

INCH-POUND

MIL-DTL-32333A (MR)
w/AMENDMENT 1
11 September 2020
SUPERSEDING
MIL-DTL-32333A (MR)
04 July 2019

DETAIL SPECIFICATION

ARMOR PLATE, MAGNESIUM ALLOY, AZ31B, WE43C, APPLIQUE

This specification is approved for use by the Department of the Army and is available for use by all Departments and Agencies of the Department of Defense

1. SCOPE

1.1 Scope. This specification covers wrought magnesium alloy armor plate in nominal thicknesses from 0.250 to 3.000 inch, inclusive (see 6.2). The fusion weldability of these wrought magnesium alloy armors has not been fully tested or analyzed over this entire nominal thickness range. Therefore, these alloys should only be used as appliqué armor until a weldability study has been completed with acceptable results.

1.1.1 Classification. The wrought magnesium alloy armor should be of the following class as specified (see 6.2).

1.2.1 Class 1. Wrought magnesium that conforms to ASTM B951 designation for AZ31B alloy armor that has been cold rolled and partially annealed (H24 condition).

1.2.2 Class 2. Wrought magnesium that conforms to AMS4371B designation for WE43C alloy armor that has been cold rolled.

Comments, suggestions, or questions on this document should be addressed to: Director, U.S. Army CCDC Research Laboratory, Weapons and Materials Research Directorate, Specifications & Standards Office, Attn: FCDD-RLW-MC, Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21005-5069. Since contact information can change, you may want to verify the currency of this address information using the ASSIST Online database at https://assist.dla.mil/ .
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AMSC N/A

FSC 9535

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A. Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

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2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

2.1 General. The documents listed in this section are specified in sections 3 and 4 of this specification. This section does not include documents cited in other sections of this specification or recommended for additional information or as examples. While every effort has been made to ensure the completeness of this list, document users are cautioned that they must meet all specified requirements of documents cited in sections 3 and 4 of this specification, whether or not they are listed.

2.2 Government documents.

2.2.1 Specifications, standards, and handbooks. The following specifications, standards, and handbooks form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified (see 6.2), the issues of these documents are those cited in the solicitation or contract.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE STANDARDS

MIL-STD-129	-	Military Marking for Shipment and Storage
MIL-STD-662	-	V ₅₀ Ballistic Test for Armor

(Copies of these documents are available online at <https://quicksearch.dla.mil/>.)

2.3 Non-Government publications. The following documents form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise indicated (see 6.2), the issue in effect on the date of invitation for bids or request for proposal should apply.

ASTM INTERNATIONAL

ASTM B90/B90M	-	Standard Specification for Magnesium-Alloy Sheet and Plate
ASTM B117	-	Standard Practice for Operating Salt Spray (Fog) Apparatus
ASTM B557	-	Standard Test Method of Tension Testing Wrought and Cast Aluminum- and Magnesium-Alloy Products
ASTM B951	-	Standard Practice for Codification of Unalloyed Magnesium and Magnesium-Alloys, Cast and Wrought
ASTM B954	-	Standard Test Method for Analysis of Magnesium and Magnesium Alloys by Atomic Emission Spectrometry

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- | | | |
|----------|---|---|
| ASTM G1 | - | Standard Practice for Preparing, Cleaning, and Evaluating Corrosion Test Specimens |
| ASTM G97 | - | Standard Test Method for Laboratory Evaluation of Magnesium Sacrificial Anode Test Specimens for Underground Applications |

(Copies of these documents are available online at <https://www.astm.org.>)

SAE INTERNATIONAL

- | | | |
|----------|---|--|
| AMS4371B | - | Magnesium Alloy, Plate 4.0Y - 2.25Nd - 0.5Zr (WE43C - T5) Precipitation Heat Treated |
|----------|---|--|

(Copies of these documents are available from <https://www.sae.org.>)

2.4 Order of precedence. Unless otherwise noted herein or in the contract, in the event of a conflict between the text of this document and the references cited herein, the text of this document takes precedence. Nothing in this document, however, supersedes applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained.

3. REQUIREMENTS

3.1 First article. When specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), first article testing shall be required and all test samples required by this specification shall be made available to the contracting officer or their authorized representative for approval in accordance with 4.3. The contractor shall comply with this requirement at the time of their first order or contract and at any time that the supplier has not furnished the same class of magnesium armor in the applicable thickness range under this specification within a period of 18 months. First article testing shall be completed before production material is submitted for acceptance testing. The approval of the first article samples authorizes commencement of production but does not relieve the supplier of the responsibility to comply with all the applicable provisions of this specification. The first article samples and acceptance test plates shall be manufactured by the process proposed for use on production items.

3.2 Chemical composition. The chemical composition (product analysis) of the plates shall be determined in accordance with ASTM B954 and shall be within the limits specified in table I. A certification of conformance of the chemical composition of the alloy shall be furnished with the ballistic test plates.

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TABLE I. Chemical composition (product analysis), weight percent. ^{1/}

ELEMENTS	AZ31B ALLOY		WE43C ALLOY	
	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum
Aluminum (Al)	2.5	3.5	---	---
Zinc (Zn)	0.7	1.3	---	0.06
Manganese (Mn)	0.20	1.0	---	0.03
Silicon (Si)	---	0.05	---	---
Copper (Cu)	---	0.002	---	0.02
Calcium (Ca)	---	0.04	---	---
Iron (Fe)	---	0.004	---	0.005
Nickel (Ni)	---	0.002	---	0.0020
Yttrium (Y)	---	---	3.7	4.3
Neodymium (Nd)	---	---	2.0	2.5
Zirconium (Zr)	---	---	0.2	1.0
Other Rare Earths ^{2/}	---	---	0.3	1.0
Other, max. Each	---	0.10 ^{3/}	---	0.01 ^{4/}
Other, max. Total ^{3/}	---	0.30	---	---
Magnesium (Mg)	Remainder		Remainder	

^{1/} Except for “Magnesium” and “others”, analysis normally is made for elements for which specific limits are shown.

^{2/} Other Rare Earths are heavy rare earths, such as Gadolinium, Dysprosium, Erbium, Samarium, and Ytterbium. The total of Gadolinium + Dysprosium + Erbium shall be 0.3-1.0%. Samarium shall not exceed 0.04% and Ytterbium shall not exceed 0.02%.

^{3/} The sum of those “other” metallic elements which are not listed in the table, but are intentionally added, shall be reported and expressed to the second decimal before determining the sum.

^{4/} Determination not required for routine acceptance.

3.3 Corrosion resistance. The acceptance for corrosion rate verified as specified in accordance with 4.7.2 shall not exceed 20.0 mpy for classes 1 & 2 first article prepared samples.

3.4 Mechanical properties. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), the mechanical properties of the test specimen shall meet the minimum mechanical properties listed in table IIa and table IIb as determined in accordance with ASTM B90/B90M and ASTM B557.

3.4.1 Tensile specimens. Tensile specimens shall be taken parallel to the direction of rolling.

3.4.2 Compressive properties. If specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), compressive properties shall meet the minimum requirements specified in table III (see 4.7.4).

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TABLE IIa. Minimum mechanical properties for class 1 (AZ31B ALLOY).

