INCH-POUND

MIL-C-63989C(AR) <u>15 February 1994</u> SUPERSEDING MIL-C-63989B(AR) 25 September 1991

MILITARY SPECIFICATION

CARTRIDGE, 5.56MM, BALL, M855

This specification is approved for use by the U.S. Army Armament, Munitions and Chemical Command, and is available for use by all Departments and Agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. SCOPE

1.1 <u>Scope</u>. This specification covers the M855 Ball cartridge for use in 5.56mm weapon systems with a "one in seven" (one revolution in seven inches) barrel twist (see 6.1).

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

2.1 Government documents.

2.1.1 <u>Specifications, standards and handbooks</u>. The following specifications, standards, and handbooks form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified, the issues of these documents shall be those listed in the issue of the Department of Defense Index of Specification and Standards (DODISS) and supplement thereto, cited in the solicitation (see 6.2).

SPECIFICATIONS

MILITARY

MIL-A-2550	-Ammunition, General Specification for	
MIL-A-48078	-Ammunition Standard Quality Assurance	
	Provisions, General Specification for	

Beneficial comments (recommendations, additions, deletions) and any pertinent data which may be of use in improving this document, should be addressed to: Commander, U.S. Army ARDEC, ATTN: SMCAR-BAC-S, Picatinny Arsenal, New Jersey 07806-5000 by using the Standardization Document Improvement Proposal (DD Form 1426) appearing at the end of this document or by letter.

AMSC N/A

FSC 1305

i

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A. Approve

Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

STANDARDS

MIL-STD-109	-Quality Assurance Terms and
•	Definitions
MIL-STD-636	-Visual Inspection Standards and
	Inspection Procedures for Small Arms
	Ammunition through Caliber .50
MIL-STD-644	-Visual Inspection Standards and
	Inspection Procedures for Inspection
	of Packaging, Packing, and Marking of
	Small Arms Ammunition
MIL-STD-1168	-Lot Numbering of Ammunition

(Unless otherwise indicated, copies of federal and military specifications, standards, and handbooks are available from the DODSSP - Customer Service, Standardization Documents Order Desk, Bldg. 4D, 700 Robbins Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094).

2.1.2 Other Government documents, drawings, and publications. The following other Government documents, drawings, and publications form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified, the issues are those cited in the solicitation.

DRAWINGS (See 6.5)

US ARMY ARMAMENT RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING CENTER (ARDEC)

7643674	-Classification of Cartridge Case
	Defects for Small Arms Ammunition
9342868	-Cartridge, 5.56MM, Ball M855
9342869	-Bullet, Ball, 5.56MM
9349656	-Slug
9349657	-Jacket
9349678	-Jacket, Pointed
9392530	-Jacket, Pointed (Alternative)
9392531	-Bullet, Ball, 5.56mm (Alternative)

INSPECTION EQUIPMENT

LI-9342868	-Index of Inspection Equipment Li	.sts
	for Cartridge, 5.56mm Ball, M855	i.

PACKAGING & MARKING

12551963	-Packing and Marking for Box, Wirebound
	for Cartridge 5.56mm
12590217	-Packing and Marking for Box, Wirebound
	for PA108 Ammunition Container

PUBLICATIONS

SCATP-5.56MM	-Small Caliber Ammunition Tes	t
(Heavy Bullet)	Procedures for 5.56mm (Heavy	' Bullet)
-	Cartridges	

(Copies of other Government documents, drawings and publications required by contractors in connection with specific acquisition functions should be obtained from the contracting activity or as directed by the contracting officer).

2.2 Non-Government publications. The following document forms a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified, the issues of the documents which are DOD adopted are those listed in the issue of the DODISS cited in the solicitation. Unless otherwise specified, the issues of documents not listed in the DODISS are the issues of the documents cited in the solicitation (See 6.2).

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS (ASTM)

ASTM E92 -Method of Test for Vickers Hardness of Metallic Materials

(Application for copies should be addressed to the American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103-1137).

2.3 Order of precedence. In the event of a conflict between the text of this document and the references cited herein, the text of this document takes precedence. Nothing in this document, however, supersedes applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained. (See contract provisions for additional precedence criteria.)

3. REQUIREMENTS

3.1 <u>Cartridge</u>. The cartridge shall comply with all requirements specified on drawing 9342868, all associated drawings and with all requirements specified in applicable specifications and standards.

3.2 Component parts and materials. Component parts and materials shall be in accordance with the applicable drawings and specifications.

3.3 Bullet extraction. The force required to extract the bullet from the cartridge case shall be not less than 45 pounds.

3.4 <u>Residual stress</u>. The cartridge case shall not split when subjected to a one percent mercurous nitrate solution for 15 minutes.

3.5 <u>Waterproofness</u>. The cartridge shall not release more than one bubble of air when subjected to a positive internal pressure of 7.5 pounds per square inch (psi) for 30 seconds minimum.

3.6 <u>Velocity</u>. The average velocity of the cartridges, conditioned at $70^{\circ} + 2^{\circ}$ F, shall be 3000 feet per second (fps) plus or minus 40 fps at 78 feet from the muzzle of the weapon. The standard deviation of the velocities shall not exceed 40 fps.

