INCH-POUND

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DETAIL SPECIFICATION

MANUALS, TECHNICAL - AIRCRAFT CARGO LOADING AND OFF-LOADING



Comments, suggestions, or questions on this document should be addressed to AFLCMC/HIS Technical Data Section, 4170 Hebble Creek Road, Bldg. 280, Door 15, Area A, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433-5653 or emailed to SGMLsupport@us.af.mil. Since contact information can change, you may want to verify the currency of this address information using the ASSIST Online database at https://assist.dla.mil.

AMSC 10136

This specification is approved for use by all Departments and Agencies of the Department of Defense.

1 SCOPE

1.1 <u>Scope</u>. This detail specification reflects the requirements of multiple Services (see 6.7) to be utilized for the preparation of publications that provide information and instructions for loading, securing loads, and off-loading aircraft cargo, including handling of airdrop loads and nuclear weapons cargo. Certain provisions of this specification (see 3.2.5) are the subject of North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Standardization Agreement STANAG-3767 (see 6.6). Appendices A through C provide information for utilization of markup language tools for the digital preparation of technical data to be delivered to the government.

1.2 <u>Illustrations in the specification</u>. The illustrations appearing in this specification are used only as examples. If there is any conflict between the text and illustrations of this document, the text applies.

1.3 Types of manuals. The following manuals are covered by this specification:

a. Loading Instructions Manual. (See 3.2).

- b. Nuclear Weapon Cargo Loading Manual. (See 3.3).
- c. Loadmaster/Nuclear Weapon Cargo Checklists. (See 3.4).

2 APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

2.1 <u>General</u>. The documents listed in this section are specified in sections 3 and 4 of this specification. This section does not include documents cited in other sections of this specification or recommended for additional information or as examples. While every effort has been made to ensure the completeness of this list, document users are cautioned that they must meet all specified requirements of documents cited in sections 3 and 4 of this specification, whether or not they are listed.

2.2 Government documents.

2.2.1 <u>Specifications, standards, and handbooks</u>. The following specifications, standards, and handbooks form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified, the issues of these documents are those cited in the solicitation or contract.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARDIZATION AGREEMENTS STANAG-3767 Exchange of Data on Load Capabilities of Transport Aircraft

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-DTL-5096	Manuals, Technical - Inspection and Maintenance Requirements;
	Inspection Work Cards; and Checklists; Preparation of
MIL-DTL-85025	NATOPS Program Technical Publications and Products; Style,
	Format, and Common Technical Content

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE STANDARDS MIL-STD-38784 General Style and Format Requirements for Technical Manuals

(Copies of these documents are available online at https://quicksearch.dla.mil).

2.2.2 Other government documents, drawings and publications. The following other Government documents, drawings, and publications form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise

specified, the issues are those cited in the solicitation or contract.

MULTI-SERVICE MANUALS

TM 4-48.02, MCRP 4-11.3J, NAVSEA SS400-AB-MMO-010 REV 1, TO 13C7-1-5

Airdrop of Supplies and Equipment: Rigging Airdrop Platforms; Airdrop Derigging and Recovery Procedures; Reference Data for Airdrop Platform Loads

AFMAN 24-204, TM 38-250, NAVSUP PUB 505, DLAI 4145.3

Preparing Hazardous Materials for Military Air Shipments

(Copies of these documents required by users with ".mil" government web address access are available online at https://www.my.af.mil/etims/ETIMS/index.jsp. Refer to helpdesk information if obtaining copies without a TO subscription account. Copies of documents required by contractors in connection with specific procurement functions should be obtained from the acquiring activity or as directed by the contracting officer.)

AIR FORCE INSTRUCTIONS AFI 91-104 Nuclear Surety Tamper Control and Detection Programs

(Copies of this document are available online at https://www.e-publishing.af.mil. Copies of documents required by contractors in connection with specific procurement functions should be obtained from the acquiring activity or as directed by the contracting officer.)

2.3 <u>Order of precedence</u>. Unless otherwise noted herein or in the contract, in the event of a conflict between the text of this document and the references cited herein, the text of this document takes precedence. Nothing in this document, however, supersedes applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained.

3 REQUIREMENTS

3.1 <u>General requirements</u>. The general manner of development and preparation for aircraft cargo loading and off-loading Technical Manuals (TMs), hereafter called manuals, and checklists shall be in accordance with MIL-STD-38784 and MIL-DTL-5096.

3.1.1 Format. Format of the manuals shall be in accordance with the requirements of MIL-STD-38784, except as otherwise specified herein. Chapters and sections shall be arranged as identified herein.

3.1.2 <u>Contents</u>. The manuals shall contain all essential information and instructions for loading, securing loads, and off-loading cargo aircraft. Typical loads consist of vehicles, weapons, heavy equipment, bombs, warheads, missiles, aircraft, troops, litters, containers, airdrop modular platforms, and general cargo-palletized and unpalletized. The manuals shall contain only handling procedures and associated information used when the aircraft is on the ground. Inflight procedures shall not be included in the manuals.

3.1.3 <u>Illustrations and tables</u>. In addition to those specified herein, illustrations (including charts, diagrams, etc.) and tables which distinctly contribute to the clarity and understanding of instructions and procedures shall be used. Illustrations and tables for each chapter shall be placed at the end of the chapter following the text. Illustrations shall be grouped together followed by the tables.

3.2 <u>Loading Instructions Manual</u>. The Loading Instructions manual shall be arranged as follows. Appendix A provides the directions for obtaining digital tools for the electronic preparation of this manual.

- a. Front Matter. (See 3.2.1.)
- b. Chapter 1 Introduction. (See 3.2.2.)
- c. Chapter 2 Description of Aircraft Features. (See 3.2.3.)
- d. Chapter 3 Aircraft Configuration. (See 3.2.4.)
- e. Chapter 4 General Procedures. (See 3.2.5.)
- f. Chapter 5 Emergency Procedures. (See 3.2.6.)
- g. Chapter 6 Specific Procedures. (See 3.2.7.)
- h. Chapter 7 Airdrop Procedures (Personnel and Cargo). (See 3.2.8.)
- i. (M)(N) Chapter 7 Wheeled Cargo. (For rotary wing and tilt rotor aircraft only: see 3.2.9.)
- j. (M)(N) Chapter 8 Airdrop Procedures (Personnel and Cargo). (For rotary wing and tilt rotor aircraft only: see 3.2.10.)
- k. Alphabetical Index. (See 3.2.11.)

3.2.1 <u>Front matter</u>. The front matter shall be in accordance with MIL-STD-38784 except the (A)(N) Foreword/Preface/Introduction requirements of MIL-STD-38784 shall be contained in Chapter 1 - Introduction.

3.2.2 <u>Chapter 1 - Introduction</u>. This chapter shall state the type of aircraft, series, and model designation and shall briefly describe the aircraft covered by the manual. It shall also provide the following information:

3.2.2.1 <u>Purpose of manual</u>. The following shall be included as a standard paragraph to cover the intended purpose of the manual:

"The purpose of this manual is to provide cargo handling personnel with sufficient information and data to load, secure, and off-load all types of cargo efficiently and safely and to explain the restrictions governing these operations. The manual includes procedures pertaining to ground functions and air drop procedures."

3.2.2.2 <u>Brief chapter descriptions</u>. The following brief chapter descriptions shall be included as standard paragraphs in Chapter 1:

- a. "Chapter 2 Description of Aircraft Features. This chapter presents a general description of the cargo compartment, including profile and cross sections, cargo loading ramp (where applicable), entrances and exits, cargo floor, roller conveyors and guides, restraint rails (where applicable), tiedown fittings, seat and litter provisions, cargo loading aids, and storage provisions for all cargo loading aids and tiedown devices."
- b. "Chapter 3 Aircraft Configuration. This chapter presents aircraft preparation instructions with respect to aircraft cargo loading, airdrop provisions and personnel equipment."
- c. "Chapter 4 General Procedures. This chapter contains instructions relative to load preplanning, loading, postloading, and off-loading procedures to include checklist."
- d. "Chapter 5 Emergency Procedures. This chapter describes all ground preparations required for cargo emergency procedures."
- e. "Chapter 6 Specific Procedures. This chapter contains all necessary instructions relative to preloading, loading, postloading, preflight, and off-loading procedures for cargo which, due to physical characteristics, cannot be handled in accordance with the general procedures of chapter 4 and therefore requires special handling."
- f. "Chapter 7 Airdrop Procedures. This chapter presents instructions relative to the procedures required for airdrop of personnel and cargo."
- g. (M)(N) "Chapter 7 Wheeled Cargo. This chapter presents instructions relative to the procedures required for the load planning, loading, restraining, post-loading, and off-loading of wheeled cargo." Note: To be used in conjunction with the Chapter 7 requirements for rotary wing and tilt rotor aircraft in 3.2.9.
- h. (M)(N) "Chapter 8 Airdrop Procedures. This chapter presents instructions relative to the procedures required for airdrop of personnel and cargo." Note: To be used in conjunction with the Chapter 8 requirements for rotary wing and tilt rotor aircraft in 3.2.10.

3.2.3 <u>Chapter 2 - Description of Aircraft Features</u>. This chapter shall contain the following information, in the order specified, with necessary explanatory notes, text, and figures.

- a. General Aircraft Description. (See 3.2.3.1.)
- b. Aircraft Cargo Area. (See 3.2.3.2.)
- c. Aircraft Cargo Aids. (See 3.2.3.3.)

3.2.3.1 <u>General Aircraft Description</u>. A general description of the aircraft and of the aircraft cargo carrying capabilities shall be included. Where applicable, troop carrying, litter carrying, and airdrop capabilities shall be included. A brief description of safety belts and harnesses shall also be included.

3.2.3.2 <u>Aircraft Cargo Area</u>. A general description of the aircraft cargo area shall be provided, including, but not limited to, the following:

a. Cargo Compartment. Envelope profile and cross sectional drawings, showing all dimensions in inches and compartment identification by letter, shall be provided. Critical dimensions

which limit full use of the cargo compartment shall also be provided. Coverage shall include information pertaining to location of electrical outlets and type of electrical power supplied in the cargo compartment as well as brief coverage of communication systems and lighting equipment which may be used during cargo loading and off-loading. Information on the location, type, and dimensions of each cargo compartment overboard vent shall be provided. (M)(N) Note: The following applies to rotary wing and tilt rotor aircraft only. Supporting illustrations (see examples in figure 11) shall be provided showing diagrams of the cargo compartment loading zones that indicate fuselage stations, cargo compartment tiedown fittings, and compartment envelope dimensions. Figures shall be referenced in the text.

- b. Cargo Area Floors. A description shall be given of the main cargo floors, treadways (when required), and maneuvering areas. Plan views of the cargo floor, showing locations of tiedown fittings, roller conveyors, and restraint/guide rails shall also be included.
- c. Cargo Loading Ramps. Where applicable, description of all parts of the aircraft ramp system (basic ramps, ramp extensions and ramp toes) shall be provided. This shall include the relative angles between system components and between the system, the ground and the cargo floor. Plan views of the ramp system, showing the location of tiedown fittings, roller conveyors, and restraint/guide rails and locks shall also be included.
- d. Personnel and Troop Provisions and Access Areas. Personnel and troop entrance and exit doors shall be identified and described with any pertinent features included. A plan view of troop seating arrangement and litter provisions shall be included. A general description of comfort provisions shall also be included. Emergency provisions and exits shall be identified.
- e. Cargo Doors. Cargo doors shall be identified and any pertinent features described, including limiting dimensions.
- f. Cargo Tiedown Fittings. Cargo tiedown fittings shall be described listing type, strength ratings (specify design limit or ultimate), and location in the cargo area, including stowage locations, when applicable. Identifying color codes and markings shall be explained.