Thickness, inches	Tensile Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, 0.2% Offset, ksi	Elongation in 2 Inches or 4D, percent
0.250 to 0.374, incl.	38.0	26.0	8
0.375 to 0.500, incl.	37.0	24.0	8
0.501 to 1.000, incl.	36.0	22.0	8
1.001 to 2.000, incl.	34.0	20.0	8
2.001 to 3.000, incl.	34.0	18.0	8

TABLE IIb. Minimum mechanical properties for class 2 (WE43C ALLOY).

Thickness, inches	Tensile Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, 0.2% Offset, ksi	Elongation in 2 Inches or 4D, percent
0.250 to 0.499, incl.	---	---	---
0.500 to 1.500, incl.	44	33	12
1.501 to 2.750, incl.	47	30	6

TABLE IIIa. Minimum compressive properties for class 1 (AZ31B ALLOY).

Thickness, inches	Yield Strength at 0.2% Offset, ksi,
0.250 to 0.374, incl.	20.0
0.375 to 0.500, incl.	16.0
0.501 to 1.000, incl.	13.0
1.001 to 2.000, incl.	10.0
2.001 to 3.000, incl.	9.0

TABLE IIIb. Minimum compressive properties for class 2 (WE43C ALLOY).

Thickness, inches	Yield Strength at 0.2% Offset, ksi,
0.250 to 0.499, incl.	---
0.500 to 1.500, incl.	29.0
0.501 to 2.750, incl.	TBD

3.5 Ballistic limit. The protection ballistic limit, BL(P), shall be as specified in Appendix A.

3.6 Dimensions. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), dimensional tolerances shall be as specified by ASTM B90/B90M.

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3.6.1 Tolerances. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), delivered plates shall meet all the dimensional tolerances as specified by ASTM B90/B90M.

3.7 Marking for identification. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), each plate shall be marked in accordance with MIL-STD-129.

3.7.1 Ballistic test plates. In addition to the markings in 3.7, each ballistic test plate shall be marked with the letters PRE for First Article test plates and ACC for Acceptance test plates. This marking shall be impression stamped on the edge in letters 3/8 inch high or greater. Ballistic retest plates shall be marked "R1" and "R2" respectively (see A.5.2).

3.8 Ballistic test plate information. For each lot of magnesium alloy armor, a properly completed Magnesium Armor Test Data Form (see figure 1) shall be submitted with each ballistic test plate that represents that particular processing lot.

3.9 Workmanship. Plate produced under this specification shall be uniform in quality and clean, smooth and sufficiently free from buckles, blisters, hard spots, damaged ends, laminations and other defects which may affect its use.

4. VERIFICATION

4.1 Classification of inspection. The inspection requirements specified herein are classified as follows:

- a. First article inspection (see 4.3).
- b. Conformance inspection (see 4.4).

4.2 Lot. A lot shall consist of all plate of the same alloy and ordered thickness which has been processed together by the same mill practice. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), the weight of the finished plates in a lot shall not exceed 30,000 pounds and shall be submitted for inspection as a unit.

4.3 First article inspection. First article inspection, except as otherwise indicated in this specification, shall utilize the same requirements and test methods as the production acceptance inspection shown in 4.4.

4.4 Production inspection. Production inspection or conformance acceptance inspection shall include the examination of 4.6 and the tests of 4.7.

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REQUEST FOR BALLISTIC TEST OF MAGNESIUM ARMOR												
FIRING RECORD:						DATE:						
Plate MANUFACTURER / PRODUCER:						PRIME CONTRACTOR:						
Name:						Name:						
Address:						Address:						
POC:						POC:						
Phone No:						Phone No:						
Fax No:						Fax No:						
SPECIFICATION: MIL-DTL-32333 (MR)						REVISION: A			AMENDMENT:			
CONTRACT NO:						TECOM PROJECT NO:						
DCAS REGION:						BALLISTIC TEST CONTRACT NO:						
TEST ITEM IDENTIFICATION:										CLASS:		
Lot No.			Plate No.			Ordered Thickness			Alloy and Temper			
PURPOSE: <input type="checkbox"/> Acceptance <input type="checkbox"/> First Article <input type="checkbox"/> Development												
SAMPLE: <input type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> Retest (Firing Record No. of Failed Sample)												
CHEMICAL ANALYSIS:			Mg (Rem):			Y:		Other Rare Earth:				
Al	Zn	Mn	Si	Cu	Ca	Fe	Ni	Nd	Zr	Other Elements		
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES:												
UTS (ksi):				0.2% YS (ksi):				Elongation (%):				
BALLISTIC TEST RESULTS:												
Test	Projectile	Obl. (deg)	Actual Thickness (in)	Required V50 (fps)	Actual V50 (fps)	Pass/ Fail	Notes					
LOTS REPRESENTED BY:				Reduced Testing			Audit Testing					
Lot [met] [failed to meet] the ballistic requirements of specification MIL-DTL-32333A (MR).												
Government Representative				Date		Supplier Representative				Date		

FIGURE 1. Magnesium armor test data form.

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4.5 Sampling.

4.5.1 First article inspection.

4.5.1.1 Chemical composition. One (1) sample for chemical analysis shall be removed from each plate selected for ballistic testing and shall meet the requirements of 3.2 when tested as specified in 4.7.1.

4.5.1.2 Corrosion. Three (3) test coupons shall be machined to nominal dimensions of 2.0 inches x 3.0 inches x 0.25 inches (7.62 cm x 5.08 cm x 0.635 cm). All 6 coupon faces shall be ground to a uniform flat US CAMI 600 grit (or 14µm grit) surface finish.

4.5.1.3 Mechanical properties. One (1) tension test specimen shall be removed from each plate that has been selected for ballistic testing and shall meet the requirements when tested as specified in 4.7.3.

4.5.1.4 Compressive properties. One (1) compressive test specimen shall be removed according to 3.4 from each plate that has been selected for ballistic testing and shall meet the requirements when tested as specified in 4.7.4.

4.5.1.5 Ballistic tests. Two (2) plates, one from the tail and one from the nose, 12 inches by 36 inches of each thickness to be supplied on the contract, shall be submitted for ballistic testing in accordance with Appendix A. The orientation of these plates with respect to the rolling direction shall be noted on the plate.

4.5.2 Production inspection.

4.5.2.1 Chemical composition. One (1) sample for chemical analysis shall be removed from each plate selected for ballistic testing and shall meet the requirements of 3.2 when tested as specified in 4.7.1.

4.5.2.2 Mechanical properties. Samples for tension tests shall be selected in accordance with ASTM B90/B90M.

4.5.2.3 Compressive properties. Unless specified in the contract or purchase order, there is no default requirement for compressive testing for conformance inspection (production acceptance).

4.5.2.4 Ballistic testing. One (1) plate, 12 inches by 36 inches, shall be randomly selected from each lot for ballistic testing. The orientation of the plate with respect to the rolling direction shall be at the option of the producer (see 6.2). The sample shall meet the requirements when tested as specified in 4.7.4.

4.6 Examination.

4.6.1 Visual. Each plate shall be examined for compliance with the identification marking (see 3.7) and workmanship (see 3.9) requirements.

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4.6.2 Dimensions. Plates within a lot shall be measured to determine compliance with requirements of paragraph 3.6 in accordance with the sampling procedures approved by the procuring activity (see 6.2).

