            |            |        |    | :   |          |    |     |          |          |    | :  | :  |    | !     | :         | ;   | -75  |
| Mesh  | 96         | nin         |             |     |                  |             |        |     | :          | :          | :      |    |     |          |    |     |          |          |    | :  | ;  | ;  | ;     | -         | 1   | En   |
| +200  | 24         | Xem         | 5           | 2   |                  |             | <br>R  |     |            |            |        |    |     | <b>u</b> | -  | :   |          |          |    | :  | 1  | :  | 15    | ഹ         | !   | +75  |
| Mech  | 86         | u in        |             |     | 1 8              | 3           | :      | :   |            | :          | 001    |    | 001 |          |    | ;   | :        | 1        | :  | :  | :  | :  | ;     |           | !   | Ē    |
| -170  | 8          | Xem         |             |     | - <del>  -</del> | <del></del> | :      | :   |            |            |        |    |     | :        | !  | :   | :        | :        | :  | :  | ł  | ;  | ;     | ;         | :   | 6-   |
| Mach  | 2 24       | , i<br>i    |             |     | :                | :           | :      |     |            |            |        |    |     | :        | ;  | :   | :        | :        | !  | :  | ;  | ;  | 1     | !         | :   | m n  |
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3.5 <u>Material safety data sheets</u>. Material Safety Data Sheets shall be completed in accordance with FED-STD-313 and supplied for each shipment.

3.6 <u>Workmanship</u>. Powder, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality, condition, and color; it shall be dry, granular, free from dust and foreign materials, thoroughly blended, free of lumps, and shall be capable of producing acceptable plasma spray coatings.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

4.1 <u>Responsibility for inspection</u>. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the contractor is responsible for the performance of all inspection requirements as specified herein. Except as otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the contractor may use his own or any other facilities suitable for the performance of the inspection requirements specified herein, unless disapproved by the Government. The Government reserves the right to perform any of the inspections set forth in the specification where such inspections are deemed necessary to assure supplies and services conform to prescribed requirements.

4.1.1 Inspection records shall be kept complete and available to the procuring activity for not less than three years from date of shipment of the powder.

4.2 <u>Classification of inspection</u>. The inspection requirements specified herein are classified as follows:

Preproduction testing (see 4.3).

Quality conformance inspection (see 4.4).

4.3 <u>Preproduction testing</u>. Preproduction testing shall include all tests to determine conformance of the powder to all the technical requirements as specified in Section 3 and Tables I, II, III, IV, and V, as applicable.

4.3.1 <u>Sampling for preproduction testing</u>. Shall be as directed by the cognizant agency (see 6.4).

4.4 Quality conformance inspection.

4.4.1 Routine acceptance tests. Tests on each master lot of plasma spray powder shall be in accordance with Table VI. A master lot shall be all powder of the same composition or composition blend, the same particle size, or as specified in Table IV or Table V, and the same condition and manufactured at the same time from the same batches of basis materials by the same manufacturing process, and submitted for vendor's inspection at the same time.

4.4.2 <u>Sampling</u>. Shall be in accordance with Single Sampling for Normal Inspection, General Inspection Level II with an Acceptable Quality Level (AQL) of 1.0 specified in accordance with MIL-STD-105 as shown in Table VII. Test samples shall be taken form inspection units selected at random from each master lot in accordance with ASTM B215; sufficient powder shall be taken from each inspection unit to perform not less than two evaluations for each test.

4.4.3 <u>Inspection unit</u>. Shall be a representative sample at least five percent of the master lot.

4.4.4 Lot inspection. Inspection may be performed on large lot quantities of powder which are subsequently packaged in smaller quantities provided the applicable lot number identifications are maintained.

4.4.5 <u>Quality conformance data</u>. Test reports and statements of conformance shall be supplied with each master lot of powder and shall include results of tests to determine lot acceptance as required in 3.1.1 and 3.2.1 and statement of conformance for other quality conformance inspections.