3.2.3.3 <u>Aircraft Cargo Aids</u>. Where applicable, a description of aircraft cargo loading and off-loading aids and cargo securing equipment shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

- a. Auxiliary Ramps/Bridges.
- b. Beveled Step-Up Shoring.
- c. Splice Plates.
- d. Cargo Ramp Support Stand.
- e. Cranes/Hoists.
- f. Snatch Blocks.
- g. Pulleys.
- h. Winches.
- i. Tiedown Devices.
- j. Roller Conveyors/Ball Transfer Pads.
- k. Guide/Restraint Rails.
- l. Tail Support Devices.
- m. Pry bars.

3.2.3.3.1 <u>Cargo aid stowage</u>. Stowage provisions shall be described for all cargo aids which are carried on the aircraft.

3.2.4 <u>Chapter 3 - Aircraft Configuration</u>. This chapter shall be arranged to present all information necessary for aircraft preparation, functional checks and step-by-step installation instructions for the following aircraft equipment:

- a. Tail supports, ramps, and doors.
- b. Restraint rails and roller conveyors.
- c. Sidewall and centerline seats.
- d. Stanchion kit.
- e. Litter provisions.
- f. Rigid aft or forward facing seats, troop seats, safety belts, and harnesses.
- g. Oxygen system.
- h. Crane and winch.
- i. Load assist devices.
- j. Support jacks.
- k. Airdrop systems installation.
- l. Cargo tiedown fittings.

3.2.5 <u>Chapter 4 - General Procedures</u>. This chapter shall contain general instructions relative to load pre-planning/planning, loading, postloading, off-loading, and winching/hoisting procedures (charts, scales, drawings, etc.). The data and information presented in this chapter shall pertain to cargo which can be loaded and transported in the aircraft without the use of special handling procedures such as those discussed in 3.2.7. Note: Certain provisions of the requirements herein are the subject of North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Standardization Agreement STANAG-3767 (see 6.6). This chapter shall be divided into five sections as follows:

- a. Section I Load Planning. (See 3.2.5.1.)
- b. Section II Load Methods and Restraint. (See 3.2.5.2.)
- c. Section III Winching. (See 3.2.5.3.)
- d. Section IV On/Off-Loading Procedures. (See 3.2.5.4.)
- e. Section V Charts and Graphs. (See 3.2.5.5.)
- 3.2.5.1 Section I Load Planning. This section shall present instructions for, but not limited to the following:
 - a. Aircraft Capability/Capacity Data. (See 3.2.5.1.1.)
 - b. General Weight and Balance Requirements. (See 3.2.5.1.2.)
 - c. Loading and Placement of Hazardous Cargo. (See 3.2.5.1.3.)
 - d. Maximum Weight per Mission. (See 3.2.5.1.4.)
 - e. Weight and Balance Factors and Formulas. (See 3.2.5.1.5.)
 - f. Center of Gravity Computations for Aircraft and Cargo. (See 3.2.5.1.6.)
 - g. Weight and Balance Computer Operation. (See 3.2.5.1.7.)

3.2.5.1.1 <u>Aircraft Capability/Capacity Data</u>. The following strength and physical limitation information for cargo area floors and roller conveyors shall be provided to support load planning.

- a. Cargo area floors. Strength capability data for the main cargo floors, treadways (if applicable), and maneuvering areas shall be provided. A plan view of the cargo floor showing variations in floor strength and local concentrated load limitations in various areas shall also be included. Strength data for the ramps, where applicable, shall be included. The data provided shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following parameters:
 - 1. Maximum allowable loads on and off treadways, if applicable, for both loading/off-loading and flight conditions, shall be shown for the entire cargo floor area, including the ramp. This information shall be derived from test data and shall represent the actual floor strength capability.

- 2. Crushing allowable in pounds per square inch (psi), as well as working allowable (in psi), for both loading/off-loading and flight conditions shall be shown for all areas of the cargo floor, including the ramp. This information shall be based on actual floor strength test data.
- 3. Allowable wheel loads on and off treadways, if applicable, for both loading/off-loading and flight conditions, shall be determined for the entire cargo floor and ramp using actual floor capability test results. These data shall cover solid rubber, pneumatic, and steel wheels, and shall be shown in graphic form for various width wheels, i.e., wheel width versus (vs) allowable load for specified floor regions. The data provided shall also include sample problems for skid and tracked vehicle loads.
- 4. Shoring requirements shall be established for steel and rubber wheels, pneumatic tires, and for rolling and parking loads on and off the treadway, if applicable. This information shall be derived from test data.
- b. Roller conveyors. Information shall be provided on the load carrying capabilities. Load carrying data provided shall include individual roller strength based on test data and the capabilities of various combinations of rollers (i.e., per row of rollers across the cargo floor, per specific length or given number of rollers in one conveyor, etc.). Locations shall be in terms of aircraft/ramp buttlines and stations. The types of rollers in each conveyor, and conveyor interchangeability information shall also be provided.

3.2.5.1.2 <u>General Weight and Balance Requirements</u>. This paragraph shall include all the factors that must be taken into consideration before actual loading is accomplished.

3.2.5.1.3 <u>Loading and Placement of Hazardous Cargo</u>. This paragraph shall identify the planning required for all classes of hazardous materials that may be transported, their location on the aircraft and appropriate jettison information.

3.2.5.1.4 <u>Maximum Weight per Mission</u>. A statement shall be included that prior to loading, loading personnel shall assemble data pertinent to the aircraft weight and the item(s) of equipment to be loaded (such as weight, dimensions, center of gravity (CG) location, contact area, and contact area ground pressure) for use in positioning the load.

3.2.5.1.5 <u>Weight and Balance Factors and Formulas</u>. This paragraph shall contain a graph or list of various formulas used in computing aircraft weight and balance calculations (see figure 1).

3.2.5.1.6 <u>Center of Gravity Computations for Aircraft and Cargo</u>. A graph showing approximate allowable net cargo CG vs fuselage stations shall be included. The graph shall include loading from zero to maximum cargo and minimum to maximum fuel. The graph shall be based upon a range of aircraft basic weights and CG locations to allow for anticipated variations in these values. The graph shall contain instructions to the effect that final loading for operation of the particular aircraft shall be within the CG range (include a reference to the applicable Basic Weight Checklist and Loading Data TM). An example of the computation required to determine the CG of a typical cargo load shall be included (see figure 2).

3.2.5.1.7 <u>Weight and Balance Computer Operation</u>. If a weight and balance computer is installed, a reference to the computer as the source of information for computation of final load position in the aircraft shall be included.

3.2.5.2 <u>Section II - Load Methods and Restraints</u>. This section shall have the following arrangement. Appropriate warnings, cautions, and notes as required to assure safety of operations shall be included.

- a. General. (See 3.2.5.2.1.)
- b. Loading Methods. (See 3.2.5.2.2.)
- c. General Vehicle On/Off-Loading. (See 3.2.5.2.3.)
- d. Palletized Cargo On/Off-Loading. (See 3.2.5.2.4.)
- e. Passenger/Troop On/Off-Loading. (See 3.2.5.2.5.)
- f. Restraint Criteria. (See 3.2.5.2.6.)

3.2.5.2.1 <u>General</u>. This paragraph shall discuss the general contents of this section relative to cargo on/off-loading and restraints (on/off-loading, restraining, and securing cargo).

3.2.5.2.2 Loading Methods. This paragraph shall include information pertaining to floor structure, material handling equipment, and mission accomplishment. Procedures shall be required for specific items of cargo depending on the size, weight, and physical characteristics. Portable loading ramp extension assembly/disassembly information and the use of steel bridge plates, pry bars, winches, and forklifts shall be included.

3.2.5.2.3 <u>General Vehicle On/Off-Loading</u>. This paragraph shall include instructions, safety precautions, shoring requirements, and the use of hand signals for loading and off-loading of equipment and placing it into position by in-flight axle loads on the cargo floor shall be included. (N) For hand signals, see figure 3. Instructions for securing vehicles for turbulence and the following procedures shall also be included:

- a. Assembly of equipment for loading (e.g., vehicles, tiedown devices, chocks, and loading aids).
- b. Operation of cargo doors, ramps, load assist devices, aircraft support struts/jacks, etc.
- c. Assembly and checking of off-loading aids.
- d. Releasing of cargo restraint devices.
- e. Preparation of cargo compartment and floor including stowage of seats, installation of fittings, etc.

3.2.5.2.4 Palletized Cargo On/Off-Loading. This paragraph shall include instructions, safety precautions, shoring requirements, and use of hand signals for loading and off-loading of palletized cargo shall include those requirements in 3.2.5.2.3a through 3.2.5.2.3e, in addition to a. through e. below. (N) For hand signals, see figure 3.

- a. Pallet construction.
- b. Pallet load limitations.
- c. Pallet preparation.
- d. Limitations/restraints for shipping of empty pallets.
- e. Aircraft pallet positions and loading procedures.

3.2.5.2.5 <u>Passenger/Troop On/Off-Loading</u>. A description of all steps necessary for loading and off-loading troops shall be included as follows:

- a. Instructions for Operation of Safety Belts and Harnesses or a reference to the appropriate Flight Manual Passenger Briefing.
- b. Instructions for Troop Loading Procedure.
- c. Instructions for Troop Off-Loading Procedure.

3.2.5.2.6 <u>Restraint Criteria</u>. Restraint criteria shall be provided, as applicable, for the aircraft model and shall include the following instructions:

- a. Application of Applied Restraints. This shall include the following as it applies to the load forces encountered during flight and crash landing:
 - 1. Fundamental principles of cargo restraint.
 - 2. Cargo restraint load factors.
 - 3. Minimum resistance force.
 - 4. Effects of applying restraints at angles.
 - b. Application of Tiedown Device. Application of tiedown devices shall take into account that the load on a tiedown device shall be compatible with the strength of the fitting. Instructions for tying down the equipment or cargo and methods of attaching tiedowns shall include the following:
 - 1. Determination of type and quantity of tiedown devices required.
 - 2. Show location of tiedown rings.

- 3. General rules for applying tiedowns.
- 4. Tiedown angles.
- 5. Tiedown angle ratio method.
- 6. Tiedown rings vertical restraint limits.

3.2.5.3 <u>Section III - Winching</u>. This section shall have the following arrangement. Appropriate warnings, cautions, and notes shall be included as required to assure safety of operations.

If required by the acquiring activity (see 6.2p), this section shall include the method for calculating the required cargo winch cable pull, based on the vehicle weight, loading method and associated friction coefficient. This section shall also provide a way to determine the required number of snatch blocks or pulleys based on the vehicle weight and method of loading.

- a. General. (See 3.2.5.3.1.)
- b. Friction Effects on Winching. (See 3.2.5.3.2.)
- c. Winching Procedures. (See 3.2.5.3.3.)

3.2.5.3.1 <u>General</u>. This paragraph shall discuss the general contents of this section and the need for winching procedures for certain cargo loads.

3.2.5.3.2 <u>Friction Effects on Winching</u>. The effects of friction during winching operations shall be explained by use of the descriptive requirements identified below:

- a. Friction.
- b. Coefficient of friction.
- c. Rolling friction.
- d. Average coefficient of friction.
- e. Winching up an incline.
- f. Winching along horizontal cargo floor.

3.2.5.3.3 <u>Winching Procedures</u>. These procedures shall contain instructions for on/off-loading of cargo by winching as identified below:

- a. Preparation.
- b. Winch cables.
- c. Cargo winch operating procedures using cargo winch control panel or remote control grip assembly.
- d. Portable heavy cargo winch (installation, preoperational checkout, and operation).
- e. Winch loading (palletized cargo or airdrop platforms).
- f. External winching using vehicle mounted winch.
- g. Vehicle self winching.