4.7 Test specimens.

4.7.1 Chemical composition. Samples for chemical analysis shall be prepared and tested in accordance with ASTM B954.

4.7.2 Corrosion testing. Coupons as specified in 4.5.1.2 shall be weighed and exposed to 168 hours of salt fog per ASTM B117. Upon salt fog completion, the coupons shall be cleaned using the solution and procedure contained in ASTM G97. The cleaned and dried coupons shall then be reweighed. The mpy corrosion rate shall be calculated using the formula below contained in ASTM G1 and averaged for the three coupons. The averaged corrosion rate in mpy shall not exceed the maximum acceptance requirement stated in 3.3.

$$\text{mpy} = \frac{K(m_i - m_f)}{ATd}$$

where:

K = constant 3,450,000
 m_i = initial mass prior to salt fog (g)
 m_f = final mass after salt fog (g)
A = area determined prior to salt fog (cm²)
T = time of exposure (hours)
d = density (g/cm³)

4.7.3 Mechanical properties. Tension test specimens shall be prepared and tested in accordance with ASTM B557 and verified versus ASTM B90/B90M.

4.7.4 Compressive properties. Compressive test specimens shall be prepared and tested in accordance with the instructions specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2). Specimens shall be taken in the short transverse direction (through the thickness) (see 3.4).

4.7.5 Ballistic testing. The ordered thickness specified in the contract shall be used to determine the test projectile in accordance with table IV. Ballistic testing shall be in accordance with Appendix A. Test plate thickness, as measured by the ballistic testing agency, shall be used in conjunction with table IV and Appendix A to determine the required V₅₀ protection ballistic limit for that plate. For ordered thicknesses between 1.250 inches and 3.000 inches, inclusive, a second ballistic test shall be performed. Thickness shall be determined as the average of at least four thickness measurements read on a deep throat micrometer or by means of an ultrasonic device to the nearest 0.001 of an inch and rounded off to the nearest 0.005 of an inch. Measurements shall be made on the intended impact area. In those cases where the BL(P) is within ±10 fps of the minimum required value for the measured average thickness (to the nearest 0.005-inch), an interpolation of the appropriate ballistic limit table shall be performed. The average plate thickness, computed to the nearest 0.001-inch, shall be used to determine the minimum required BL(P) for that plate.

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4.7.5.1 Ballistic testing facility. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), the ballistic test plates shall be forwarded to the Commander, USA ATC, ATTN: TEDT-AT- SL-V, Building 358, 6850 Lanyard Road, APG, MD 21005-5059 or to an approved Government facility for ballistic testing for first article or production acceptance.

4.7.5.2 Incomplete penetrations. When a complete penetration cannot be obtained, the following rule shall be in effect until a new ballistic acceptance round can be developed and utilized. When the ballistic velocities of four (4) partial penetrations are above the minimum ballistic requirement for the specific thickness, the material shall be certified as acceptable with a V_{50} (which obviously cannot be explicitly determined) above the minimum requirement.

TABLE IV. Acceptance ballistic test plates for class I.

Ordered Thickness, Inches	Projectile	Angle of Obliquity in Degrees	TABLE
0.250 – 0.749	Cal. .22 FSP	0	A-I
0.750 – 1.000	Cal. .30 FSP	0	A-II
1.001 – 1.500	Cal. .50 FSP	0	A-III
1.501 – 3.000	20mm FSP	0	A-IV
1.250 – 3.000 , Inclusive ^{1/}	Cal. .30 AP M2	0	A-V

^{1/} For this thickness range a second ballistic test is required.

TABLE V. Acceptance ballistic test plates for class II.

Ordered Thickness, Inches	Projectile	Angle of Obliquity in Degrees	TABLE
0.250 – 0.650	Cal. .22 FSP	0	A-VI
0.651 – 1.000	Cal. .30 FSP	0	A-VII
1.001 – 1.350	Cal. .50 FSP	0	A-VIII
1.351 – 2.750	20mm FSP	0	A-IX
1.000 – 2.500 , Inclusive ^{1/}	Cal. .30 AP M2	0	A-X

^{1/} For this thickness range a second ballistic test is required.

4.8 Rejection and retest. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2) and except as specified in 4.7.3 and 4.7.4, rejection and retest shall be conducted in accordance with 4.8.1, 4.8.1.1, and 4.8.2.

4.8.1 Rejection of first article plates. When one or more first article test specimens fail to meet the requirements of 4.3, the product lot and process, represented by the test plates or specimens shall be subject to rejection except as otherwise provided in a sampling plan approved by the procuring activity and in requirements of 4.8.1.1.

4.8.1.1 Retest of first article samples. Resubmission and retest of first article samples shall not be made until the manufacturer has made necessary corrections in the processing of the material to

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the satisfaction of the procuring activity. If one of the retest specimens fails, the lot shall be permanently rejected with no further testing permitted.

4.8.2 Ballistic. Rejection and retest of ballistic test plates shall be in accordance with A.5.2.

4.9 Reduced testing. At the discretion of the procuring activity (see 6.2), the amount of testing may be reduced provided the results on consecutive lots indicate that a uniform product meeting the testing requirements is being produced and providing the manufacturer agrees to maintain the same manufacturing procedures. Testing for a given plate thickness shall return to standard (non-reduced testing) conditions of one plate per lot, whenever a ballistic test plate fails to meet ballistic requirements.

5. PACKAGING

5.1 Packaging. For acquisition purposes, the packaging requirements shall be as specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2). When packaging of materiel components are to be performed by DoD or in-house contractor personnel, these personnel need to contact the responsible packaging activity to ascertain packaging requirements. Packaging requirements are maintained by the Inventory Control Point's packaging activities within the Military Service or Defense Agency, or within the military service's system commands. Packaging data retrieval is available from the managing Military Department's or Defense Agency's automated packaging files, CD-ROM products, or by contacting the responsible packaging activity.

6. NOTES

(This section contains information of a general or explanatory nature that may be helpful, but is not mandatory.)

6.1 Intended use. The armor specified herein is intended for use on vehicle and personal armor systems. It is highly favorable because of its lightweight, high stiffness, and high damping properties. The creation of this specification is the result of a CCDC Army Research Laboratory (ARL) Research & Development (R&D) Program which illustrated that magnesium alloys can be used for applications in lightweight armor.

6.1.1 Class 1 (Alloy AZ31B). The information relating to alloy AZ31B was published in a Technical Report, ARL-TR-4077, dated April 2007, entitled "Ballistic Evaluation of Magnesium Alloy AZ31B"^{1/}. Application for this armor is in the development for body armor, helmets, and LTAS vehicle armor systems. Future applications will be in the development of a lightweight tactical hull. Corrosion resistance has been evaluated and tests have shown that with an appropriate coating system this alloy can be used in the above mentioned applications.

^{1/} Copies of this report are published as ADA466839 and are available from the Defense Technical Information Center (DTIC), Suite 0944, 8725 John J. Kingman Road, Fort Belvoir, VA 22060-6218 (Toll Free No.: 1-800-225-3842).