3.7 <u>Chamber pressure</u>. The average chamber pressure of the sample cartridges, conditioned at 70° + 2°F shall not exceed 55,000 psi. Neither the chamber pressure of an individual sample test cartridge nor the average chamber pressure plus three standard deviations of chamber pressure shall exceed 61,000 psi.

3.8 <u>Port Pressure</u>. The mean port pressure minus three standard deviations shall not be less than 12,700 psi for sample cartridge conditioned to 70° + 2° F.

3.9 <u>Penetration</u>. The bullet of the sample cartridges shall demonstrate complete penetration of 10 gage (.135 inch) thickness AISI 1010 to 1020 steel plate target with hardness between RB 55 minimum and RB 70 maximum, (NATO plate) positioned at $0 \pm 5^{\circ}$ obliquity and located 656 yards (600 meters) from the weapon. Additionally an aluminum witness plate (2024-T3 or equivalent nominally 0.020" thick) shall be located 6 inches behind the target to determine penetration. Testing shall be performed when the air temperature is between $30^{\circ}F$ and $95^{\circ}F$. This test shall only be performed for the First Article test and for the first three production lots. If the requirement for penetration has been successfully met for the First Article and three (3) consecutive production lots this test may be discontinued.

3.10 <u>Temperature stability</u>. The action time, pressure and velocity of sample cartridges conditioned and fired at the temperature extremes specified below shall be in accordance with 3.10.1, 3.10.2, 3.10.3, and 3.10.4.

a. Conditioned at $125^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}F$ for not less than one hour and fired at that temperature.

b. Conditioned at $-65^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}F$ for not less than one hour and fired at that temperature.

3.10.1 <u>Velocity</u>. The average velocity shall not decrease by more than 250 fps from the average velocity of the sample cartridges conditioned at $70^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}F$. Any increase in velocity is acceptable.

3.10.2 Chamber pressure. The average chamber pressure shall not vary from the average chamber pressure of the sample test cartridges conditioned at $70^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}$ F by more than 7000 psi. The average chamber pressures of the sample cartridges of the same lot conditioned at $125^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}$ F shall not exceed 60,000 psi. Any decrease in chamber pressure is acceptable.

3.10.3 Port pressure. The average port pressure shall not vary by more than 2,000 psi from the average port pressure of the sample cartridges of the same lot conditioned at $70^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}$ F, but not to be less than 12,000 psi.

3.10.4 Action time. The mean action time for these cartridges shall be as stated in 3.15.

3.11 Accuracy. Both average vertical standard deviation and the average horizontal standard deviation shall be no greater than 6.8 inches at 600 yards, or alternatively, no greater than 1.8 inches at 200 yards using an indoor range.

3.12 <u>Function and casualty</u>. The cartridges shall function without casualty at ambient temperature and under the temperature conditions specified below in the M249 machine gun and M16A2, AR70, L85A1, FNC, CETME L5.56, and FAMAS F1 rifles.

a. Conditioned at $125^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}F$ for not less than one hour and fired at that temperature.

b. Conditioned at $-65^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}F$ for not less than one hour and fired at that temperature.

3.13 Fouling. The fouling accumulated in the M16A2 and M249 weapons during the firing of the sample cartridges shall not cause failure of either weapon to function.

3.14 <u>Bullet integrity</u>. The bullet of the cartridge shall not burst either in its passage through the barrel or in flight; neither shall the jacket of the bullet nor any part thereof strip from the other bullet components when the cartridge is fired.

3.15 <u>Acticn time</u>. The mean action time plus five standard deviations shall not exceed 3 milliseconds. Action time is defined as the sum of the primer ignition time, propellant burning time, and the time taken by the bullet to reach the gas port.

3.16 <u>Barrel erosion</u>. The average life per weapon barrel of three (3) barrels shall be not less than 10,000 rounds. The barrel life shall be considered as having ended when the average velocity of an individual burst in the test drops 200 ft/sec or more with respect to the average velocity of the initial burst of the test or when the bullets, from twenty percent or more of the cartridges show keyholing; whichever comes first. (Keyholing is defined as yaw exceeding 15° at a range of one thousand (1000) inches). The test shall be performed on the first article sample only.

3.17 First article test. When specified in the contract or purchase order (see 6.2), a sample shall be subjected to first article inspection in accordance with the technical provisions herein (see 4.4).

3.18 <u>Workmanship</u>. The requirements for workmanship shall be as specified on applicable drawings; referenced specifications and in accordance with the following:

a. <u>Metal defects</u>. The cartridge shall be free of metal defects which include, but are not limited to: folds, wrinkles, scratches, scaly metal, dents, perforations, and other discontinuities.

b. Foreign matter. The cartridge shall be free of corrosion, stains, discolorations, dirt, and smears of lacquer.

c. <u>Cleaning</u>. Cleaning methods used shall not be injurious to any part, nor shall the parts be contaminated by any cleaning agent.

d. <u>Contamination of explosive components</u>. Extreme care shall be exercised to avoid contamination of primers and propellant by oil, grease, or other foreign matter.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

4.1 <u>Responsibility for inspection</u>. Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the contractor is responsible for the performance of all inspection requirements (examinations and tests) as specified herein. Except as otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the contractor may use his own or any other facilities suitable for the performance of the inspection requirements specified herein, unless disapproved by the

Government. The Government reserves the right to perform any of the inspections set forth in this specification where such inspections are deemed necessary to ensure supplies and services conform to prescribed requirements.