3.2.5.4 <u>Section IV - On/Off-Loading Procedures</u>. This section shall contain checklist information to be used for quick reference during on/off-loading as identified below. A statement shall be included stating that this section is incomplete without the loadmaster checklist.

a. Load Planning checklist.

- b. General Winching Preparation checklist.
- c. General Winching checklist.
- d. Palletized Cargo Loading checklist.
- e. Vehicle Inspection checklist.
- f. Vehicle Loading checklist.
- g. Cargo Off-Loading checklist.

- h. Personnel Loading checklist.
- i. Personnel Off-Loading checklist.

3.2.5.5 <u>Section V - Charts and Graphs</u>. This section shall contain charts and graphs for determining cargo size, weight, shoring requirements, and loading area clearance limits. The arrangement shall be as shown below. Appropriate warnings, cautions, and notes shall be included as required to assure safety of operations.

If required by the acquiring activity (see 6.2q), this section shall include the method for calculating approach and cresting shoring. This section shall also include any requirements in terms of the required length of contact of the ramp toes and the shoring or the ramp pedestal support and shoring in order to ensure that the ramp and ramp toe structure can withstand the loads imposed during loading.

- a. General. (See 3.2.5.5.1.)
- b. Geometric Considerations. (See 3.2.5.5.2.)
- c. Structural Considerations. (See 3.2.5.5.3.)
- d. Shoring Requirements. (See 3.2.5.5.4.)
- e. Roller Conveyor Limits. (See 3.2.5.5.)
- 3.2.5.5.1 General. This paragraph shall discuss the general content and purpose of this section.

3.2.5.5.2 <u>Geometric Considerations</u>. For the purpose of identifying cargo size limitations based on the internal dimensions of the cargo compartment and forward and aft openings, explanatory text, charts, and graphs shall include but not be limited to, the following:

- a. Cargo Size Limitations.
- b. Cargo Weight Loading Envelope.
- c. Forward and Aft Loading Area Clearance Limits.
- d. Forward and Aft Loading Vehicle Projection Limits.
- e. Vehicle Critical Dimensions.
- f. Ramp Crest Heights and Crest Limits.
- g. Parking Overhang Clearance Limits.
- h. Loading Overhang Limits.
- i. Cargo Compartment Plan View.

3.2.5.5.3 <u>Structural Considerations</u>. Loading limitations based on the weight of the cargo, floor limits and compartment loads shall be identified by the use of explanatory text, charts, and graphs, including but not limited to, the following:

- a. Cargo Weight and Cargo Floor Limitations.
- b. Typical Cargo Loading Within Floor Loading Limitations.
- c. Forward and Aft Cargo Ramp On/Off-Loading Limitations.
- d. Cargo Maximum Allowable Lateral CG Location.
- e. Concentrated Floor Loads.
- f. Concentrated Floor Loads with Rubber and Non-Rubber Contact Area.
- g. Maximum Allowable Floor Loads for Hard Rubber, Steel Wheels, or Track Pads.
- h. Maximum Allowable Floor Loads for Concentrated Cargo Located Over Restricted Areas.
- i. On/Off-Loading Maximum Allowable Loads.

3.2.5.5.4 <u>Shoring Requirements</u>. Shoring requirements that may be needed for loading concentrated loads to protect the ramp and cargo shall be identified by the use of explanatory text, charts and graphs, including, but not limited to, the following:

- a. Shoring Materials.
- b. Shoring for Weight Distribution.
- c. Rolling, Parking, and Sleeper Shoring.
- d. Calculation of Required Shoring for Concentrated Loads.

3.2.5.5.5 <u>Roller Conveyor Limits</u>. Logistics and Aerial Delivery System (ADS) conveyor limits shall be identified by the use of explanatory text, charts, and graphs to identify unit weight and CG location, contact points on roller conveyors, length of roller conveyors, and roller load factors.

3.2.6 <u>Chapter 5 - Emergency Procedures</u>. This chapter shall contain all ground preparations required for cargo emergency procedures. It shall include, ground preparation for emergency in-flight jettison of cargo loaded on pallets, ADS cargo loaded on airdrop platforms, nuclear weapon cargo, and reference to the applicable service directives pertaining to hazardous cargo. This chapter shall have the following arrangement:

- a. Emergency Procedures.
- b. Preflight and Postflight Emergency Procedures.
- c. Inflight Jettison Procedures.

3.2.7 <u>Chapter 6 - Specific Procedures</u>. This chapter shall be arranged by sections that contain specific instructions for each item of outsized cargo to enable deletion, if necessary, or addition of new material without affecting other major sections of the manual. The specific instructions shall be preloading, loading, restraining, postloading, preflight, special handling, and off-loading procedures for all cargo which, due to physical characteristics prevents it from being classified as general cargo (see 6.4.1). Instructions, listed in proper sequence, shall be provided for preparation of the item for loading and safe restraint of the load item, or combination of items. Each item covered shall include a general description paragraph and an identification line drawing. Text may reference appropriate paragraphs in Chapters 3 (see 3.2.4) and 4 (see 3.2.5) for applicable configuration and general procedures.

3.2.7.1 <u>Introductory text</u>. A statement shall be included that a loading diagram is not provided for each item listed, but that one diagram may serve for all items grouped according to similarity of special instructions. The applicable diagram for each item can be found in the List of Illustrations.

3.2.7.2 <u>Illustrations</u>. Illustrations shall consist of a floor plan drawing which depicts all floor fittings (see figure 5). Items such as vehicles showing bumpers, wheels, axle centerline, etc., to indicate the areas for location of the item, or items, can be superimposed over the floor plan drawing to show tiedowns and points of attachments. Keyed to the floor plan drawing shall be a tiedown index similar to the one shown on figure 6. The floor plan illustration shall be large enough to be clearly legible. More than one tiedown index and floor plan drawing may be used if necessary for clarity of a typical load.

(F) Electronic presentation: The floor plan illustration and the tiedown index shall be displayed together in the same view (preferred) or provisions made for toggling between illustrations.

Print presentation: Foldout pages shall be used for this purpose, if specified by the acquiring activity (see 6.2f). The floor plan illustration and the tiedown index shall be on facing pages but may be on the same page if space allows and clear legibility can be obtained.

3.2.7.3 Loading data table. A table of loading data shall be furnished for each major item covered. Format shall be similar to that shown on figure 7. The typical loads used shall not result in values which exceed the approved gross weight or CG limits established for the aircraft. The system of restraint shall be such that the load is in equilibrium when secured in the aircraft.

3.2.7.4 <u>Miscellaneous equipment</u>. Limited instructions and details for outsized cargo not requiring special tiedown features or the complex detailed data as specified in paragraphs 3.2.7 through 3.2.7.3 shall be included. However, when minor modification of this equipment is required for loading and off-loading this information shall also be included. The data shall be similar to the miscellaneous equipment loading data table shown on figure 8.

3.2.8 <u>Chapter 7 - Airdrop Procedures (Personnel and Cargo)</u>. Note: If the TM is being developed for rotary wing or tilt rotor aircraft, refer to 3.2.9. This chapter shall contain specific instructions relative to preloading, preflight, loading, and off-loading procedures for airdrop of personnel and cargo. Nomenclature shall be the same as TM 4-48.02. A chart showing standard extraction parachutes and lock setting data shall be provided and include information similar to that shown on figure 9. This chart shall have the same criteria as contained in TM 4-48.02. (N) A rigging material chart similar to the one shown on figure 10 shall also be provided. This chapter shall be divided into the following two sections (see 3.2.8.1 and 3.2.8.2) with the specified arrangement that shall provide all necessary information with respect to aircraft rigging, of extraction parachutes, setting and checking of platform locks, etc.

3.2.8.1 <u>Section I - Airdrop of Personnel</u>. This section shall have the following arrangement. Appropriate warnings, cautions, and notes shall be included as required to assure safety of operations.

- a. General (personnel airdrop mission).
- b. Preloading Procedures.
- c. Equipment Installation and Checkout.
- d. Preflight Procedures.
- e. Loading Procedures.
- f. Off-Loading Procedures.

3.2.8.2 <u>Section II - Airdrop of Cargo</u>. This section shall have the following arrangement. Appropriate warnings, cautions, and notes shall be included as required to assure safety of operations.

- a. General (cargo airdrop mission).
- b. System Components.
- c. Platform Acceptance Check.
- d. Loading Procedures.
- e. Emergency Restraint Requirements.
- f. Extraction Parachutes Release Mechanism.
- g. Inspection/Rigging of Extraction Parachutes and Sling Extraction Line Bag.

3.2.9 (M)(N) Chapter 7 - Wheeled Cargo. The following requirements for this chapter shall apply to rotary wing and tilt rotor aircraft publications, in place of the requirements of 3.2.8, when NAVAIR is the internal cargo certification activity. This chapter shall contain specific instructions for load planning, loading, restraining, post-loading, and off-loading procedures for wheeled cargo. Applicable warnings, cautions, and notes shall be included throughout in accordance with MIL-STD-38784. The following sections shall be included:

- a. Section I Introduction. (See 3.2.9.1.)
- b. Section II Load Methods and Restraints. (See 3.2.9.2.)
- c. Section III Marshalling. (See 3.2.9.3.)
- d. Section IV Transport of All Terrain Vehicles and Motorcycles. (See 3.2.9.4.)
- e. Section V Transport of Certified Vehicles. (See 3.2.9.5.)

3.2.9.1 <u>Section I - Introduction</u>. This section shall explain the purpose of the chapter, to provide specific instructions relative to load planning and loading, restraining, post-loading, and off-loading procedures for wheeled cargo. It shall state that all wheeled cargo must meet the requirements in this chapter.

3.2.9.2 <u>Section II - Load Methods and Restraints</u>. This section shall consist of the following topics. Each topic shall be a primary paragraph with supporting procedures arranged in subordinate paragraphs. Internal cross-references shall be included where applicable.

- a. Vehicle Loading. (See 3.2.9.2.1.)
- b. Ramp Crest Clearance. (See 3.2.9.2.2.)

- c. Parking Overhang Limits. (See 3.2.9.2.3.)
- d. Loading Overhang Clearance. (See 3.2.9.2.4.)
- e. Vehicle Projection Limits. (See 3.2.9.2.5.)
- f. Vehicle Limits. (See 3.2.9.2.6.)

3.2.9.2.1 <u>Vehicle Loading</u>. This paragraph shall provide the vehicle dimensions to check and recommendations for configuration options to be successful in loading the vehicle (e.g. removing tops, deflating tires).

3.2.9.2.1.1 <u>Vehicle Preparation</u>. This subparagraph(s) shall provide the steps required to prepare the vehicle for loading. The following procedures shall be covered, as applicable, including appropriate warnings, cautions, notes, and internal references to illustrations:

- a. Determine overall dimensions of vehicle to ensure it can be loaded. When applicable, include linking reference to Vehicle Projection Limits (see 3.2.9.2.5).
- b. Determine if structural requirements are met for Load Limits for Pneumatic Tires (include linking to reference related to 3.2.9.2.6.2, when applicable).
- c. Determine center of gravity for vehicle.
- d. Fold mirrors, windshields, tail gates, weapon systems, and antennas.
- e. Secure loose equipment in vehicle.
- f. Load in accordance with AFMAN 24–204, Preparing Hazardous Materials for Military Air Shipments.