6.1.2 Class 2 (Alloy WE43C). TBD

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6.2 Ordering data. Procurement documents should specify the following:

- a. Title, number and date of this specification.
- b. Specify choice of alloy, and ordered thickness (see 1.1)
- c. Specify classification (see 1.2).
- d. If issues of documents are different (see 2.2.1 and A.2.1.1).
- e. If a different issue is to be used (see 2.3)
- f. When first article is required (see 3.1).
- g. If a different set of mechanical properties are required (see 3.4).
- h. If a different set of compressive properties are required (see 3.4.2).
- i. If a different document is used to specify dimensional tolerances (see 3.6).
- j. If a different document is used to specify delivered plates dimensional tolerances (see 3.6.1).
- k. If a different document is used to specify markings (see 3.7).
- l. If the weight of the finished plates in a lot can exceed 30,000 pounds (see 4.2).
- m. The orientation of the ballistic plate is different (see 4.5.2.4).
- n. Dimensional sampling procedure approved by the procuring activity (see 4.6.2).
- o. Specify standard test methods for compression testing of Magnesium materials (see 4.7.4)
- p. If approval was requested and received for a different ballistic testing facility (see 4.7.5.1)
- q. Rejection and retest requirement, if other than that as specified (see 4.8, A.5.2.1 and A.5.2.3).
- r. If reduced testing is allowed (see 4.9).
- s. Packaging requirements (see 5.1).

6.3 Machining. Magnesium alloys can be machined more aggressively than aluminum alloys; however, magnesium fines, turnings and chips can be ignited by sparks or open flame. Care should be taken to eliminate any source of sparks or flame and to ensure a maximum chip mass. Water-based emulsion machining lubricants are not recommended because the reaction between water and magnesium causes the evolution of flammable hydrogen gas. Magnesium is typically machined dry, although oil based lubricants are acceptable. Dry or oily magnesium fines, turnings and chips should be segregated and stored in dry, air-tight containers. Wet magnesium fines, turnings and chips must be stored in ventilated area and not stored sealed containers due to the explosive hazard caused by hydrogen gas evolution. It is strongly recommended that the machining operation is monitored continuously by a machinist equipped with a magnesium fire arresting kit (e.g., Class D extinguishers and/or G-1 powder or dry sand) be part of the procedure.

6.4 Definitions.

6.4.1 Nose. Extreme leading edge of the as-rolled strip. A “Nose” sample is a sample representing acceptable material extracted from the extreme leading edge of the as-rolled plate.

6.4.2 Tail. Extreme trailing edge of the as-rolled strip. A “Tail” sample is a sample representing acceptable material extracted from the extreme trailing edge of the as-rolled plate.

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6.5 Metric units. When metric divisions are required, units for inch, foot, foot-pounds, feet per second, and pounds per square inch may be converted to the metric equivalent by multiplying them by the following conversion factors as noted in table VI:

TABLE VI. English to SI conversions.

English	Multiply by	Equals	Metric SI unit
inch	0.0254	=	meter (m)
foot	0.3048	=	meter (m)
pound	0.4536	=	kilogram (kg)
foot-lb	1.3558	=	joule (j)
feet/s	0.3048	=	meter per second (m/s)
pounds/sq. inch	0.00689	=	mega Pascal (MPa)
Fahrenheit (°F)	$(T^{\circ}\text{F} - 32)/1.8 = T^{\circ}\text{C}$		Centigrade (°C)

6.6 Density. The density of the specified alloys listed in this specification are as follows:

$$\text{AZ31B ALLOY} = 0.0639 \text{ lb/in}^3 \text{ (1.77 g/cm}^3\text{)}$$

$$\text{WE43C ALLOY} = 0.065 \text{ lb/in}^3 \text{ (1.82 g/cm}^3\text{)}$$

6.7 Subject term (key word) listing.

Ballistic testing
Caliber .22 FSP
Caliber .30 AP M2
Caliber .30 FSP
Caliber .50 FSP
Military vehicles
M1114 HMMWV
Stress corrosion
20-mm FSP

6.8 Amendment notations. The margins of this specification are marked with vertical lines to indicate modifications generated by this amendment. This was done as a convenience only and the Government assumes no liability whatsoever for any inaccuracies in these notations. Bidders and contractors are cautioned to evaluate the requirements of this document based on the entire content irrespective of the marginal notations.

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APPENDIX A

BALLISTIC TESTING OF MAGNESIUM ALLOY AZ31B and WE43C ARMOR PLATE

A.1 SCOPE

A.1.1 Scope. This appendix covers the minimum ballistic limits for acceptable requirements of magnesium alloy AZ31B and WE43C armor plate, when tested in accordance with the provisions of this specification. When there is mutual agreement between contractor and procuring activity, this appendix becomes a mandatory part of this specification and the information contained herein is intended for compliance.

A.2 APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

A.2.1 Government documents.

A.2.1.1 Specifications, standards, and handbooks. The following specifications, standards, and handbooks form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified (see 6.2), the issues of these documents are those cited in the solicitation or contract.

STANDARDS

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

MIL-STD-662 - V₅₀ Ballistic Test for Armor

(Copies of these documents are available online at <https://quicksearch.dla.mil/qsSearch.aspx>.)

A.3 DEFINITIONS

A.3.1 Complete penetration, (CP). A complete penetration occurs when the impacting projectile, or any fragment thereof, or any fragment of the test specimen perforates the witness plate, resulting in a crack or hole which permits light passage when a 60-watt, 110-volt bulb is placed proximate to the witness plate.

A.3.2 Fair impact. An impact may be considered fair when an un-yawed fragment simulator or test projectile strikes an unsupported area of the target material at a specified obliquity at a distance of at least two projectile diameters from any previous impact or disturbed area resulting from an impact, or from any crack, or from any edge of the test specimen.

A.3.3 Gap. A gap is the difference in fps between the high partial penetration velocity and the low complete penetration velocity used to compute the ballistic limit when the high partial penetration velocity is lower than the low complete penetration velocity.

A.3.4 Partial penetration, (PP). Any impact which is not a complete penetration may be considered a partial penetration.

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A.3.5 Witness plate. A thin sheet located behind and parallel to the ballistic test sample which is used to detect penetrating projectiles or spall.

A.4 REQUIREMENTS

A.4.1 Resistance to penetration. The minimum required V_{50} ballistic limit shall be in accordance with the values shown in tables A-I through A-X.

A.5 TESTS

A.5.1 Ballistic tests. Testing shall be in accordance with MIL-STD-662, V_{50} Ballistic Test for Armor, except that nothing in this procedure shall be construed to supersede or invalidate the requirements of this specification.

A.5.1.1 Temperature conditioning. Prior to the test, the test item(s) shall be temperature conditioned at least eight hours. Thermostatic control shall be such that the average temperature of the item during the test shall be $72 \pm 15^{\circ}\text{F}$ ($22 \pm 8^{\circ}\text{C}$).

A.5.1.2 Protection ballistic limit, BL(P).

A.5.1.2.1 Normal circumstances. The BL(P) shall consist of an equal number of fair impact complete and partial penetration velocities attained by the up-and-down firing method. All BL(P)'s shall be computed using the highest partial penetration velocities and the lowest complete penetration velocities. Firing shall continue until either a 4-round BL(P) having a maximum velocity spread of 60 fps or a 6-round BL(P) having a maximum velocity spread of 90 fps has been attained, whichever comes first in the normal sequence of firing. If both occur simultaneously, the 6-round BL(P) shall be reported.