4.1.1 <u>Responsibility for compliance</u>. All items shall meet all requirements of sections 3 and 5. The inspection set forth in this specification shall become a part of the contractor's overall inspection system or quality program. The absence of any inspection requirements in the specification shall not relieve the contractor of the responsibility of ensuring that all products or supplies submitted to the Government for acceptance comply with all requirements of the contract. Sampling inspection, as part of manufacturing operations, is an acceptable practice to ascertain conformance to requirements, however, this does not authorize submission of known defective material, either indicated or actual, nor does it commit the Government to accept defective material.

4.1.2 <u>General provisions</u>. Unless otherwise specified herein, the provisions of MIL-A-48078 apply and form a part of this specification. Reference shall be made to MIL-STD-109 to define quality assurance terms used herein.

4.2 <u>Inspection equipment</u>. Shall comply with MIL-A-48078 (Inspection equipment) and MIL-A-2550 (Test and measuring equipment).

4.3 <u>Classification of inspections</u>. The inspection requirements specified herein are classified as follows:

a. First article inspection (see 4.4)

b. Quality conformance inspection (see 4.5)

4.4 First article inspection.

4.4.1 <u>Submission</u>. The contractor shall submit a first article sample as designated by the Contracting Officer for evaluation in accordance with provisions of 4.4.2. The first article sample shall consist of the assemblies, components and test specimens listed below in the quantities indicated.

PART DESCRIPTION	DRAWING	QUANTITY
Cartridge, 5.56mm, Ball M855	9342868	45,000
Bullet, Ball, 5.56mm or Bullet, Ball, 5.56mm	9342869	25
(Alernative)	9392531	25
Slug	9349656	25
Jacket	9349657	25
Jacket, Pointed or Jacket, Pointed	9349678	25
(Alternative)	9392530	25

4.4.2 Inspections to be performed. As determined by the Government, the first article assemblies, components and test specimens may be subjected to any or all of the examinations and tests specified in this detail specification (see Table I) and be inspected for compliance with any or all requirements of the applicable drawings.

4.4.3 <u>Rejection</u>. If any assembly, component or test specimen fails to comply with any of the applicable requirements, the first article sample shall be rejected. The Government reserves the right to terminate inspection upon any failure of an assembly, component or test specimen to comply with any of the requirements.

	CLASSIFICATION OF CHARACTERISTICS	HAR	CTERISTIC	SS	MIL-C-63989C (AR)
PARAGRAPH	nne Jacket, Pointed		SHEET	1 of 4	DRAWING NUMBER 9349678/9392530 NEXT HIGHER ASSEMBLY
CLASSIFICATION	EXAMINATION OR TEST	С	CONFORMANCE CRITERIA	REQUIREMENT	9342869/9392531 INSPECTION METHOD REFERENCE
	Diameter	25	0-1	3.2	Standard Measure- ment Test Equipment (swrr)
	Base thickness Base thickness variation Wall thickness at chamfer Improper weight	222 252 252	0 - 1 0 - 1 0 - 1 0 - 1		SMTE SMTE SMTE Balance
	Evidence of poor workmanship	25	0-1	3.18	Visual
NOTES:					
AMSMC FOF	Form 1570a-E, 1 Jul 89 Replaces AMSMC	AMSMC	Form 1570a,	1 Apr 85,	which may not be used.

4

First article inspection.

TABLE I.

	CLASSIFICATION OF CHARACTERISTICS	TION OF CHAR	ACTERISTI	TICS	MIL-C-63989C (AR)
PARAGRAPH	nn.e Slug		ъ.	SHEET 2 OF 4	DRAWING NUMBER 9349656 NEXT HIGHER ASSEMBLY
CLASSIFICATION	EXAMINATION OR TEST		CONFORMANCE CRITERIA	REQUIREMENT PARAGRAPH	9 3 4 2 8 6 9 INSPECTION METHOD REFERENCE
	Improper weight	25	0-1	3.2	Balance
	Evidence of poor workmanship	25	0-1	3.18	Visual
NOTES:					
AMSMC Form 1570a-E,	1 Jul 89	Replaces AMSMC Form 1570a,	: Form 1570	1 Apr	85, which may not be used.

First article inspection.

TABLE I.