- g. Check vehicle brakes.
- h. Inspect general condition of vehicle (leaks, etc.).
- i. Ensure that fuel tanks are no more than three-quarter full. (Equipment transported with fuel in tanks must be checked in accordance with NAVSUP PUB 505/MCO P4030.19/AFMAN 24-204.)
- j. Ensure cargo loaded on vehicles, loose accessories and equipment on or inside vehicles, are secured for transport.
- k. Direct operator to check brakes and directional controls.

3.2.9.2.1.2 <u>Vehicle Loading Procedures</u>. This subparagraph(s) shall contain the general vehicle loading procedures, including appropriate warnings, cautions, and internal references. For example:

- a. Whether vehicles may be loaded into the aircraft under their own power (engine or winch), or by use of the aircraft winch or by both.
- b. Stowing troop seats and cargo roller rails.
- c. Pre-positioning cargo straps in cabin.
- d. Aligning vehicle carefully with ramp.
- e. Driving or winching vehicle up ramp, and into aircraft ensuring that adequate clearance remains on both sides and top/bottom of vehicle.
- f. Positioning vehicle at proper position inside aircraft.
- g. Tuning vehicle ignition off.
- h. Setting parking brakes.
- i. Driver egress from the vehicle.
- j. Chocking springs and installing sleeper shoring when applicable.
- k. Restraint of vehicle to proper g-levels.

3.2.9.2.1.3 <u>Vehicle Loading Special Considerations</u>. This subparagraph shall contain instructions, other than general loading procedures, that are special to vehicles. These procedures shall include applicable warnings, cautions, and notes, as well as instructions including but not limited to the following:

- a. The vehicle driver must follow instructions of the ground guide. Caution against attempts by the driver to judge clearances instead of following the ground guide. Prearranged maneuvering signals must be clearly understood.
- b. Caution about the difficulty of backing trailers up the ramp into the aircraft. To aid in loading, trailers should be winched into aircraft whenever possible.
- c. When loading vehicles without brakes, strap gates should be installed to prevent equipment from rolling beyond its loading position.

3.2.9.2.1.4 <u>Vehicle Tiedown</u>. In this subparagraph, the following general guidelines shall be provided for all certified vehicles for which a tiedown has not been provided:

- a. Ensure straps are pre-tensioned properly for spring suspension vehicles to prevent straps becoming slack during flight.
- b. When applying tiedown devices, do not permit them to chafe hydraulic lines, fuel lines, or electrical wiring.
- c. When possible, attach devices to tow hooks, tiedown rings, bumper supports, or frame members.
- d. Do not attach devices to steering mechanisms, tie rods, drive shafts, headlights, grills, and fender brackets.
- e. Ensure cargo carried on the vehicle is properly restrained to the vehicle.
- f. Include a statement that tiedown patterns for the vehicles that have gone through the NAVAIRSYSCOM certification process can be found at the end of this chapter (see 3.2.9.5).
- 3.2.9.2.2 <u>Ramp Crest Clearance</u>. This paragraph shall provide crest clearance related guidelines, including specific clearances, dimensions, etc., that are necessary when loading vehicles across the ramp crest from the ground.

3.2.9.2.3 <u>Parking Overhang Limits</u>. This paragraph shall provide guidelines for situations when vehicles are parked at the far aft end of the cargo compartment to achieve maximum use of available cargo compartment space.

3.2.9.2.4 <u>Loading Overhang Clearance</u>. This paragraph shall provide guidelines for situations where vehicle structures that have lengthy extensions past the front or rear axles may have difficulty with overhang clearances while loading up the inclined ramp from the ground.

3.2.9.2.5 <u>Vehicle Projection Limits</u>. This paragraph shall provide guidelines requiring attention to difficulties presented by vehicle height profiles relative to cargo compartment entrances while loading on an inclined ramp.

3.2.9.2.6 <u>Vehicle Limits</u>. This paragraph shall contain the following information that identify vehicle limitations that impacts loading in accordance with the cargo envelope of the aircraft.

3.2.9.2.6.1 <u>Vehicle Size Limits</u>. This subparagraph shall identify vehicle size limitations in accordance with the cargo envelope of the aircraft for width, height, and any other critical dimension.

3.2.9.2.6.2 Load Limits for Pneumatic Tires. This subparagraph shall identify vehicle limitations in accordance with the cargo envelope and limitations of the aircraft relative to the loading limitations of wheel weights, axle weights, minimum wheel track, minimum wheel base, and floor contact pressure. Supporting illustrations (see examples in figure 12) shall be provided containing diagrams with guidance for determining pneumatic tire contact area, use of floor contact pressure formulas, and cabin loads limits for pneumatic tires.

3.2.9.2.6.3 Load Limits for Hard Rubber Tires/Rigid Wheels. This subparagraph shall identify vehicle limitations in accordance with the cargo envelope and limitations of the aircraft relative to loading vehicles with hard rubber tires, steel wheels/casters, or similar wheels. Supporting illustrations (see example in figure 13) shall be provided containing diagrams for determining shoring for hard rubber tires or steel wheels.

3.2.9.3 <u>Section III - Marshalling</u>. This section shall provide guidance for use of marshalling with wheeled cargo and forklifts that supplements the marshalling instructions previously provided herein. Marshalling instructions shall be written to safely direct vehicles and forklifts around the aircraft. Supporting illustrations

(see examples in figure 14) shall be provided showing the hand signals required for use by the loading team. Instructions shall be provided based on the following guidelines, to prevent damage to the aircraft (warnings and cautions to be provided as needed):

- a. The entire loading team will be briefed; the vehicle driver will be briefed on hand signals to be used.
- b. Only one person will direct the driver; the marshaller will always be in direct view of the driver and ensure driver can see hand movements; the team will be made aware that darkness, weather, or gloves may make visibility of hand signals difficult; guides will be assigned to observe critical clearances.
- c. Ensure no personnel are between the vehicle and the aircraft ramp.
- d. Major adjustments will be made at least 10 feet from aircraft ramp.
- e. Chocks will be pre-positioned on the ground for forklift operations.

3.2.9.4 <u>Section IV - Transport of All Terrain Vehicles (ATVs) and Motorcycles</u>. This section shall provide any special handling considerations for vehicles that fall under the ATV or motorcycle category. When this section is not required, the section heading (section number and title) shall be included, followed by "Not Applicable." Section information should reflect the following:

- a. The total weight of these vehicles is typically around the aircraft limitation of a single wheel weight (other limitations on vehicle size may be applicable).
- b. These vehicles are required to meet limitations for pneumatic tires except for wheel base and track.
- c. The tiedown rings shall not be used for restraint on ATVs unless they have been structurally certified by a DoD agency.
- d. If tiedown rings on the ATV do not exist or cannot be used, straps should be wrapped around adequate structure on the ATV to ensure proper restraint.
- e. Kickstands on motorcycles (if utilized) shall be shored with a piece of wood prior to restraints.

3.2.9.5 <u>Section V - Transport of Certified Vehicles</u>. This section shall provide the certification procedures for loading certified vehicles. Coverage for individual vehicles shall be contained in separate primary paragraphs within the section; the paragraph headings shall indicate the type of vehicles. Figures shall be incorporated as needed to support the procedures (see example illustrations provided in figure 15).

3.2.10 (M)(N) Chapter 8 - Airdrop Procedures (Personnel and Cargo). This chapter shall be included in the manual when (M)(N) Chapter 7 - Wheeled Cargo (see 3.2.9) requirements are being exercised for rotary wing or tilt rotor aircraft and shall follow the requirements of Chapter 7 - Airdrop Procedures (Personnel and Cargo) contained in 3.2.8.

3.2.11 <u>Alphabetical Index</u>. An alphabetical index shall be included and prepared in accordance with the requirements of MIL-STD-38784.

3.3 <u>Nuclear Weapon Cargo Loading Manual</u>. The Nuclear Weapon Cargo Loading shall be arranged as follows. Appendix B provides the directions for obtaining digital tools for the electronic preparation of this manual.

a. Front matter.

- b. Chapter 1 Introduction. (See 3.3.1.)
- c. Chapter 2 Loading, Off-Loading, and General Procedures. (See 3.3.2.)
- d. Chapter 3 Bombs Specific Procedures. (See 3.3.3.)
- e. Chapter 4 Warheads Specific Procedures. (See 3.3.4.)
- f. Chapter 5 Missiles and Other Nuclear Weapon Cargo Specific Procedures. (See 3.3.5.)
- g. Chapter 6 Emergency Procedures. (See 3.3.6.)
- h. Chapter 7 Logistic Movement Procedures. (See 3.3.7.)

i. Alphabetical Index.

3.3.1 <u>Chapter 1 - Introduction</u>. This chapter shall be prepared in accordance with the requirements of 3.2.2, except that the following information shall also be included:

a. Nuclear Safety Certification Statement.

- b. Two-Person Concept.
- c. Designation of Bombs, Warheads, Basic Assemblies, and Carriers.

3.3.1.1 <u>Nuclear Safety Certification Statement</u>. The following statement shall be included as a standard paragraph:

"The support equipment and procedures contained herein have been evaluated and are acceptable for this prescribed routine use with nuclear weapons."

3.3.1.2 <u>Two-Person Concept</u>. The definition of the two-person concept as given in (F) AFI 91-104 or (N) AIRLANT/AIRPAC instructions shall be included in this paragraph.

3.3.2 Chapter 2 - Loading, Off-Loading, and General Procedures. This chapter shall contain loading and off-loading procedures common to all nuclear weapon cargo, using various methods and equipment. This chapter shall have the following arrangement with appropriate warnings, cautions, and notes to assure safety of operation:

- a. General. (See 3.3.2.1.)
- b. General Precautions and Practices. (See 3.3.2.2.)
- c. Restrictions on Tiedown. (See 3.2.5.2.6.)
- d. Shoring. (See 3.2.5.5.4.)
- e. Loading Aids. (See 3.2.3.3.)
- f. Winch Preparation. (See 3.2.5.3.3.)
- g. Loading/Off-Loading and Jettisoning. (See 3.2.5.2.)

3.3.2.1 <u>General</u>. This paragraph shall discuss the general content and purpose of this chapter and shall contain a reference to the appropriate Loading Instructions manual (see 3.2) and checklist (see 3.4) to be used in conjunction with these procedures.

3.3.2.2 <u>General Precautions and Practices</u>. Information relative to proper inspections and general precautions to be followed when loading nuclear weapon cargo shall be included.

3.3.3 <u>Chapter 3 - Bombs - Specific Procedures</u>. In addition to the information in 3.2.7 this chapter shall include a general paragraph containing a brief description of each bomb to be loaded and off-loaded.

3.3.4 <u>Chapter 4 - Warheads - Specific Procedures</u>. In addition to the information in 3.2.7 this chapter shall include a general paragraph containing a brief description of each warhead to be loaded and off-loaded.

3.3.5 <u>Chapter 5 - Missiles and Other Nuclear Weapon Cargo - Specific Procedures</u>. In addition to the information in 3.2.7 this chapter shall include a general paragraph containing a brief description of each missile or nuclear weapon to be loaded or off-loaded.

3.3.6 <u>Chapter 6 - Emergency Procedures</u>. This chapter shall contain policies and procedures for communication, firefighting, general accidents, emergency destruction, unscheduled landings, accident/incident follow-up procedures, and applicable information contained in 3.2.6. These procedures shall be covered by reference to other manuals or detailed instructions.

3.3.7 <u>Chapter 7 - Logistic Movement Procedures</u>. This chapter shall cover emergency logistic movement of nuclear weapon cargo for maximum tested and maximum density aircraft loads. Arrangement shall be similar to chapters 2, 3, 4, and 5. Exception: Routine loading and off-loading procedures contained in chapter 2 shall not be repeated in this chapter.