A.5.1.2.2 Large zone of mixed results. In the event that the zone of mixed results (difference between the high partial penetration velocity and the low complete penetration velocity, the PP[P] velocity being higher than the low CP[P] velocity) exceeds 90 fps, the firing data shall be compared with the specification minimum ballistic requirements. If the lowest complete penetration velocity is equal to or above the minimum specified ballistic limit velocity for the plate thickness, the ballistic limit shall be computed on the basis of 4- or 6-rounds using the smallest possible velocity spread. If the lowest complete penetration velocity is below the minimum allowable ballistic limit velocity, then testing shall continue until a 10-round ballistic limit has been attained using the smallest possible velocity spread. Ten-round ballistic limits shall be reported as agreed upon between the contractor and procuring activity.

A.5.1.2.3 Reduction of large velocity gap in borderline cases. If the ballistic limit, which has been determined, is within ± 10 fps from the minimum allowable ballistic limit and a gap exists which is greater than 25 fps, then another round, or rounds, shall be fired to reduce the gap to 25 fps or less. The ballistic limit shall then be recomputed using the above criteria. The recomputed BL(P) shall be reported as the BL(P) of the plate (in borderline cases, a reduction of the gap between the

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high partial penetration velocity and the low complete velocity should result in a better evaluation of the BL(P)).

A.5.2 Rejection and retest of ballistic plates.

A.5.2.1 First article tests (rejection). Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), failure of any of the first article test plates to meet the minimum ballistic requirements shown in the appendix of this specification indicates failure of the product and process.

A.5.2.2 First article (retests). Resubmission of ballistic retest plates shall not be made until the manufacturer has made the necessary corrections in the processing of the material to the satisfaction of the procuring activity. Two retest plates shall be submitted for first article testing, and both tests shall pass; otherwise, the armor material shall be rejected.

A.5.2.3 Acceptance tests (rejection). Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), failure of a test plate to meet the ballistic requirements indicates failure of the lot; however, the final decision shall depend on the outcome of retests, if submitted.

A.5.2.4 Acceptance tests (retests). If a test plate representing a lot fails to meet the ballistic requirement, the manufacturer, upon notification of the failure may submit at their own expense two additional test plates from the same lot for ballistic retest. If either of these plates fail the ballistic test, the lot shall be rejected. The manufacturer may elect to resubmit the lot after retreatment of the entire lot by submitting two additional test plates. If either of these plates fail, the lot shall be permanently rejected.

A.5.3 Disposal of ballistic test plates.

A.5.3.1 First article test plates. Upon request of the applicant within 15 days after ballistic testing, first article plates shall be returned "as is" to the applicant, at their expense, unless the plates were destroyed in testing.

A.5.3.2 Acceptance test plates. Acceptance test plates that comply with the requirements of this specification are considered part of the lot they represent, and ownership of the test plates passes to the Government with the acceptance of that lot. Acceptance test plates that fail to comply with the requirements of this specification are considered part of the lot they represent and remain the property of the producer. The now rejected lot also remains the property of the producer. The failed plates shall be returned, upon request, as in A.5.3.1.

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TABLE A-I. Minimum required V50 ballistic limits for class 1 - caliber .22 FSP at 0° obliquity.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
0.200	752	0.375	1563	0.550	2375
0.205	775	0.380	1587	0.555	2398
0.210	798	0.385	1610	0.560	2421
0.215	822	0.390	1633	0.565	2444
0.220	845	0.395	1656	0.570	2467
0.225	868	0.400	1679	0.575	2491
0.230	891	0.405	1702	0.580	2514
0.235	914	0.410	1726	0.585	2537
0.240	938	0.415	1749	0.590	2560
0.245	961	0.420	1772	0.595	2583
0.250 ^{1/}	984	0.425	1795	0.600	2607
0.255	1007	0.430	1818	0.605	2630
0.260	1030	0.435	1842	0.610	2653
0.265	1053	0.440	1865	0.615	2676
0.270	1077	0.445	1888	0.620	2699
0.275	1100	0.450	1911	0.625	2722
0.280	1123	0.455	1934	0.630	2746
0.285	1146	0.460	1957	0.635	2769
0.290	1169	0.465	1981	0.640	2792
0.295	1192	0.470	2004	0.645	2815
0.300	1216	0.475	2027	0.650	2838
0.305	1239	0.480	2050	0.655	2861
0.310	1262	0.485	2073	0.660	2885
0.315	1285	0.490	2097	0.665	2908
0.320	1308	0.495	2120	0.670	2931
0.325	1332	0.500	2143	0.675	2954
0.330	1355	0.505	2166	0.680	2977
0.335	1378	0.510	2189	0.685	3001
0.340	1401	0.515	2212	0.690	3024
0.345	1424	0.520	2236	0.695	3047
0.350	1447	0.525	2259	0.700	3070
0.355	1471	0.530	2282	0.705	3093
0.360	1494	0.535	2305	0.710	3116
0.365	1517	0.540	2328	0.715	3140
0.370	1540	0.545	2352	0.720	3163

^{1/} Specification requirements begin for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-I. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 1 - caliber .22 FSP at 0° obliquity -
Continued.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
0.725	3186	0.755	3325	0.785	3464
0.730	3209	0.760	3348	0.790	3487
0.735	3232	0.765	3371	0.795	3511
0.740	3256	0.770	3395	0.800	3534
0.745	3279	0.775	3418	0.805	3557
0.749 ^{2/}	3297	0.780	3441	0.810	3580

^{2/} Specification requirements end for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation
of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-II. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 1 armor - caliber .30 FSP at 0° obliquity.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
0.700	1990	0.830	2312	0.960	2634
0.705	2002	0.835	2324	0.965	2646
0.710	2015	0.840	2337	0.970	2659
0.715	2027	0.845	2349	0.975	2671
0.720	2039	0.850	2362	0.980	2684
0.725	2052	0.855	2374	0.985	2696
0.730	2064	0.860	2386	0.990	2708
0.735	2077	0.865	2399	0.995	2721
0.740	2089	0.870	2411	1.000 ^{2/}	2733
0.745	2101	0.875	2423	1.005	2746
0.750 ^{1/}	2114	0.880	2436	1.010	2758
0.755	2126	0.885	2448	1.015	2770
0.760	2138	0.890	2461	1.020	2783
0.765	2151	0.895	2473	1.025	2795
0.770	2163	0.900	2485	1.030	2808
0.775	2176	0.905	2498	1.035	2820
0.780	2188	0.910	2510	1.040	2832
0.785	2200	0.915	2523	1.045	2845
0.790	2213	0.920	2535	1.050	2857
0.795	2225	0.925	2547	1.055	2870
0.800	2238	0.930	2560	1.060	2882
0.805	2250	0.935	2572	1.065	2894
0.810	2262	0.940	2585	1.070	2907
0.815	2275	0.945	2597	1.075	2919
0.820	2287	0.950	2609	1.080	2931
0.825	2300	0.955	2622	1.085	2944

^{1/} Specification requirements begin for this ordered thickness.