	TABLE I. <u>First article inspection</u> . CLASSIFICATION OF CHARACTERISTICS	RACT	<u>ection</u> . ERISTIC	S	MIL-C-63989C (AR)
ранасяларн	TINE Bullet, Ball, 5.56mm/Bullet, Ball, 5.56mm (Alternative)		SHEET	3 of 4	DRAWING NUMBER 9342869/9392531 Next Higher Assembly
CLASSIFICATION	EXAMINATION OR TEST	CONFOF	CONFORMANCE CRITERIA	REQUIREMENT PARAGRAPH	9342868 INSPECTION METHOD REFERENCE
	Diameter of bourrelet Concentricity of boat-tail to bourrelet diameter Length of boat-tail Angle of boat-tail Length of bullet Length of bullet tip to cannelure Concentricity of bullet tip to cannelure Concentricity of sullet tip to bourrelet diameter bourrelet diameter bourrelet diameter concentricity of slug to surface "x" Damaged cannelure Lead above bullet base Evidence of poor workmanship		ㅋ ㅋㅋㅋㅋ ㅋ ㅋㅋㅋㅋ ㅋㅋㅋㅋ	3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2	SMTE SMTE SMTE SMTE SMTE SMTE SMTE SMTE
NOTES:					

Replaces AMSMC Form 1570a, 1 Apr 85, which may not be used.

AMSMC Form 1570a-E, 1 Jul 89

j

	CLASSIFICATION OF CHARACTERISTICS	OF CHARACTERIST	ERISTIC	S	MIL-C-63989C (AR)
рапасялри	инғ Cartridge, 5.56mm, Ball, M855		SHEET	4 OF 4	DRAWING NUMBER 9342868 Next Higher Assembly
CLASSIFICATION	EXAMINATION OR TEST	CONFORMAN CRITERIA	CONFORMANCE CRITERIA	REOUIREMENT PARAGRAPH	INSPECTION METHOD REFERENCE
	Examination of Defects				
	Critical Major Minor	45,000	0 - 1 0 - 1 1 - 1		4.5.6 4.5.6 4.5.6
	Tests				
	Bullet extraction 1/	75	2-3	3.3	4.6
	Waterproofness	150	3-10 9-10	3.5	4.6
	Residual stress 1/	150	1-2	3.4	4.6
	Hardness (head)	10	0-1	3.1	4.6
	Hardness (side wall)	30	0-2 1-2	3.1	4.6
	BALLISTIC TESTS - 4.5.7			3.6 to 3.15	4.6
	Barrel erosion	30,000		3.16	4.6
NOTES: 1/ No re	retest permitted during First Article Test.				
AMSMC FORM 1570b-E,	1 Jul 89 Replaces	AMSMC FOI	Form 1570,	1 Feb 85,	which may not be used

First article inspection.

TABLE I.

12

4.5 Quality conformance inspection.

4.5.1 Lot formation. Lot formation shall comply with MIL-A-48078.

4.5.2 Lot submission. The product shall be submitted in accordance with MIL-A-48078.

4.5.3 <u>Component parts</u>. Unless otherwise specified, component lots shall be homogeneous and of a size convenient to the contractor and inspected, tested and accepted by the contractor. The cartridge lot shall not contain:

a. Cartridge cases from more than one manufacturer or process.

b. Primers from more than one lot interfix number from one manufacturer.

c. Bullets from more than one manufacturer.

d. Bullets from more than one process.

e. Propellant from more than two lots.

f. Propellant from more than one manufacturer.

4.5.4 Lot identification. Each lot of ammunition shall be identified as to type, caliber and model, and shall incorporate a lot number in accordance with MIL-STD-1168.

4.5.5 Inspections to be performed. Inspection shall be as specified in 4.5.6 (Examination and tests) and the Quality Conformance Testing Table.

4.5.6 Examinations and tests.

a. <u>Classification of characteristics</u>. Quality conformance examinations and tests are specified in the following Classification of Characteristics paragraphs. The contractor's quality program or detailed inspection system shall provide assurance of compliance of all characteristics with the applicable drawing and specification requirements utilizing as a minimum the conformance criteria specified. When cited herein, attributes sampling inspection shall be conducted in accordance with Table II using the inspection levels stated in the Classification of Characteristics paragraphs. Examination shall be visual or by means of a Government approved automated inspection system such as optical, mechanical or electrical. All non-conforming cartridges shall be rejected. If a visual critical defect is found in a sample either just prior to a firing test or after a firing test (and the defect is not due to the firing), the lot shall be rejected.

TABLE II. Attributes sampling inspection

	Inspection	Levels
Lot Size		
91 to 150	50	12
151 to 280	50	19
281 to 500	50	21
501 to 1200	75	27
1201 to 3200	116	35
3201 to 10000	116	38
10001 to 35000	135	46
35001 to 150000	170	56
150000 to 500000	200	64
500001 and over	244	64

Numbers under inspection levels indicate sample size. Accept on zero and reject on one or more for all inspection levels.

Alternative quality conformance provisions. Unless b. otherwise specified herein or provided for in the contract, alternative quality conformance procedures, methods or equipment, such as statistical process control, tool control, variables sampling or other types of sampling plans, etc., may be used by the contractor when they provide, as a minimum, the level of quality assurance required by the provisions herein. Prior to applying such alternative procedures, methods or equipment, the contractor shall describe them in a written proposal submitted to the Government for evaluation (see 6.9). When required, the contractor shall demonstrate that the effectiveness of each proposed alternative is equal to or better than the specified quality conformance provision(s) herein. In case of dispute as to whether the contractor's proposed alternative(s) provides equivalent assurance, the provisions of this specification shall apply. All approved alternative provisions shall be specifically incorporated into the contractor's quality program or inspection system, as applicable.