4.4.6 Examination. Each shipment shall be examined to determine compliance with the requirements for workmanship, packaging, packing, marking, and safety.

#### 4.5 Test methods.

4.5.1 <u>Chemical composition</u>. Chemical composition shall be determined by emission spectrochemical analysis in accordance with FED-STD-151, Method 112, by mass spectrochemical analysis in accordance with ASTM E304, by wet chemical analysis in accordance with ASTM E354 or ASTM E363, or by other methods acceptable to the procuring activity.

#### 4.5.2 Particle size.

4.5.2.1 <u>Class 1 powders</u>. Shall be tested in accordance with ASTM B214, ASTM B293, ASTM B330, ASTM Cl17, or other method acceptable to the procuring activity.

4.5.2.2 <u>Class 2 powders</u>. Shall be tested in accordance with ASTM B214 using standard wire cloth sieves in accordance with ASTM E11.

4.5.3 <u>Flowability</u>. Shall be determined from visual examination of a flow of particles through an appropriate powder feeder and spray gun.

4.5.4 <u>Sprayability</u>. A test panel, not less than  $1 \times 3$  inches (25  $\times$  75 mm), shall be prepared using suitable spray equipment for visual examination of the coating.

| Tests and inspections | Requirement                      | Test method |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Chemical composition  | Table I, Table II, or            | 4.5.1       |
| Particle size         | Table III<br>Table IV or Table V | 4.5.2       |
| Flowability           | 3.3                              | 4.5.3       |
| Sprayability          | 3.4                              | 4.5.4       |
| Workmanship           | 3.6                              | Visual      |

## TABLE VI. Quality conformance inspection.

TABLE VII. Sampling schedule - AQL 1.0.

| Number of<br>inspection units | Number of inspection units from which samples are | Number of n<br>sampl | onconforming<br>es to |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| in the lot                    | to be taken                                       | Accept               | Reject                |
| 1 - 8                         | 2                                                 | 0                    | 1                     |
| 9 - 15                        | 3                                                 | 0                    | 1                     |
| 16 - 25                       | 5                                                 | 0                    | 1                     |
| 26 - 50                       | 8                                                 | 0                    | 1                     |
| 51 - 90                       | 13                                                | 0                    | 1                     |
| 91 - 150                      | 20                                                | 0                    | 1                     |
| 151 - 280                     | 32                                                | 1                    | 2                     |
| 281 - 500                     | 50                                                | 1                    | 2                     |

#### 5. PACKAGING

5.1 <u>Preservation, packaging, and packing</u>. Unless otherwise specified, preservation, packaging, and packing shall be in accordance with the requirements of PPP-C-186, as specified (see 6.2).

5.2 <u>Marking</u>. Individual containers and exterior containers shall be marked in accordance with the requirements of MIL-STD-129 plus any special markings required by the contract or purchase order. Each container of hazardous powder shall be conspicuously marked to identify the hazard and provide instructions for safe handling and storage.

6. NOTES

6.1 <u>Intended use</u>. The powders covered by this specification are intended for use with plasma spray equipment and are to be applied as coatings to metallic and nonmetallic surfaces to rebuild worn or undersize areas, improve wear resistance, provide erosion and corrosion protection, and for other uses.

6.2 <u>Ordering data</u>. Procurement documents should specify not less than the following:

- a. Title, number and revision letter, and date of this specification.
- b. Type, class, and composition (see 1.2).
- c. Manufacturer's identification.
- d. Quantity desired.
- e. Size of container desired.

f. Selection of applicable levels of preservation, packaging, and packing (see 5.1 and 5.2).

6.3 The Appendix is a list of commercial cross-references for plasma spray powders of this specification versus industrial powder specifications.

6.4 An epoxy cement found suitable for bond test specimen preparation (4.3.1) is identified as 3M Co., EC-2186 Epoxy Cement.