3.4 <u>Loadmaster/Nuclear Weapon Cargo Checklists</u>. Loadmaster checklists and nuclear weapon cargo checklists shall be prepared to cover each phase of the specified procedures (including emergency procedures). The

format shall conform to the general checklist requirements of (F) MIL-DTL-5096 or the general requirements of (N) MIL-DTL-85025. The checklists shall include, but not be limited to the categories shown below. Appendix C provides the directions for obtaining digital tools for the electronic preparation of this manual.

- a. Title page/screen.
- b. Print presentation: List of Effective Pages (LEP).
- c. (F) Electronic presentation: List of Changes (LOC) (in accordance with MIL-STD-38784).

- d. Introduction.
- e. Table of Contents (TOC).
- f. Load planning.
- g. General winching preparation.
- h. General winching.
- i. Palletized cargo loading.
- j. Vehicle inspection.
- k. Vehicle loading.
- l. Cargo off-loading.
- m. Personnel loading.
- n. Personnel off-loading.

4 VERIFICATION

4.1 <u>Verification requirements</u>. When the technical data produced according to this specification is offered for acceptance, all tests, reviews, and verifications required by the acquiring activity to determine that it conforms to the requirements in Section 3 of the specification, shall be accomplished as specified (see 6.2m and 6.8).

4.2 <u>Compliance</u>. TMs shall meet all requirements of section 3 of this specification and the appropriate Markup Language Tool appendix, as required by the acquiring activity (see 6.2). The requirements set forth in this specification shall become a part of the contractor's overall inspection system or quality program. The absence of any requirements in this specification shall not relieve the contractor of the responsibility of ensuring that all products or supplies, submitted to the government for acceptance, comply with all requirements of the contract. Use of sampling inspections shall be at the discretion of the contractor, and in accordance with commercially acceptable quality assurance procedures. However, use of sampling in QA procedures does not authorize submission of known defective material, either indicated or actual, nor does it commit the government to accept defective material.

5 PACKAGING

5.1 Packaging. For acquisition purposes, the packaging requirements shall be as specified in the contract or order (see 6.20). When packaging of materiel is to be performed by DoD or in-house contractor personnel, these personnel need to contact the responsible packaging activity to ascertain packaging requirements. Packaging requirements are maintained by the Inventory Control Point's packaging activities within the Military Service or Defense Agency, or within the military service's system commands. Packaging data retrieval is available from the managing Military Department's or Defense Agency's automated packaging files, CD-ROM products, or by contacting the responsible packaging activity.

6 NOTES

(This section contains information of a general or explanatory nature that may be helpful, but is not mandatory.)

6.1 <u>Intended use</u>. Manuals and checklists prepared in accordance with this document are intended for use in properly loading, securing loads, and off-loading cargo. They are specific to military cargo

aircraft and are military unique in that they are used in combat related conditions as well as contain information on airdrop of military personnel and cargo.

6.2 Acquisition requirements. Acquisition documents should specify the following:

- a. Title, number, and date of this specification.
- b. DELETED.
- c. DELETED.
- d. DELETED.
- e. DELETED.
- f. Print presentation: If foldout pages are required for floor plans (see 3.2.7.2).
- g. DELETED.
- h. DELETED.
- i. DELETED.
- j. DELETED.
- k. DELETED.
- 1. DELETED.
- m. The requirements for tests, reviews, and verifications specified for manuals developed under this specification (see 4.1).
- n. (F) Specify which apply for this contract: electronic presentation or print presentation requirements for paragraphs 3.2.7.2 and 3.4; identify any exceptions by specific paragraph number (see 6.4.2 and 6.4.3).
- o. Packaging requirements (see 5.1).
- p. If methods for winching calculations shall be included.
- q. If methods for calculating approach and cresting shorting shall be included.

6.3 <u>Technical manuals</u>. The requirement for technical manuals should be considered when this specification is applied on a contract. If technical manuals are required, specifications and standards that have been authorized and assigned an Acquisition Management Systems Control (AMSC) number must be listed on a separate Contract Data Requirements List (DD Form 1423), which is included as an exhibit to the contract. The technical manuals must be acquired under separate contract line item in the contract.

6.4 <u>Definitions</u>. To clarify the terms used throughout this specification, the following definitions are given:

6.4.1 <u>Cargo requiring specific procedures</u>. Items that are transportable but require special instructions regarding loading procedures, restraint, shoring, restricted locations in the aircraft, or which may be transportable if partially disassembled.

6.4.2 <u>Electronic presentation</u>. Unique formatting and functionality requirements for developing TMs as modular or content-oriented data (as opposed to linear document-oriented/printed publications) to be rendered digitally, e.g., in HTML or equivalent, for display in a browser, viewer, etc.

6.4.3 <u>Print presentation</u>. Unique formatting and functionality requirements for developing TM data to be rendered as linear document-oriented/printed publications, including ISO 32000-1:2008 (or later) Document management - Portable document format data. Note: Features of electronic functionality, e.g., hot-linking, bookmarks, etc., native to ISO 32000-1 displayable documents may be used.

6.5 Subject term (key word) listing.

Airdrop procedures Cargo loading procedures Cargo off-loading procedures Winching procedures

Load planning procedures

6.6 <u>International standardization agreement implementation</u>. This specification implements STANAG-3767 Exchange of Data on Load Capabilities of Transport Aircraft. When amendment, revision, or cancellation of this specification is proposed, the preparing activity must coordinate the action with the US National Point of Contact for the international standardization agreement, as identified in the ASSIST database at https://assist.dla.mil.

6.7 <u>Specific Service requirements</u>. This publication includes requirements that are only applicable to specific United States Military Services. These requirements are indicated by the following: (A) Army, (F) Air Force, (M) Marine Corps, and (N) Navy. See 1.1.

6.8 <u>TM verification requirements</u>. The Air Force Technical Order Policy and Procedures (AF TOPP) team, AFMC/A4FI, provides the specific requirements for verification of technical data developed and delivered through this specification, as well as guidance for including these requirements in the solicitation or contract (see TO 00-5-3, AF Technical Order Life Cycle Management, available through the AF ETIMS website (see 2.2.2 for obtaining copies)). See 4.1.

6.9 <u>Amendment notations</u>. The margins of this specification are marked with vertical lines to indicate modifications generated by this amendment. This was done as a convenience only and the Government assumes no liability whatsoever for any inaccuracies in these notations. Bidders and contractors are cautioned to evaluate the requirements of this document based on the entire content irrespective of the marginal notations.

1. WEIGHT AND BALANCE FORMULAS:

ARM X WEIGHT = MOMENT MOMENT ÷ ARM = WEIGHT MOMENT ÷ WEIGHT = ARM LENGTH OF MAC X DESIRED % MAC + DISTANCE TO LEMAC 100

DESIRED AIRPLANE CG STATION GROSS MOMENT ÷ GROSS WEIGHT = AIRPLANE CG STATION <u>AIRPLANE CG STATION LEMAC</u> LENGTH OF MEAN AERODYNAMIC CHORD X 100 = % OF MAC

2. VEHICLE CG FORMULAS: DISTANCE FROM FRONT AXLE TO CG X VEHICLE GROSS WEIGHT = REAR AXLE WEIGHT WHEEL BASE

REAR AXLE WEIGHT X WHEEL BASE VEHICLE GROSS WEIGHT = DISTANCE FROM FRONT AXLE TO VEHICLE CG

NOTE

FOR VEHICLES HAVING MORE THAN TWO AXLES, MULTIPLY EACH AXLE WEIGHT BY ITS DISTANCE FROM THE FRONT AXLE, AND ADD THEM ALL TOGETHER, DIVIDE THIS SUM BY THE SUM OF ALL THE AXLE WEIGHTS TO GET THE DISTANCE FROM THE FRONT AXLE TO THE VEHICLE CG

- 3. AXLE WEIGHT NUMBER OF WHEELS = WHEEL LOAD (POUNDS)
- 4. PSI AND PSF FORMULAS: A. SQUARE OR RECTANGULAR BOXES: <u>WEIGHT OF BOX</u> LENGTH X WIDTH - PSI OR PSF
 - B. DRUMS WITHOUT RIMS: <u>WEIGHT OF DRUM</u> 0.785 X DIAMETER SQUARED - PSI OR PSF
 - C. DRUMS WITH RIMS: WEIGHT OF DRUM (OD + ID) (OD - ID) X 0.785 = PSI OR PSF
 - D. SKIDDED BOXES:

WEIGHT OF BOX LENGTH OF SKID X WIDTH OF SKID X NUMBER OF SKIDS - PSI OR PSF

E. BOXES WITH TRIANGULAR SHAPED BASES:

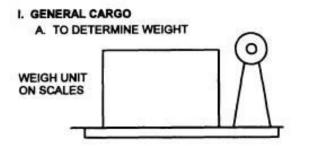
WEIGHT OF BOX HEIGHT OF TRIANGLE X BASE OF TRIANGLE = PSI OR PSF

F. PNEUMATIC TIRES:

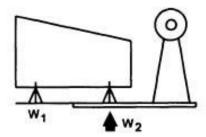
TIRE LOAD = PSI OR PSF LENGTH X WIDTH X 0.785

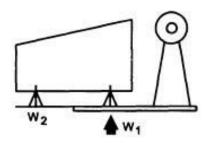
- 5. CABLE PULL FORMULA (COSINE OF RAMP ANGLE X FRICTION COEFFICIENT ÷ SINE OF RAMP ANGLE) X WEIGHT = CABLE PULL (POUNDS)
- LOAD SHIFT FORMULA LOAD SHIFT ARM X LOAD SHIFT WEIGHT = GROSS WEIGHT X CG CHANGE IN INCHES.
- 7. MAC = 370.52 LEMAC = 1254.24

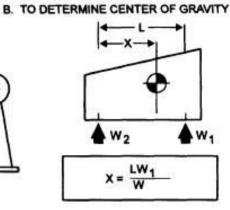
FIGURE 1. Typical load planning formulas.



II. LARGE, OR SKID-MOUNTED CARGO A. TO DETERMINE WEIGHT







B. TO DETERMINE CENTER OF GRAVITY

 IF SCALES CANNOT ACCOMMODATE ENTIRE UNIT, DETERMINE WEIGHT OF EACH END, USING ANGLE IRONS AS FULCRUMS.

NOTE

MARK FULCRUM LOCATIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF UNIT WHEN WEIGHING ONE END. LINE UP FULCRUMS WITH MARKS WHEN WEIGHING OPPOSITE END.

 DETERMINE UNIT WEIGHT BY ADDING END WEIGHTS.

WHERE

X = DISTANCE FROM FULCRUM POINT TO CENTER OF GRAVITY

L = DISTANCE BETWEEN FULCRUM POINTS

POSITION UNIT ON PIPE UNTIL

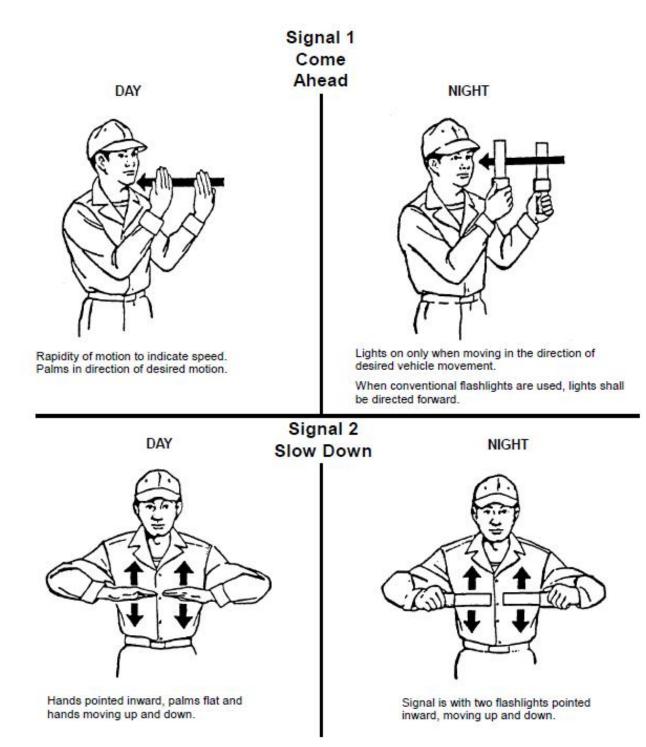
IT BALANCES

- W,= WEIGHT OF ONE END OF UNIT
- W₂ = WEIGHT OF OTHER END OF UNIT
- $W = TOTAL UNIT WEIGHT (W_1 + W_2)$
- 1. DETERMINE MOMENT AT FULCRUM POINT W BY MULTIPLYING DISTANCE BETWEEN FULCRUM POINTS(L) BY UNIT WEIGHT AT FULCRUM POINT W,.