PARAGRAPH	CLASSIFICATION OF CH	CHARACTERISTICS	TICS		MIL-C-63989C(AR) DRAWING NUMBER
.5.6.1	Cartridge, 5.56mm, Ball: M855 (Inspection)	ion)	SHEET 1	0r 3	9342868 NEXT HIGHER ASSEMBLY NOT ADD11Cable
CLASSIFICATION	EXAMINATION OR TEST 3/	CONFORUAVICE		REOUIREMENT PARAGRAPH	
CRITICAL: 1. 2. 3.	Perforated Case (7) Case split in K, L or M location (6) Weight min <u>1</u> /		100% 100% 100%	3.1 3.1 3.1	Gage Gage See note <u>2</u> /
SPECIAL: a. b. c.	Primer missing (32) Primer cocked (33) Primer inverted (34)		1008 1008 1008	3.1 	Visual Visual Visual
MAJOR: 101. 102. 103. 104.	Total Length Case split in I, S, or J location Corrosion or stain with etching (2) Chamfer missing on head (rim) (13)	Level Level Level Level	ннн гага		Gage Visual Visual Visual
Notts: 1/ Each lig cartridge conta defect. Any ca defect. 2/ On measuring for p containing less 7.62mm Section) for visual defe been approved b	htweight cartridge shall be ining less than 13 grains o rtridge containing 13 grain e hundred percent examinati ropellant fill; method used than 13 grains of propella for visual defect standard cts may be performed employ v the Government.	ssembled sellant nore of be capa defects automa	and the shall be propella propella ble of d tr to MIL throu ted insp		propellant weighed. Any classed as a critical t shall be classed a major ither by weighing or by tecting a cartridge STD-636 (NATO Caliber h 38. Inspection ction system that has
	60			•	

15

.

•

QUALITY CONFORMANCE INSPECTION i

-

Replaces AMSMC Form 1570a, 1 Apr 85, which may not be used. ÷

	CLASSIFICATION OF CHARACTERIS	CHARACTERISTICS	CS	MIL-C-63989C (AR)
рагасяларн 4.5.6.1	nne Cartridge, 5.56mm, Ball: M855 (Inspection)	L) SHEET	2 oF 3	DRAWING NUMBER 9342868 NEXT HIGHER ASSEMBLY
CLASSIFICATION	EXAMINATION OR TEST	CONFORMANCE CRITERIA	RECUIREMENT PARAGRAPH	Not applicable INSPECTION METHOD REFERENCE
105. 106. 107. 1103. 1113. 1114. 1117. 1117. 1118. 1119.	Case mouth not crimped in cannelure (11) No evidence of mouth anneal (21) Draw scratch (8) Split bullet jacket (24) Loose bullet (25) Loose primer (35) Scaly metal (12) Profile and alignment Diameter head Thickness of head Length to shoulder datum diameter Depth of primer Diameter of extractor groove, max NATO mark missing or illegible Dent (5)	Level I Level I		Visual Visual Visual Visual Visual Gage Gage Gage Visual Visual
NOTES: Refer to MIL-S 1 through 38. inspection sys	TD-636 (NATO) Caliber 7.62mm Secti Inspection for visual defects may tem that has been approved by the	on) for visual de be performed emp Government.	defect stand employing an	standards for defects g an automated
AMSMC Form 1570a-E,	1 Jul 89 Replaces	AMSMC Form 1570a,	1 Apr 85,	which may not be used.

QUALITY CONFORMANCE INSPECTION

	CLASSIFICATION OF CHARACTERISTICS	IARACTERIS1	ICS	MIL-C-63989C(AR)
PARAGRAPH	TIRE			DRAWING NUMBER
4.5.6.1	Cartridge, 5.56mm, Ball: M855 (Inspection)	n) siłet	ET 3 OF 3	9342868
CLASSIFICATION	EXAMINATION OR TEST	CONFORMANCE CRITERIA	REOUIREMEN	Not applicable INSPECTION METHOD REFERENCE
MINOR:				
201.		1		
202	Smeared (l) Case dented (s)	Level II Louol II		Visual
203.	metal on case (12)			Visual
204.	Fold, wrinkle, buckle or bulge in	٠	r r	
0	Head stamp missing or illegible (18)	Level II		Visual.
206.	(19)	Level II	3.1	Visual
207.	Defective mouth (20)	L L		Visual
208.	dented (22	н. 		ธบล
209.	t scratched (23)	н. 	3.1	Visual
.012	Scaly metal on bullet (2/)	Level II		Visual
212	ן איזויר ו	TT LAVAL II		leve in
213.		 		Visual
214.	Nicked or dented primer (36)			Visual
215.	erproofing materia			_
	(primer pocket joint) (37)	Η	3.1	Visual
216.	Defective crimp (38)	Level II		Visual
217.	Scratch (case) (9) Missing or improver color of hullet	Η	3.1	Visual
• • • •	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Visual
219.	Extractor groove diameter undersized	Level II	~	Gage
NOTES: Refer defects 1 automated	to MIL-STD-636 (NATO Caliber 7.62mm through 38. Inspection for visual de inspection system that has been appro	n) for may be r the Go	efect d empl	ect standards for employing an
AMSMC Form	1570b-E, 1 Jul 89 Replaces	AMSMC Form 1570,	, 1 Feb 85,	which may not be used.