^{2/} Specification requirements end for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-III. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 1 armor - caliber .50 FSP at 0° obliquity.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
0.910	1480	1.085	1728	1.260	1976
0.915	1487	1.090	1735	1.265	1983
0.920	1494	1.095	1742	1.270	1990
0.925	1501	1.100	1749	1.275	1998
0.930	1508	1.105	1756	1.280	2005
0.935	1515	1.110	1764	1.285	2012
0.940	1522	1.115	1771	1.290	2019
0.945	1529	1.120	1778	1.295	2026
0.950	1537	1.125	1785	1.300	2033
0.955	1544	1.130	1792	1.305	2040
0.960	1551	1.135	1799	1.310	2047
0.965	1558	1.140	1806	1.315	2054
0.970	1565	1.145	1813	1.320	2061
0.975	1572	1.150	1820	1.325	2069
0.980	1579	1.155	1827	1.330	2076
0.985	1586	1.160	1834	1.335	2083
0.990	1593	1.165	1842	1.340	2090
0.995	1600	1.170	1849	1.345	2097
1.001 ^{1/}	1609	1.175	1856	1.350	2104
1.005	1615	1.180	1863	1.355	2111
1.010	1622	1.185	1870	1.360	2118
1.015	1629	1.190	1877	1.365	2125
1.020	1636	1.195	1884	1.370	2132
1.025	1643	1.200	1891	1.375	2139
1.030	1650	1.205	1898	1.380	2147
1.035	1657	1.210	1905	1.385	2154
1.040	1664	1.215	1912	1.390	2161
1.045	1671	1.220	1920	1.395	2168
1.050	1678	1.225	1927	1.400	2175
1.055	1685	1.230	1934	1.405	2182
1.060	1693	1.235	1941	1.410	2189
1.065	1700	1.240	1948	1.415	2196
1.070	1707	1.245	1955	1.420	2203
1.075	1714	1.250	1962	1.425	2210
1.080	1721	1.255	1969	1.430	2217

^{1/} Specification requirements begin for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-III. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 1 armor - caliber .50 FSP at 0° obliquity - Continued.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
1.435	2225	1.495	2310	1.555	2395
1.440	2232	1.500 ^{2/}	2317	1.560	2402
1.445	2239	1.505	2324	1.565	2409
1.450	2246	1.510	2331	1.570	2416
1.455	2253	1.515	2338	1.575	2423
1.460	2260	1.520	2345	1.580	2430
1.465	2267	1.525	2352	1.585	2437
1.470	2274	1.530	2359	1.590	2444
1.475	2281	1.535	2366	1.595	2452
1.480	2288	1.540	2374	1.600	2459
1.485	2295	1.545	2381	1.605	2466
1.490	2303	1.550	2388	1.610	2473

^{2/} Specification requirements end for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-IV. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 1 armor - caliber 20 mm FSP at 0° obliquity.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
1.400	1358	1.750	1690	2.100	2022
1.410	1368	1.760	1699	2.110	2031
1.420	1377	1.770	1709	2.120	2040
1.430	1387	1.780	1718	2.130	2050
1.440	1396	1.790	1728	2.140	2059
1.450	1406	1.800	1737	2.150	2069
1.460	1415	1.810	1747	2.160	2078
1.470	1425	1.820	1756	2.170	2088
1.480	1434	1.830	1766	2.180	2097
1.490	1444	1.840	1775	2.190	2107
1.501 ^{1/}	1454	1.850	1785	2.200	2116
1.510	1463	1.860	1794	2.210	2126
1.520	1472	1.870	1804	2.220	2135
1.530	1482	1.880	1813	2.230	2145
1.540	1491	1.890	1823	2.240	2154
1.550	1501	1.900	1832	2.250	2164
1.560	1510	1.910	1842	2.260	2173
1.570	1519	1.920	1851	2.270	2183
1.580	1529	1.930	1860	2.280	2192
1.590	1538	1.940	1870	2.290	2201
1.600	1548	1.950	1879	2.300	2211
1.610	1557	1.960	1889	2.310	2220
1.620	1567	1.970	1898	2.320	2230
1.630	1576	1.980	1908	2.330	2239
1.640	1586	1.990	1917	2.340	2249
1.650	1595	2.000	1927	2.350	2258
1.660	1605	2.010	1936	2.360	2268
1.670	1614	2.020	1946	2.370	2277
1.680	1624	2.030	1955	2.380	2287
1.690	1633	2.040	1965	2.390	2296
1.700	1643	2.050	1974	2.400	2306
1.710	1652	2.060	1984	2.410	2315
1.720	1662	2.070	1993	2.420	2325
1.730	1671	2.080	2003	2.430	2334
1.740	1680	2.090	2012	2.440	2344

^{1/} Specification requirements begin for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-IV. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 1 armor - caliber 20 mm FSP at 0° obliquity - Continued.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
2.450	2353	2.680	2571	2.910	2789
2.460	2363	2.690	2580	2.920	2798
2.470	2372	2.700	2590	2.930	2808
2.480	2381	2.710	2599	2.940	2817
2.490	2391	2.720	2609	2.950	2827
2.500	2400	2.730	2618	2.960	2836
2.510	2410	2.740	2628	2.970	2846
2.520	2419	2.750	2637	2.980	2855
2.530	2429	2.760	2647	2.990	2865
2.540	2438	2.770	2656	3.000 ^{2/}	2874
2.550	2448	2.780	2666	3.010	2883
2.560	2457	2.790	2675	3.020	2893
2.570	2467	2.800	2685	3.030	2902
2.580	2476	2.810	2694	3.040	2912
2.590	2486	2.820	2704	3.050	2921
2.600	2495	2.830	2713	3.060	2931
2.610	2505	2.840	2722	3.070	2940
2.620	2514	2.850	2732	3.080	2950
2.630	2524	2.860	2741	3.090	2959
2.640	2533	2.870	2751	3.100	2969
2.650	2542	2.880	2760	3.110	2978
2.660	2552	2.890	2770	3.120	2988
2.670	2561	2.900	2779	3.130	2997

^{2/} Specification requirements end for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-V. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 1 armor - caliber .30 AP M2 at 0° obliquity.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
1.150	1594	1.500	1823	1.850	2051
1.160	1601	1.510	1829	1.860	2058
1.170	1607	1.520	1836	1.870	2065
1.180	1614	1.530	1842	1.880	2071
1.190	1620	1.540	1849	1.890	2078
1.200	1627	1.550	1855	1.900	2084
1.210	1633	1.560	1862	1.910	2091
1.220	1640	1.570	1869	1.920	2097
1.230	1646	1.580	1875	1.930	2104
1.240	1653	1.590	1882	1.940	2110
1.250 ^{1/}	1659	1.600	1888	1.950	2117
1.260	1666	1.610	1895	1.960	2123
1.270	1673	1.620	1901	1.970	2130
1.280	1679	1.630	1908	1.980	2136
1.290	1686	1.640	1914	1.990	2143
1.300	1692	1.650	1921	2.000	2149
1.310	1699	1.660	1927	2.010	2156
1.320	1705	1.670	1934	2.020	2163
1.330	1712	1.680	1940	2.030	2169
1.340	1718	1.690	1947	2.040	2176
1.350	1725	1.700	1953	2.050	2182
1.360	1731	1.710	1960	2.060	2189
1.370	1738	1.720	1967	2.070	2195
1.380	1744	1.730	1973	2.080	2202
1.390	1751	1.740	1980	2.090	2208
1.400	1757	1.750	1986	2.100	2215
1.410	1764	1.760	1993	2.110	2221
1.420	1771	1.770	1999	2.120	2228
1.430	1777	1.780	2006	2.130	2234
1.440	1784	1.790	2012	2.140	2241
1.450	1790	1.800	2019	2.150	2247
1.460	1797	1.810	2025	2.160	2254
1.470	1803	1.820	2032	2.170	2261
1.480	1810	1.830	2038	2.180	2267
1.490	1816	1.840	2045	2.190	2274