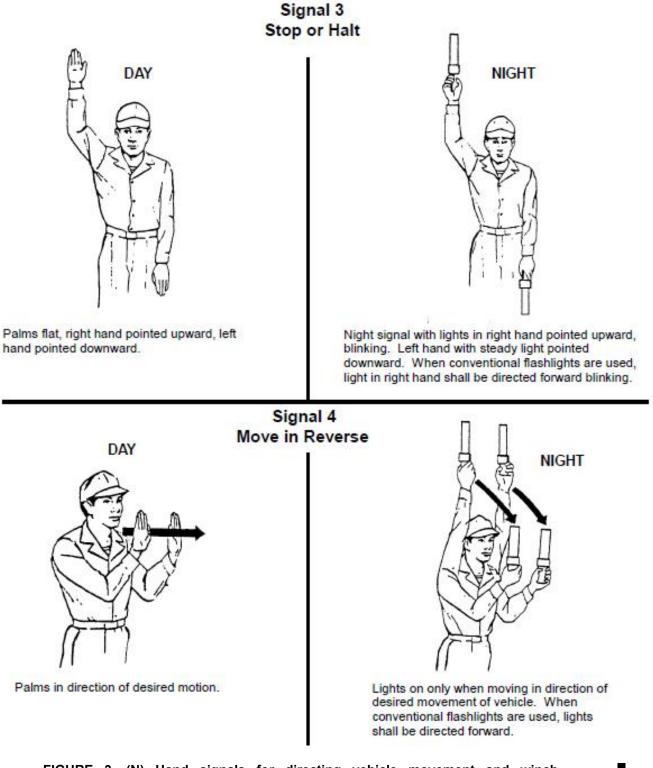
NOTE

THIS FIGURE ILLUSTRATES METHODS OF DETERMINING THE WEIGHT AND CENTER OF GRAVITY LOCATION OF TYPICAL CARGO UNITS. THESE CARGO UNITS INCLUDE GENERAL CARGO AND LARGE OR SKID-MOUNTED CARGO.

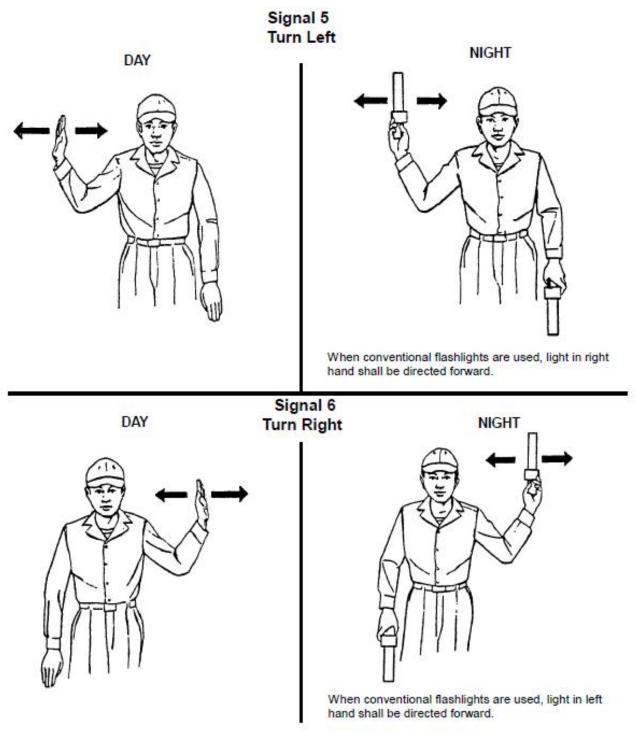
FIGURE 2. Example of computations required for typical cargo load.

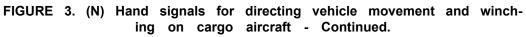




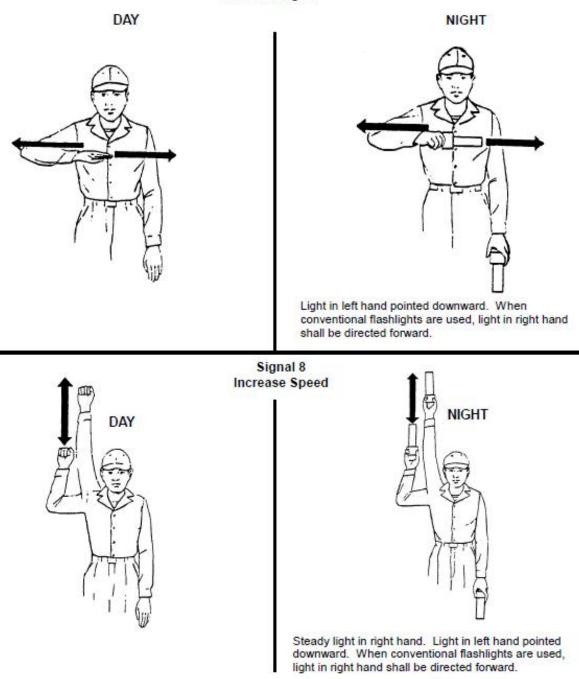


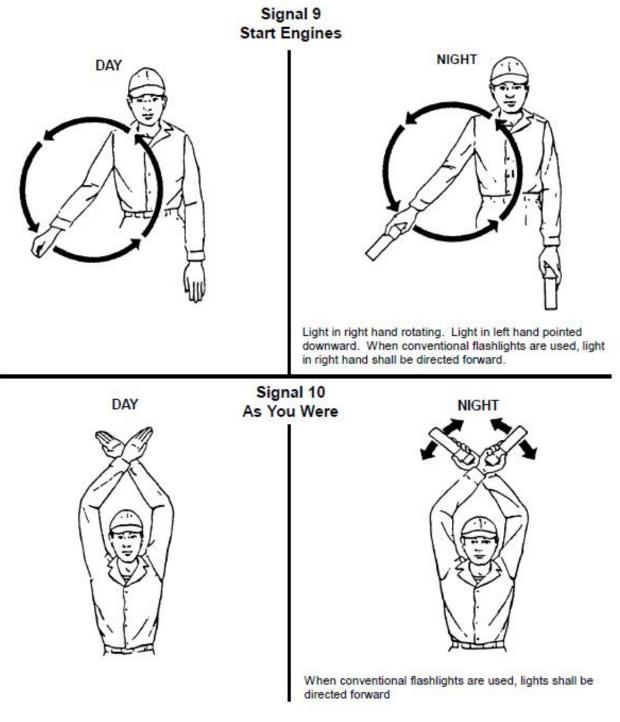




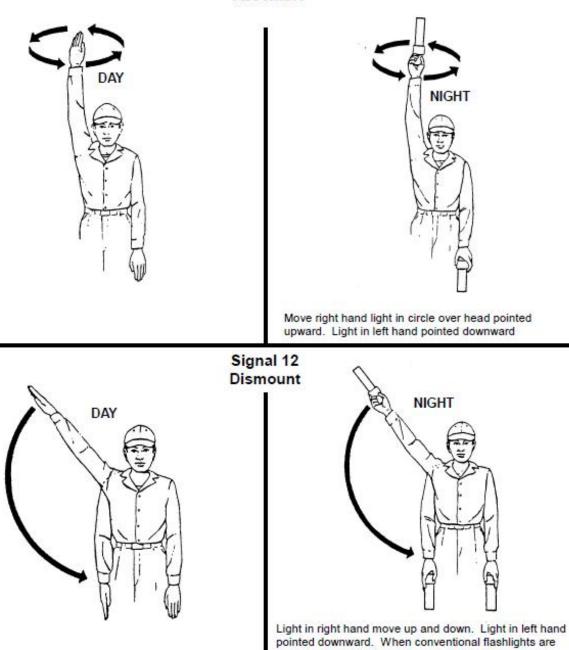


Signal 7 Turn Off Engine



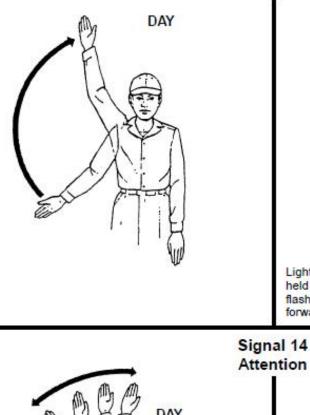






used, light in right hand shall be directed forward.

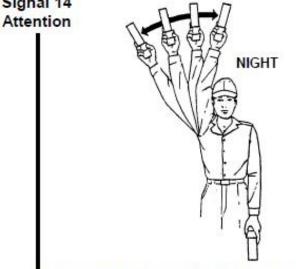




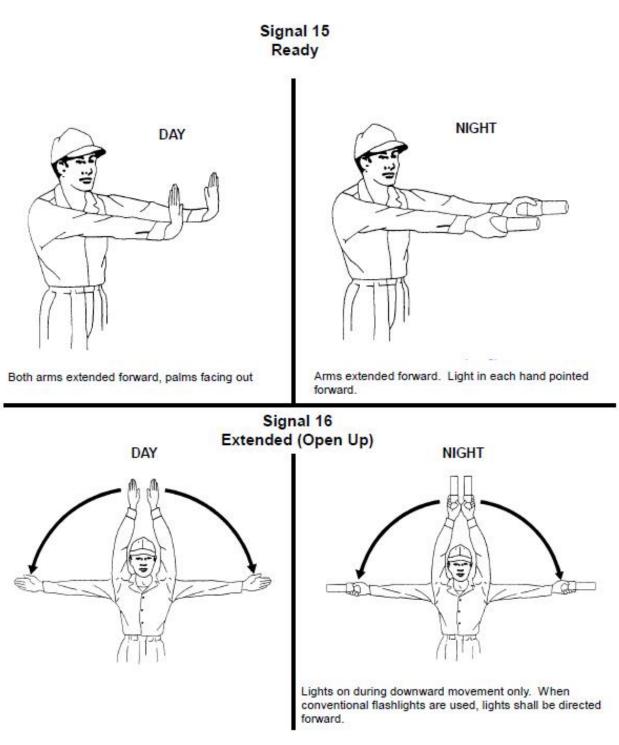


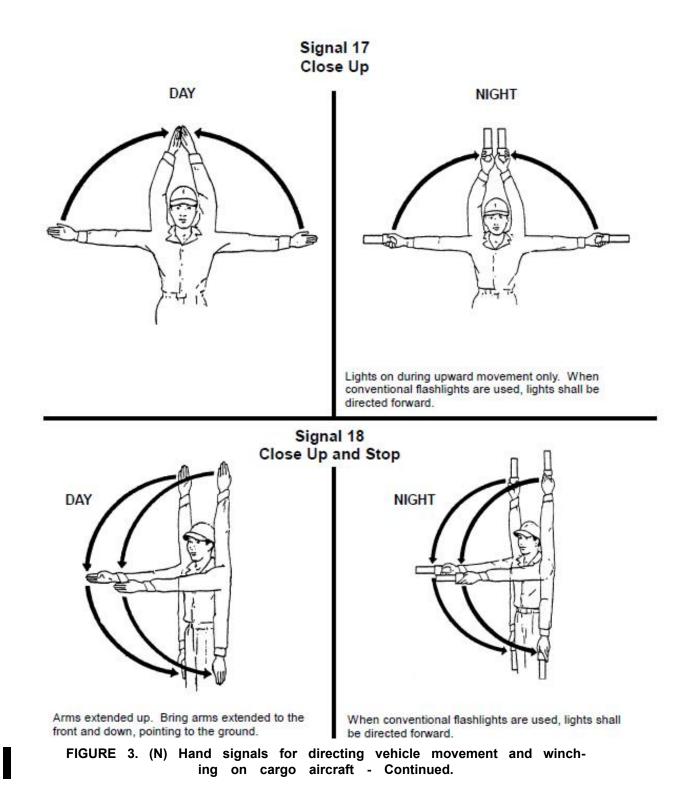
Light in right hand moves up and down. Light in left hand held waist high pointed upward. When conventional flashlights are used, light in right hand shall be directed forward.