•

QUALITY CONFORMANCE INSPECTION

ŧ

1

	CLASSIFICATIC	CLASSIFICATION OF CHARACTERISTICS	TERISTIC	S	MIL-C-63989C(AR)
РАВАСВАРН 4.5.6.2	nne Cartridge, 5.56mm, Ball: M855 ((Testing)	SILEET	1 of 1	DIAWING NUMBER 9342868
CLASSIFICATION	EXAMINATION OF TEST	COLIC	CONTONIMANCE CRITERIA	RECUREMENT	NEXT PROPERTION METHOD REFERENCE
CRITICAL	None defined.				
MAJOR:					
101.	Bullet extraction	25	0-3 2-3	3.3	4.6
102.	Waterproofness	50 150	3-10	3.5	4.6
103.	Residual stress	50	0-2	3.4	4.6
104.	Hardness (head)	10	0-1	3.1	4.6
105.	Hardness (sidewall)	30	0-2 1-2	3.1	4.6
106.	BALLISTIC TESTS (see 4.5.7)				
MINOR	None defined.				
NOTES:					
AMSMC Form 1570a-E,	1 Jul 89	Replaces AMSMC Form	n 1570a, 1	Apr 85,	which may not be used.
ĺ		(:		

QUALITY CONFORMANCE INSPECTION

:

I

4.5.7 <u>Ballistic testing</u>. The ballistic tests are specified in Table III. Firing defects are specified in Table IV. Tests shall be conducted as specified in 4.6.

4.5.7.1 <u>Ballistic test samples</u>. The quantities for the various ballistic tests are as specified in Table III. Only cartridges that have been previously submitted to and passed the requirements of the critical inspections specified in para 4.5.6.1 shall be used for the ballistic tests. To assure a random sample for each test the sample cartridges from the lot shall be combined and intermixed prior to being divided into samples for the various test.

TABLE III	
Ballistic Test Samples	
Temperatures (OF)	

Test	Ambient	700 + 20	-650 + 50 +]		Requirement Para
<u> </u>				_	
Action Time 1/		20	20	20	3.15 & 3.10
Velocity 1/		20	20	20	3.6 & 3.10
Chamber press 1,	/	20	20	20	3.7 & 3.10
Port press 1/		20	20	20	3.8 & 3.10
Function and Cas	sualty				
M249 <u>2</u> /	400		200	200	3.12
M16A22/	400		200	200	3.12
ar70 <u>3</u> 7	100		100	100	3.12
L85A1 <u>3</u> /	100		100	100	3.12
FNC $3/$	100		100	100	
FAMAS Fl <u>3</u> /	100		100	100	3.12
CETME L5.56	100		100	100	3.12
Accuracy at 200					
yards or 600					
yards <u>4</u> /	90				3.11
Fouling <u>5</u> /	800		400	400	3.13
Penetration 6/	50				3.9
Bullet integrity					• • •
<u>/</u> /	200				3.14

1/ Failure of the cartridges in any sample to comply with the applicable requirements shall be cause for rejection of the lot subject to testing of a second sample consisting of double the quantity of cartridges used in the first test for the temperature or temperatures at which the failure occurred. The lot shall be rejected if the cartridges in the second sample fail to comply with the applicable requirements. Action time, chamber pressure and port pressure tests shall be conducted simultaneously with velocity.

2/ The acceptance and retest numbers of Table IV shall be applied to the M249 results (all temperatures combined) and the M16A2 results (all temperatures combined) individually. All Function and Casualty defects observed in other ballistic tests shall be included in both the M249 and M16A2 defect counts in the evaluation. When either weapon test is failed and a retest is permitted by Table IV, both weapon tests shall be repeated with sample sizes doubled. The cumulative (lst and 2nd test combined) defect count shall be evaluated against the cumulative acceptance criteria of Table IV for both the M249 and M16A2 individually.

3/ If any defect listed in Table IV occurs, additional rounds shall be fired in that weapon type until the ballistic sample sizes equal those shown for M16A2 Function and Casualty. The acceptance and retest numbers of Table IV shall then be applied to the results (all temperatures combined). If the test is failed, and a retest permitted by Table IV, that weapon test shall be repeated with double the sample size shown for M16A2 Function and Casualty. The cumulative defect count (1st and 2nd test combined) shall be evaluated against the cumulative acceptance criteria of Table IV.

4/ Three 30-round targets shall be fired. A retest is permitted whereby the results of the first test are excluded and six 30-round targets are fired, averaged and checked for compliance with the requirements. The retest shall be fired at 600 yards. Only one target miss is permitted out of all "Valid Targets" as defined in SCATP-5.56mm (Heavy Bullet).

5/ The sample for this test shall be the sample specified for the Function and Casualty test for each respective weapon, i.e., 800 rounds for the M249 and 800 rounds for the M16A2.