^{1/} Specification requirements begin for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-V. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 1 armor - caliber .30 AP M2 at 0° obliquity - Continued.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
2.200	2280	2.530	2496	2.860	2711
2.210	2287	2.540	2502	2.870	2718
2.220	2293	2.550	2509	2.880	2724
2.230	2300	2.560	2515	2.890	2731
2.240	2306	2.570	2522	2.900	2737
2.250	2313	2.580	2528	2.910	2744
2.260	2319	2.590	2535	2.920	2751
2.270	2326	2.600	2541	2.930	2757
2.280	2332	2.610	2548	2.940	2764
2.290	2339	2.620	2555	2.950	2770
2.300	2345	2.630	2561	2.960	2777
2.310	2352	2.640	2568	2.970	2783
2.320	2359	2.650	2574	2.980	2790
2.330	2365	2.660	2581	2.990	2796
2.340	2372	2.670	2587	3.000 ^{2/}	2803
2.350	2378	2.680	2594	3.010	2809
2.360	2385	2.690	2600	3.020	2816
2.370	2391	2.700	2607	3.030	2822
2.380	2398	2.710	2613	3.040	2829
2.390	2404	2.720	2620	3.050	2835
2.400	2411	2.730	2626	3.060	2842
2.410	2417	2.740	2633	3.070	2849
2.420	2424	2.750	2639	3.080	2855
2.430	2430	2.760	2646	3.090	2862
2.440	2437	2.770	2653	3.100	2868
2.450	2443	2.780	2659	3.110	2875
2.460	2450	2.790	2666	3.120	2881
2.470	2457	2.800	2672	3.130	2888
2.480	2463	2.810	2679	3.140	2894
2.490	2470	2.820	2685	3.150	2901
2.500	2476	2.830	2692	3.160	2907
2.510	2483	2.840	2698	3.170	2914
2.520	2489	2.850	2705	3.180	2920

^{2/} Specification requirements end for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-VI. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 2 - caliber .22 FSP at 0° obliquity.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
0.200	974	0.370	1543	0.540	2405
0.205	988	0.375	1563	0.545	2436
0.210	1001	0.380	1584	0.550	2468
0.215	1015	0.385	1605	0.555	2500
0.220	1029	0.390	1626	0.560	2532
0.225	1044	0.395	1648	0.565	2565
0.230	1058	0.400	1670	0.570	2598
0.235	1073	0.405	1692	0.575	2632
0.240	1087	0.410	1714	0.580	2666
0.245	1102	0.415	1737	0.585	2700
0.250 ^{1/}	1117	0.420	1760	0.590	2735
0.255	1133	0.425	1783	0.595	2770
0.260	1148	0.430	1807	0.600	2806
0.265	1164	0.435	1831	0.605	2842
0.270	1180	0.440	1855	0.610	2879
0.275	1196	0.445	1879	0.615	2916
0.280	1212	0.450	1904	0.620	2953
0.285	1229	0.455	1929	0.625	2991
0.290	1246	0.460	1954	0.630	3030
0.295	1262	0.465	1980	0.635	3069
0.300	1280	0.470	2006	0.640	3108
0.305	1297	0.475	2032	0.645	3148
0.310	1314	0.480	2059	0.650 ^{2/}	3188
0.315	1332	0.485	2086	0.655	3229
0.320	1350	0.490	2113	0.660	3270
0.325	1368	0.495	2141	0.665	3312
0.330	1387	0.500	2169	0.670	3355
0.335	1405	0.505	2197	0.675	3398
0.340	1424	0.510	2226	0.680	3441
0.345	1443	0.515	2255	0.685	3485
0.350	1463	0.520	2284	0.690	3529
0.355	1482	0.525	2314	0.695	3575
0.360	1502	0.530	2344	0.700	3620
0.365	1522	0.535	2374	0.705	3666

^{1/} Specification requirements begin for this ordered thickness.

^{2/} Specification requirements end for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-VII. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 2 armor - caliber .30 FSP at 0° obliquity.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
0.600	1889	0.755	2481	0.910	3252
0.605	1905	0.760	2503	0.915	3281
0.610	1922	0.765	2525	0.920	3309
0.615	1939	0.770	2547	0.925	3338
0.620	1957	0.775	2570	0.930	3368
0.625	1974	0.780	2592	0.935	3397
0.630	1991	0.785	2615	0.940	3427
0.635	2009	0.790	2638	0.945	3456
0.640	2027	0.795	2661	0.950	3487
0.645	2045	0.800	2685	0.955	3517
0.651 ^{1/}	2067	0.805	2708	0.960	3548
0.655	2081	0.810	2732	0.965	3579
0.660	2100	0.815	2756	0.970	3610
0.665	2118	0.820	2780	0.975	3641
0.670	2137	0.825	2805	0.980	3673
0.675	2156	0.830	2829	0.985	3705
0.680	2175	0.835	2854	0.990	3737
0.685	2194	0.840	2879	0.995	3770
0.690	2214	0.845	2904	1.000 ^{2/}	3803
0.695	2233	0.850	2930	1.005	3836
0.700	2253	0.855	2955	1.010	3869
0.705	2273	0.860	2981	1.015	3903
0.710	2293	0.865	3007	1.020	3937
0.715	2313	0.870	3034	1.025	3971
0.720	2333	0.875	3060	1.030	4006
0.725	2354	0.880	3087	1.035	4040
0.730	2375	0.885	3114	1.040	4075
0.735	2396	0.890	3141	1.045	4111
0.740	2417	0.895	3169	1.050	4147
0.745	2438	0.900	3196	1.055	4183
0.750	2460	0.905	3224	1.060	4219

^{1/} Specification requirements begin for this ordered thickness.

^{2/} Specification requirements end for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-VIII. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 2 armor - caliber .50 FSP at 0° obliquity.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
0.950	1675	1.105	2017	1.260	2425
0.955	1685	1.110	2029	1.265	2439
0.960	1695	1.115	2041	1.270	2454
0.965	1706	1.120	2053	1.275	2468
0.970	1716	1.125	2065	1.280	2483
0.975	1726	1.130	2078	1.285	2498
0.980	1737	1.135	2090	1.290	2512
0.985	1747	1.140	2102	1.295	2527
0.990	1757	1.145	2115	1.300	2542
0.995	1768	1.150	2128	1.305	2558
1.001 ^{1/}	1781	1.155	2140	1.310	2573
1.005	1789	1.160	2153	1.315	2588
1.010	1800	1.165	2166	1.320	2603
1.015	1811	1.170	2179	1.325	2619
1.020	1822	1.175	2192	1.330	2634
1.025	1833	1.180	2205	1.335	2650
1.030	1844	1.185	2218	1.340	2666
1.035	1855	1.190	2231	1.345	2682
1.040	1866	1.195	2245	1.350 ^{2/}	2697
1.045	1877	1.200	2258	1.355	2713
1.050	1888	1.205	2271	1.360	2730
1.055	1900	1.210	2285	1.365	2746
1.060	1911	1.215	2299	1.370	2762
1.065	1923	1.220	2312	1.375	2778
1.070	1934	1.225	2326	1.380	2795
1.075	1946	1.230	2340	1.385	2811
1.080	1957	1.235	2354	1.390	2828
1.085	1969	1.240	2368	1.395	2845
1.090	1981	1.245	2382	1.400	2862
1.095	1993	1.250	2396	1.405	2879
1.100	2005	1.255	2410	1.410	2896

^{1/} Specification requirements begin for this ordered thickness.