Blinking light in right hand. Light in left hand pointed downward, steady. When conventional flashlights are used, light in right hand shall be directed forward.





Signal 19 By the Flank

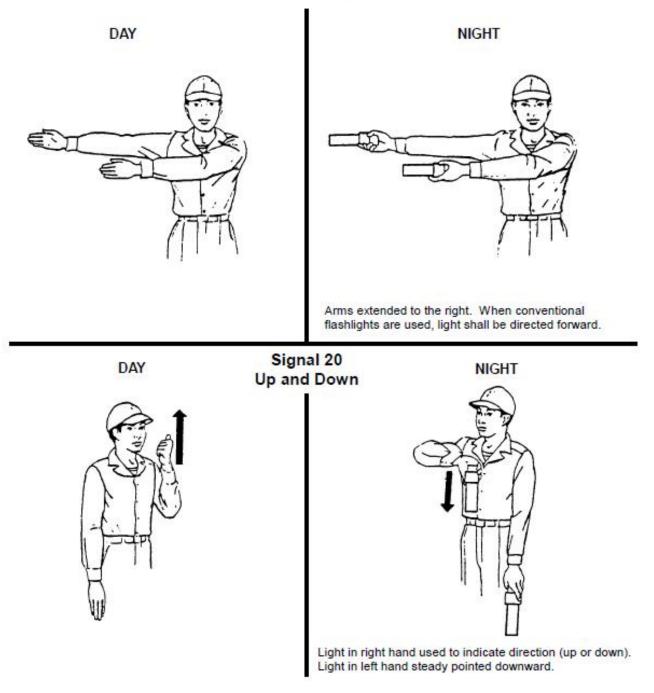
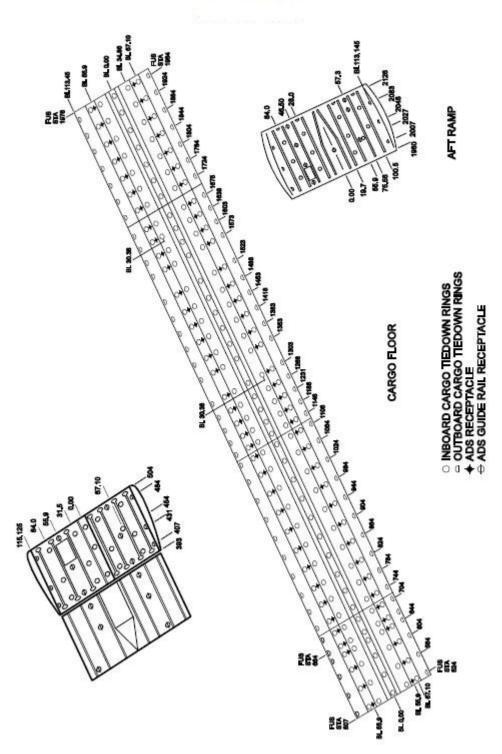
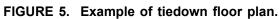


FIGURE 4. Example of loadmaster checklist. DELETED.





VEHICLE NUMBER 1	TIEDOWN FITTING 22E/22F	TIEDOWN DEVICE			
		QUANTITY	SIZE	ATTACH TO VEHICLE AT:	
		1	10,000	ONE TURN AROUND TAIL WHEEL, FORK AND SPINDLE ASSEMBLY	
	12G	1	10,000	RIGHT LANDING GEAR SHOCK SHOE	
	5G	1	10,000	RIGHT LANDING GEAR SHOCK SHOE	
	12A	1	10,000	LEFT LANDING GEAR SHOCK SHOE	
	6A	1	10,000	LEFT LANDING GEAR SHOCK SHOE	
2	11A/15A	1	5,000	ONE TURN AROUND 2 BY 12 ABOVE WEDGE NEAR TOP OF RACK	
	11C/15C	1	5,000	ONE TURN AROUND 2 BY 12 ABOVE WEDGE NEAR TOP OF RACK	
	21A/25A	1	5,000	ONE TURN AROUND 2 BY 12 ABOVE WEDGE NEAR TOP OF RACK	
	21C/25C	1	5,000	ONE TURN AROUND 2 BY 12 ABOVE WEDGE NEAR TOP OF RACK	
	13A/13C	1	5,000	OVER WING RACKS	
	23A/23C	1	5,000	OVER WING RACKS	
3	18F/18G	1	5,000	OVER STABILIZER RACK	
	23F/23G	1	5,000	OVER STABILIZER RACK	
	19F/19G	1	5,000	ONE TURN AROUND CONTROL BAR OF HORIZONTAL STABILIZER ASSEMBLY	

FIGURE 6. Example of tiedown index.

CARGO	U-6 AIRCRAFT			MB-1 REFRIGERATOR VAN		WG-1	14-A	M82K-1 TRAILER
	FUSELAGE	WING	STABILIZER	LOADED	UNLOADE	CHASSIS	GENERATO R	DOLLY SET
LENGTH INCHES								
WIDTH INCHES								
HEIGHT INCHES								
TOTAL WT LB			8	87 — C		2)		5
VEHICLE FACES								
REFERENCE POINT DESCRIPTION LOCATION								
AXLE WT FRONT								
AXLE WT REAR								
LOCATION FRONT AXLE STATION			2			2		
CG LOCATION								
TIE DOWNS REQUIRED								
SHORING REQUIRED								
LOADING METHOD	2		25	37		2)	5	

FIGURE 7. Example of loading data table.

UNIT NOMENCLATURE	LOADING METHOD	DIMENSIONS WT AND CG	MODIFICATIONS AND/OR SUGGESTED LOADING PROCEDURES
010 O11A/E FIRE TRUCK TO 36A12-6-12-1	Winch load backwards, operate engine for steering and brakes	376 by 102 by 125 32,350 lb (empty)	Remove turret, drain agent, fuel tank max 3/4 full, tire air pressure 50% of normal hard surface req.
Deicer Unit AF/S32M (MB-3) TO 13E-17- <mark>6-1</mark>	Winch load cab first	364 by 100 by 138 22,550 lb CG 42" fwd tandem axle center	Retract platform (basket) to lowest point, App angle of 40

NOTE: This equipment requires only minor modification and limited procedures for loading. Chapter 3, Aircraft Configuration and Chapter 4, General Procedures for loading, securing and offloading must be complied with, as applicable, in addition to the procedures specified above.



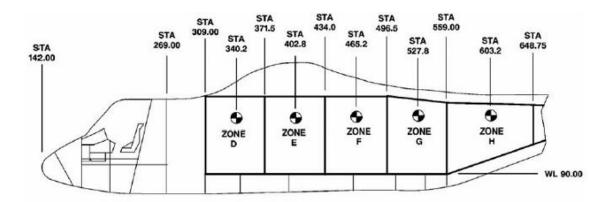
FIGURE 8. Example of miscellaneous equipment loading data table.

EXTRACTION PARACHUTE	ALLOWABLE LOAD RANGE (LBS)		No. OF	TYPE EXTRACTION				
(RING SLOT)		1	2	3	4	5	6	LINE REQUIRED
REEFED 15 FOOT	2,520 TO 6,600	1.55						1 LOOP 2 PLY TYPE X NYLON
UNREEFED 15 FOOT	5,100 TO 1,000	1.95	1.15					1 LOOP 6 PLY TYPE X NYLON
22 FOOT	10,000 TO 18,750		1.90	1.50				3 LOOP 6 PLY TYPE X OR TYPE XXVI NYLON
28 FOOT	17,350 TO 35,000			2.40	1.95	1.65	1.45	3 LOOP 6 PLY TYPE X OR TYPE XXVI NYLON

FIGURE 9. Example of extracting parachute vs allowable load range and lock setting table.

NOMENCLATURE (COMMON NAME)	TYPE	BREAKING STRENGTH (LB)	SIZE (WIDTH)	NOTES Parachute retaining web. Troop static line 2 black threads in center.		
Webbing, Textile, Woven, Nylon (Type VIII Nylon)	VIII	3,600	1-23/32 in.			
Webbing, Textile, Woven, Nylon (Type X Nylon)	x	8,700	1-23/32 in.			
Webbing, Textile, Woven, Cotton Warp	VIII	2,900	1-3/4 in.	2 black threads in center. Nylon filling yarns used.		
Webbing, Textile Woven, Cotton Warp (Rigging Web)	x	5,000	1-3/4 In.	Nylon filling yarns used.		
Webbing, Textile Woven, Cotton Warp (Rigging Web)	xv	4,500	1-3/4 in.	2 red threads along edge. Nylon filling yarns used.		
Webbing, Nylon, Tubular		3,000	1 in.	Natural and OD.		
Webbing, Nylon, Tubular		1,000	½ in.	Natural and OD.		
Tape, Cotton, Reinforcing (1/4 inch tape)	I	80	1/4 in.	Natural and OD Plain.		
Cord, Shock, 75 pound		75		Natural.		
Thread, Cotton	IV B 32		Ticket No 8/7	Shoe thread, glazed finish.		
Cord, Nylon	п	375	Weight 105 yd per lb	1 black thread in sleeve natural color.		
Cord, Nylon (550 cord)	Ш	550	Weight 75 yd per lb	Natural.		
Cord, Nylon (coreless)			Weight 40 yd per lb	Natural and OD (used as pigtail on extraction parachute).		

FIGURE 10. Example of rigging material data.



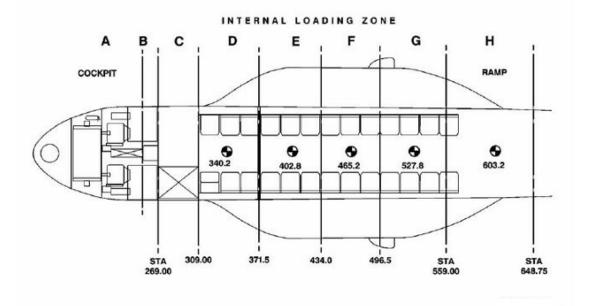


FIGURE 11. (M)(N) Example cargo compartment diagrams.