 $\underline{6}$ Accept/reject, retest criteria for this test is 50-2-5/100-4-5.

 $\frac{7}{1}$ The two hundred round sample shall be composed of the following:

a. One hundred rounds from the M249 Function and Casualty test.

b. Sixty rounds from the M16A2 Function and Casualty test: 3-round burst mode.

c. Forty rounds from the M16A2 Function and Casualty test: Single shot mode.

Failure of four or more bullets (from the total sample) to comply with the applicable requirements shall be cause for rejection of the lot. If more than one but less than four bullets fail in the first test, a second sample of 200 cartridges shall be tested in different M249 and M16A2 weapons than were used in the first test. The lot shall be rejected if in the combined first and second sample, four or more bullets fail to comply with the applicable requirements.

4.5.7.2 Function and casualty defects in ballistic test. For any ballistic test except function and casualty, where the occurrence of a firing defect prevents the obtaining of a valid result for the characteristic being tested the following shall apply.

a. The defect shall be recorded under the appropriate function and casualty defect category and included in the defect count for determining acceptance or rejection in accordance with Table IV.

b. The particular test for which the round was fired shall not be penalized.

c. A replacement round shall be fired to obtain the data for the characteristic being tested.

.

-

Ţ

2

MIL-C-63989C(AR)

TABLE IV

Function and casualty defect classification and accept/reject criteria

DEI	FECT		F SAMPLE PT/REJECT	CUMULATIVE ACCEPTANCE NO.
1.	Misfire <u>1</u> / a. No vent hole, or obstruction in vent area <u>2</u> / b. Other	0 1	1 3	- 2
2.	Bullet remaining in bore <u>2</u> /	0	1	-
3.	<pre>Primer leaks: a. Perforation in firing pin indent in primer cup (1) M249 Machine gun (2) M16A2 Rifle b. Escape of gas through primer cup (excluding 3 a.</pre>	0 0	See <u>3</u> / See <u>3</u> /	1 1
	above) c. Escape of gas around	1	3	2
	<pre>primer cup (1) 50% or more than 50% of periphery (2) Less than 50% of periphery d. Blown primer - Primer separates from casehead and primer pocket is grossly</pre>	3 5	7 9	9 13
	distorted. 2/	0	1	-
	e. Dropped primer - Primer falls out of pocket upon retraction of bolt f. Loose primer - Primer remains in pocket but is physically loose	0 0	2 2	1 2
4.	Case casualties a. Longitudinal split <u>4</u> / (1) Neck and shoulder (I or S) (2) Body (J) (3) Body (K) (4) To head (L) (5) Through head (M)	5 3 0 0 0	9 7 2 2 2	13 9 1 1 1

- - ---

		FIRST SA ACCEPT/1		CUMULATIVE ACCEPTANCE NO.
	 b. Circumferential rupture <u>4</u>/ (1) Partial, shoulder 		-	-
	or body (J and S)	1	3	2
	(2) Partial, body (K)/2	0	1	-
	(3) Partial head (L) 2/	0	1	_
	(4) Complete <u>2</u> /	0	1	-
5.	Failure to extract	0	2	1
6.	Weapon stoppage <u>5</u> /	0	2	1

1/ Each cartridge that misfires shall be disassembled and examined for presence of vent hole in primer pocket, or any obstruction in the vent hole area of the primer pocket that can be assignable as the cause for misfire. If the vent hole is missing or obstructed, the lot shall be rejected with no second sample permitted.

2/ No second sample permitted. Lot shall be rejected.

3/ If one or more defects are found in the first sample, a second sample shall be fired in both weapons. The second sample shall consist of double the quantity of cartridges specified under function and casualty of Table III for each weapon. Prior to the testing of the second sample, the firing pin of the specific weapon(s) in which the defect originally occurred shall be replaced with a new firing pin. If an additional primer perforation is found in the second sample, the lot shall be rejected.

4/ For location of defects indicated by letters in parentheses, see Drawing C7643674.

5/ All stoppages attributable to the ammunition, with the exception of misfire, complete rupture or failure to extract, observed in all tests shall be included.

4.5.8 Packaging, packing and marking inspection. During or immediately prior to the packaging operation, 100% examination of the cartridges shall be performed to ascertain that the lot does not contain a blank cartridge or a cartridge with the bullet missing. Examination shall be visual or by means of a Governmentapproved inspection system. All non-conforming cartridges shall be removed from the lot. A sample of 244 shall be selected from each lot and examined for the presence of a high pressure test, dummy or blank cartridge, or a cartridge with the bullet missing. If a high pressure test, dummy or blank cartridge, or a cartridge with the bullet missing is found, the lot shall be rejected. Any occurrence of a high pressure test, dummy or blank cartridge, or

a cartridge with the bullet missing after this inspection shall cause the lot to be rejected. Inspection for packaging, packing and marking shall be in accordance with MIL-STD-644 as applicable to the drawing.

4.5.9 <u>Inspection equipment</u>. The inspection equipment required to perform the inspections specified herein is identified in the "Inspection Method Reference" column of the Classification of Characteristics listings starting with 4.4.2.1. Contractor inspection equipment designs shall be submitted for Government approval as specified in the contract. Designs which provide variable measurements instead of attributes data are preferred in order to facilitate the use of statistical process control. See MIL-A-48078 and 6.3 herein.