6.5 Procedures for performance testing of coatings are available in AMS 2437.

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## 10. APPENDIX

10.1 The following chart lists commercial cross-references for Plasma Spray powders of this specification versus Industrial Powder Specifications.

| MIL-P-83348A              | AMS  | AISI | PWA GE | BOEING | ALLISON | METCO   |
|---------------------------|------|------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Type I, Comp. A, Class 2  |      |      | 1313   |        |         | 63NS    |
| Type I, Comp. B, Class 1  |      |      | 1315   |        |         | 43F-NS  |
| Type I, Comp. B, Class 2  |      |      | 1317   |        |         | 43C-NS  |
| Type I, Comp. C, Class 2  |      |      | 1318   |        |         | 45C-NS  |
| Type I, Comp. D, Class 2  |      |      | 1320   |        |         | 54NS    |
| Type I, Comp. E, Class 2  |      |      | 1335   |        |         | 52C-NS  |
| Type I, Comp. F, Class 2  |      |      |        |        |         | 51NS    |
| Type I, Comp. G, Class 2  |      |      | 1321   |        |         | 404NS   |
| Type I, Comp. H, Class 2  |      |      | 1337   |        |         | 450NS   |
| Type I, Comp. J, Class 1  |      |      |        |        |         | 56F-NS  |
| Type I, Comp. K           |      |      |        |        |         |         |
| Type I, Comp. M, Class 2  |      | 316  |        |        |         | 41C     |
| Type I, Comp. N, Class 1  | 4775 |      |        |        |         |         |
| Type I, Comp. P, Class 1  |      |      | 1338   |        |         |         |
| Type I, Comp. R, Class 2  |      |      | 1314   |        |         |         |
| Type I, Comp. S, Class 1  |      |      | 1316   |        |         | 45VF-NS |
| Type I, Comp. T, Class 2  |      |      | 1369   |        |         | 57NS    |
| Type I, Comp. U, Class 1  |      |      |        |        |         | 43VF-NS |
| Type J, Comp. V, Class 2  |      |      | 1347   |        |         | 443NS   |
| Type I, Comp. W, Class 1  |      |      | 1349   |        |         | 601NS   |
| Type I, Comp. AA, Class 1 |      |      |        |        |         | 73FNS-1 |
| Type I, Comp. BB, Class 2 |      |      |        |        |         | 442     |
| Type I, Comp. EE, Class 2 |      |      |        |        |         | 445     |
| Type I, Comp. FF, Class 2 |      |      |        |        |         | 447NS   |
| Type I, Comp. GG, Class 2 |      |      |        |        |         | 448     |
| Type I, Comp. HH, Class 2 |      |      |        |        |         | 449     |
| Type II, Comp. A, Class 1 | 7879 |      |        |        |         | 71VF-NS |
| Type II, Comp. B, Class 1 |      |      |        |        |         | 81VF-NS |
| Type II, Comp. D, Class 1 |      |      | 1310   |        |         | 105SF   |
| Type II, Comp. E, Class 1 |      |      |        |        |         | 101NS   |
| Type II, Comp. F, Class 1 |      |      |        |        |         | 106F    |
| Type II, Comp. G, Class 1 |      |      | 1333   |        |         | 210NS   |
| Type II, Comp. H, Class 2 |      |      | 1312   |        |         | 201B-NS |
| Type II, Comp. J, Class 2 |      |      | 1302   |        |         | 71NS    |
| Type II, Comp. K, Class 1 |      |      |        |        |         | /2F-NS  |
| Type II, Comp. M, Class 2 |      |      |        |        |         | /UC-NS  |
| Type III, Comp. C,        | 7875 |      | 1305   |        |         | 81VF-NS |
| Type III, Comp. L,        |      |      | 1322   |        |         | 439NS   |
| Type III, Comp. N,        |      |      | 1307   |        |         | 81NS    |
| Type III, Comp. P,        |      |      | 1341   |        |         | 421NS-1 |
| Type III, Comp. R,        |      |      | 1346   |        |         | 303NS   |
| Type III, Comp. S,        |      |      |        |        |         | 444     |

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