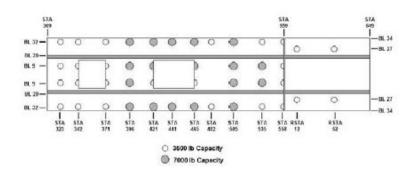
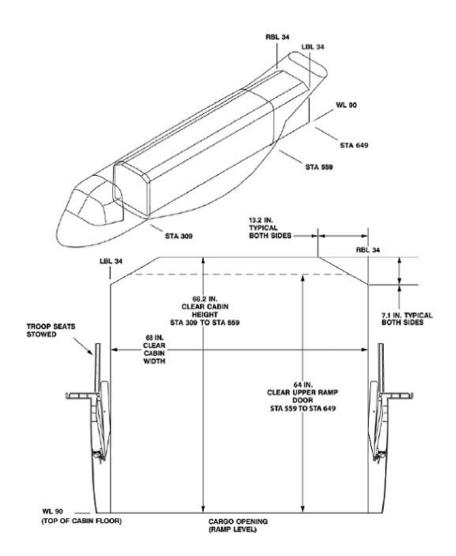
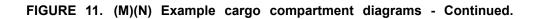
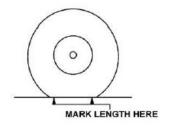
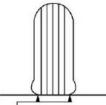


FIGURE 11. (M)(N) Example cargo compartment diagrams - Continued.









MARK WIDTH HERE

STEP 1

PARK THE VEHICLE ON A FLAT SURFACE.

STEP 2

PLACE MARKS ON THE SURFACE AS ILLUSTRATED.

STEP 3

MOVE THE VEHICLE. THE MARKS SHOULD APPEAR LIKE THIS:



STEP 4

SINCE THE ACTUAL CONTACT AREA IS ELLIPTICAL IN SHAPE, USE THE FOLLOWING FORMULA TO DETERMINE CONTACT AREA:

EXAMPLE PROBLEM:

ASSUME THE VEHICLE WHEEL CONTACT AREA IS 13 INCHES LONG AND 6 INCHES WIDE.

> A = 0.785 X 13 X 6 A = 61.23 SQUARE INCHES

A = 16.3 PSI



THE WHEEL LOAD MUST BE KNOWN TO DETERMINE THE PSI EXERTED BYTHE TIRE ON THE CONTACT AREA. THE FORMULA FOR WHEEL LOAD IS:

AXLE WEIGHT = WHEEL LOAD NUMBER OF WHEELS

EXAMPLE PROBLEM:

2

ASSUME THE AXLE WEIGHT IS 2,000 POUNDS AND THAT THERE ARE TWO WHEELS.

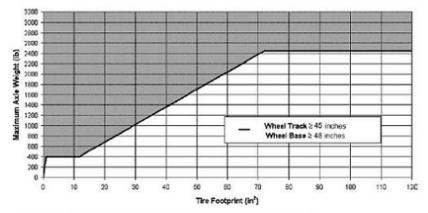
USING THE CONTACT AREA DETERMINED IN STEP 4 AND THE WHEEL LOAD ABOVE, USE THE FOLLOWING FORMULA TO DETERMINE THE FLOOR CONTACT PRESSURE:

WHEEL LOAD = FLOOR CONTACT PRESSURE CONTACT AREA

1,000 POUNDS = 16.3 PSI 61.23 SQUARE INCHES

MAX FLOOR CONTACT PRESSURE = 17 PSI

FIGURE 12. (M)(N) Example diagrams for pneumatic tire load limits computations.



1. Determine axle weight of vehicle (axle weight assumes equal wheel weights).

2. Determine wheel track (distance between left and right wheel).

3. Determine wheel base (distance between front and rear axle).

4. Determine footprint area of one tire per Figure 7-1.

5. Look up appropriate footprint and axle weight for the cabin on chart.

6. If the vehicle is in the shaded area, loading is not authorized.

FIGURE 12. (M)(N) Example diagrams for pneumatic tire load limits computations - Continued.

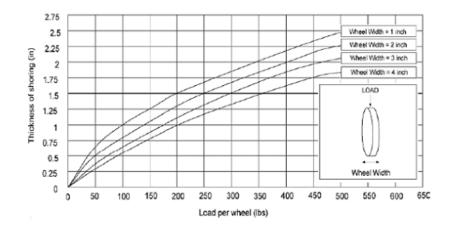


FIGURE 13. (M)(N) Example diagram for determining shoring thickness for hard rubber tires/steel wheels.



MOVE AWAY



COME FORWARD



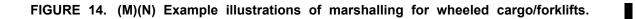
TURN LEFT

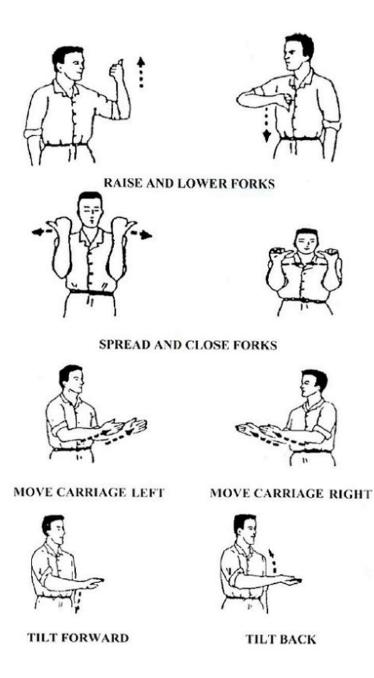


TURN RIGHT

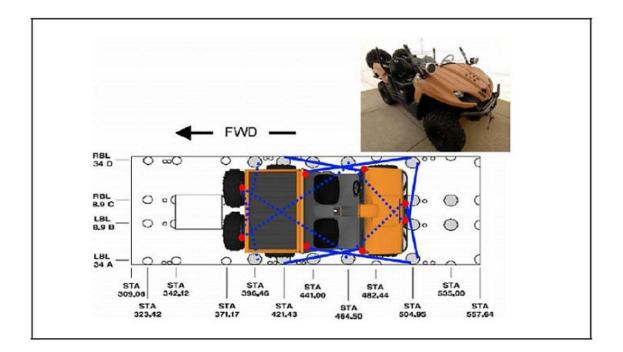


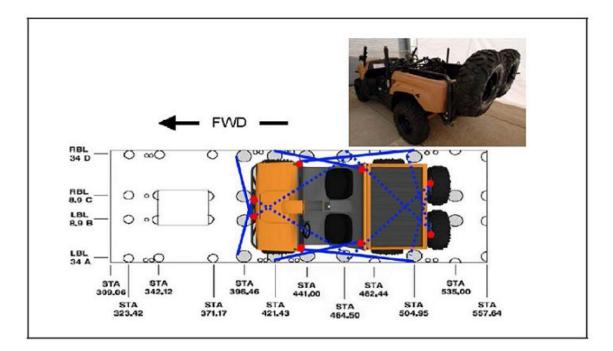
COLEMON

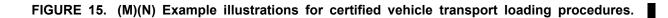












APPENDIX A

LOADING INSTRUCTIONS MANUAL MARKUP LANGUAGE TOOLS

A.1 SCOPE.

A.1.1 <u>Scope</u>. This appendix describes the standard Air Force (AF) markup language digital tools created for developing and delivering AF Technical Manuals (TMs). These tools are available in the Digital Support Suites (DSS) provided by the AF Technical Manual Specifications and Standards (TMSS) activity (see A.2). This appendix is a mandatory part of this detail specification. The information herein is intended for compliance.

A.1.2 <u>Template Tool</u>. The Document Type Definition (DTD) is the primary tool used as a template for authoring AF TMs and is based on rules outlined in MIL-PRF-28001 and ISO 8879. See A.2.1 for information about the DTD specified for this appendix subset.

A.2 DSS.

The DSS is comprised of the following tools for authoring and rendering the TM. See A.3 for information about obtaining DSS component files in digital format through the TMSS activity web site. For information about the current status and availability of DSS tools, see A.3.4.

A.2.1 <u>DTD</u>. The DTD provides the structure and content template in accordance with the content specific requirements covered under 3.2, with the exception of elements marked (M)(N) for rotary wing and tilt rotor aircraft. To be delivered digitally, the TM shall be tagged using the applicable DTD provided through the TMSS activity. Information concerning the markup language type and use of DTDs currently provided, i.e., Standardized General Markup Language (SGML), may be obtained through the contacts listed under A.3.

A.2.2 <u>Tag Description Table (TDT)</u>. The TDT provides detailed descriptions of the elements contained in the DTD. The TDT contains the element tagging structure, parent elements, full element name, source paragraph, attribute descriptions unique to the element, and entities.

A.3 OBTAINING DSS TOOLS.

A.3.1 <u>Obtaining files by users with .mil web site access</u>. The following applies to those interested in obtaining DSS component files who are on a .mil internet domain, having .mil web address access.

A.3.1.1 <u>AF TMSS web site</u>. DTDs, TDTs, and other files in the DSS can be accessed on the TMSS web site at https://techdata.wpafb.af.mil/TMSS/index.html. On the web page, the "Baseline" menu option in the left pane contains three bulleted options called "Specifications", "Standards", and "Handbooks". Hover the cursor over "Specifications" and a listing of the TMSS specifications will appear. Hover over the desired specification number and another drop down list will appear that contains an entry indicating the PDF version of the specification and other entries for the associated appendices. To obtain the preferred subset DTD, select the desired appendix from the list. The following items will appear on the downloading page: The name of the specification, the appendix number and name, the current version of the DSS, buttons to download specific DSS files provided and a "Download" button to download the entire DSS zip file.

A.3.2 <u>Obtaining files by users with a Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) certificate or a Common Access</u> <u>Card (CAC)</u>. The following applies to those interested in obtaining DSS component files who have a PKI certificate or a CAC:

A.3.2.1 <u>AF TMSS SharePoint web site</u>. DTDs, TDTs, and other files in the DSS can be accessed at the AF TMSS SharePoint web site: <u>https://cs2.eis.af.mil/sites/12316/default.aspx</u>.

A.3.3 <u>Obtaining files by users without .mil access, PKI certificate, or CAC</u>. Those seeking to obtain DSS files who do not have .mil web access, a PKI certificate, or a CAC should contact their government program management office or see A.3.4 to obtain information.

A.3.4 <u>TMSS Helpdesk assistance</u>. Address any requests relating to the DSS by e-mail to <u>SGMLSUPPORT@us.af.mil</u> (organizational address: Wright-Patterson AFLCMC/HIS-TMSS HLPDSK) or by

APPENDIX A

postal mail to Air Force Technical Manual Specifications and Standards, AFMC/AFLCMC/HIS, 4170 Hebble Creek Road, Building 280, Door 15, Wright-Patterson AFB OH 45433-5653.

APPENDIX B

NUCLEAR WEAPON CARGO LOADING MANUAL MARKUP LANGUAGE TOOLS

B.1 SCOPE.

See A.1.

B.2 DSS.

See A.2 (see below for specific DTD information).

B.2.1 <u>DTD</u>. The DTD provides the structure and content template in accordance with the content specific requirements covered under 3.3.

B.3 OBTAINING DSS TOOLS.

See A.3.

APPENDIX C

LOADMASTER/NUCLEAR WEAPON CARGO CHECKLISTS MARKUP LANGUAGE TOOLS

C.1 SCOPE.

See A.1.

C.2 DSS.

See A.2 (see below for specific DTD information).

C.2.1 <u>DTD</u>. The DTD provides the structure and content template in accordance with the content specific requirements covered under 3.4.

C.3 OBTAINING DSS TOOLS.

See A.3.

CONCLUDING MATERIAL

Custodians: Army - TM Navy - AS Air Force - 16 Preparing activity: Air Force - 16 (Project TMSS-2019-012)

Review activities: Army - AV, MI, MT Air Force - 11, 184

NOTE: The activities listed above were interested in this document as of the date of this document. Since organizations and responsibilities can change, you should verify the currency of the information above using the ASSIST Online database at https://assist.dla.mil.