^{2/} Specification requirements end for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-IX. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 2 armor - caliber 20 mm FSP at 0° obliquity.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
1.250	1274	1.600	1616	1.950	2044
1.260	1283	1.610	1627	1.960	2058
1.270	1291	1.620	1638	1.970	2072
1.280	1300	1.630	1649	1.980	2086
1.290	1309	1.640	1661	1.990	2100
1.300	1318	1.650	1672	2.000	2114
1.310	1327	1.660	1683	2.010	2128
1.320	1336	1.670	1694	2.020	2142
1.330	1345	1.680	1706	2.030	2156
1.340	1355	1.690	1717	2.040	2171
1.351 ^{1/}	1365	1.700	1729	2.050	2185
1.360	1373	1.710	1741	2.060	2200
1.370	1383	1.720	1752	2.070	2214
1.380	1392	1.730	1764	2.080	2229
1.390	1402	1.740	1776	2.090	2244
1.400	1411	1.750	1788	2.100	2259
1.410	1421	1.760	1800	2.110	2274
1.420	1431	1.770	1812	2.120	2289
1.430	1440	1.780	1825	2.130	2304
1.440	1450	1.790	1837	2.140	2320
1.450	1460	1.800	1849	2.150	2335
1.460	1470	1.810	1862	2.160	2351
1.470	1480	1.820	1874	2.170	2366
1.480	1490	1.830	1887	2.180	2382
1.490	1500	1.840	1899	2.190	2398
1.500	1511	1.850	1912	2.200	2414
1.510	1521	1.860	1925	2.210	2430
1.520	1531	1.870	1938	2.220	2446
1.530	1542	1.880	1951	2.230	2462
1.540	1552	1.890	1964	2.240	2479
1.550	1563	1.900	1977	2.250	2495
1.560	1573	1.910	1990	2.260	2512
1.570	1584	1.920	2004	2.270	2529
1.580	1595	1.930	2017	2.280	2545
1.590	1605	1.940	2031	2.290	2562

^{1/} Specification requirements begin for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-IX. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 2 armor - caliber 20 mm FSP at 0° obliquity - Continued.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
2.300	2579	2.490	2924	2.680	3312
2.310	2596	2.500	2943	2.690	3334
2.320	2613	2.510	2962	2.700	3356
2.330	2631	2.520	2982	2.710	3378
2.340	2648	2.530	3001	2.720	3400
2.350	2666	2.540	3021	2.730	3422
2.360	2683	2.550	3041	2.740	3445
2.370	2701	2.560	3061	2.750 ^{2/}	3468
2.380	2719	2.570	3081	2.760	3490
2.390	2737	2.580	3102	2.770	3513
2.400	2755	2.590	3122	2.780	3536
2.410	2773	2.600	3143	2.790	3560
2.420	2792	2.610	3163	2.800	3583
2.430	2810	2.620	3184	2.810	3606
2.440	2829	2.630	3205	2.820	3630
2.450	2848	2.640	3226	2.830	3654
2.460	2866	2.650	3248	2.840	3678
2.470	2885	2.660	3269	2.850	3702
2.480	2904	2.670	3290	2.860	3726

^{2/} Specification requirements end for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-X. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 2 armor - caliber .30 AP M2 at 0° obliquity.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
0.900	1542	1.250	1911	1.600	2243
0.910	1553	1.260	1921	1.610	2252
0.920	1565	1.270	1931	1.620	2261
0.930	1576	1.280	1941	1.630	2270
0.940	1587	1.290	1951	1.640	2279
0.950	1598	1.300	1960	1.650	2288
0.960	1609	1.310	1970	1.660	2297
0.970	1620	1.320	1980	1.670	2306
0.980	1631	1.330	1990	1.680	2315
0.990	1641	1.340	1999	1.690	2324
1.000 ^{1/}	1652	1.350	2009	1.700	2333
1.010	1663	1.360	2019	1.710	2341
1.020	1674	1.370	2028	1.720	2350
1.030	1684	1.380	2038	1.730	2359
1.040	1695	1.390	2047	1.740	2368
1.050	1706	1.400	2057	1.750	2377
1.060	1716	1.410	2066	1.760	2385
1.070	1727	1.420	2076	1.770	2394
1.080	1737	1.430	2085	1.780	2403
1.090	1748	1.440	2095	1.790	2412
1.100	1758	1.450	2104	1.800	2420
1.110	1769	1.460	2114	1.810	2429
1.120	1779	1.470	2123	1.820	2438
1.130	1789	1.480	2132	1.830	2446
1.140	1800	1.490	2142	1.840	2455
1.150	1810	1.500	2151	1.850	2464
1.160	1820	1.510	2160	1.860	2472
1.170	1830	1.520	2170	1.870	2481
1.180	1841	1.530	2179	1.880	2489
1.190	1851	1.540	2188	1.890	2498
1.200	1861	1.550	2197	1.900	2506
1.210	1871	1.560	2206	1.910	2515
1.220	1881	1.570	2216	1.920	2523
1.230	1891	1.580	2225	1.930	2532
1.240	1901	1.590	2234	1.940	2540

^{1/} Specification requirements begin for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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TABLE A-X. Minimum required V₅₀ ballistic limits for class 2 armor - caliber .30 AP M2 at 0° obliquity - Continued.

Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s	Thickness inches	Required BL(P), ft/s
1.950	2549	2.170	2730	2.390	2906
1.960	2557	2.180	2739	2.400	2913
1.970	2565	2.190	2747	2.410	2921
1.980	2574	2.200	2755	2.420	2929
1.990	2582	2.210	2763	2.430	2937
2.000	2591	2.220	2771	2.440	2944
2.010	2599	2.230	2779	2.450	2952
2.020	2607	2.240	2787	2.460	2960
2.030	2616	2.250	2795	2.470	2968
2.040	2624	2.260	2803	2.480	2975
2.050	2632	2.270	2811	2.490	2983
2.060	2640	2.280	2819	2.500 ^{2/}	2991
2.070	2649	2.290	2827	2.510	2999
2.080	2657	2.300	2835	2.520	3006
2.090	2665	2.310	2843	2.530	3014
2.100	2673	2.320	2851	2.540	3021
2.110	2682	2.330	2858	2.550	3029
2.120	2690	2.340	2866	2.560	3037
2.130	2698	2.350	2874	2.570	3044
2.140	2706	2.360	2882	2.580	3052
2.150	2714	2.370	2890	2.590	3060
2.160	2722	2.380	2898	2.600	3067

^{2/} Specification requirements end for this ordered thickness.

Note: Tabulated values on either side of the ordered thicknesses are for interpolation of BL(P) requirements on undersize or oversize plates.

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CONCLUDING MATERIAL

Custodians:
Army – MR

Preparing activity:
ARMY – MR

(Project 9535-2020-002)

Review activities:
Army – AR, AT, AV, TE
DLA – IS

NOTE: The activities listed above were interested in this document as of the date of this document. Since organizations and responsibilities can change, you should verify the currency of the information above using the ASSIST Online database at <https://assist.dla.mil/>.