4.6 Methods of inspection.

The following tests shall be conducted in accordance with the test procedure document; SCATP-5.56mm (Heavy Bullet):

Barrel erosion Bullet extraction Waterproof Residual Stress EPVAT Chamber pressure Port pressure Velocity Action time Temperature stability Function and casualty Fouling Bullet integrity Accuracy Penetration

4.6.1 <u>Hardness testing</u>. The bullets shall be extracted, the propellant removed and the primers extracted. Each cartridge case of the sample shall be prepared and placed on the appropriate test fixture for testing in accordance with ASTM Method E92.

4.6.1.1 <u>Case sidewall</u>. The average of the hardness values of the sample cases for each prescribed point along the sidewall exterior surface shall be computed and recorded in accordance with the drawing requirements.

4.6.1.2 <u>Case head</u>. The individual hardness value for each prescribed point on the head section of each sample case shall be recorded. Any value failing to meet the drawing requirement at prescribed point(s) shall be cause for measurement of hardness at the corresponding point(s) on the opposite side of the primer pocket of the same head section from which the initial value was

obtained. The higher of the two measurements shall be recorded as the value of record for determination of conformance to drawing requirements.

5. PACKAGING

٩.

5.1 Packing - Level A. (Worldwide shipment) - The cartridges shall be packed in accordance with Drawing 12551963 or 12590217.

5.2 <u>Marking and labeling</u>. Packing boxes shall be marked and labeled in accordance with the applicable drawing cited in 5.1.

6. NOTES

(This section contains information of a general or explanatory nature that may be helpful, but is not mandatory).

6.1 <u>Intended use</u>. The components covered by this specification are intended for use in the Cartridge, 5.56mm, Ball, M855.

6.2 <u>Acquisition requirements</u>. Acquisition documents must specify the following:

a. Title, number, and date of this specification.

b. Issue of DODISS to be cited in the solicitation, and if required, the specific issue of individual documents referenced (see 2.1.1).

c. Requirements for submission of first article sample.

d. Type and level of packing (see 5.1).

e. Provision for submission of Inspection Equipment Designs.

f. Provision for submission of detailed inspection plan for the cartridge (See 6.7).

g. Provisions for submission of acceptance inspection results for each lot of ammunition presented to the Government (See 6.6).

6.3 <u>Submission of inspection equipment designs for approval</u>. Equipment designs shall be submitted as required to: Commander, U.S. Army Armament, Munitions and Chemical Command, ATTN: SMCAR-QAF-I, Picatinny Arsenal, N.J. 07806-5000. This address will be specified on the Contract Data Requirements Lists, DD Form 1423 in the contract.

6.4 <u>Hazard notice</u>. The cartridge described herein and some of its components are flammable or explosive and consequently present hazards in manufacture, handling, storage and shipment. The contractor should recognize these hazards and take appropriate measure to prevent fire, explosion, adverse environment, rough handling, corrosive atmosphere, or electrically induced incidents. Such measures shall include the employment of an effective safety program that addresses the inherent hazards associated with the cartridge.

6.5 <u>Drawings</u>. Drawings listed in Section 2 of this specification under the heading US Army Armament Research, Development and Engineering Center (ARDEC) may also include drawings prepared by, and identified as Edgewood Arsenal, Frankford Arsenal, Rock Island Arsenal, Picatinny Arsenal, or US Army Armament Research and Development Center (ARDC) drawings. Technical data originally prepared by these activities are now under the cognizance of ARDEC.

6.6 <u>Submission of test data</u>. In addition to the normal distribution of records, when the cartridge is procured by the U.S. Army, one (1) copy of all ballistic data and the ammunition data card for each lot should be forwarded to: Commander, ARDEC, ATTN: SMCAR-QAF-S, Picatinny Arsenal, NJ 07806-5000.

6.7 <u>Submission of detailed inspection plan for review</u>. The detailed inspection plan for the cartridge should be submitted to the responsible U.S. Government quality assurance element.

6.8 Subject term (key word) listing.

Ammunition Bullet Small Arms Testing

6.9 <u>Submission of alternative quality conformance</u> provisions. Unless otherwise specified in the contract, proposed alternative quality conformance provisions will be submitted by the contractor for evaluation by the technical activity responsible for the preparation of this specification.

6.10 <u>Changes from previous issue</u>. Marginal notations are not used in this revision to identify changes with respect to the previous issue due to the extensiveness of the changes.

Custodian: Army-AR Preparing activity: Army-AR

(Project 1305-AE80)

STANDARDIZATION DOCUMENT IMPROVEMENT PROPOSAL

	INCTOLICTIONS	
1. The preparing activity must complete t	INSTRUCTIONS	hath the document number and revision
 The preparing activity must complete the letter should be given. 	NOURS 1, \boldsymbol{z} , 3, and 6. In DioCK 1,	* Pour me docament number and revision
2. The submitter of this form must comple	ete blocks 4, 5, 6, and 7.	
3. The preparing activity must provide a r		pt of the form.
NOTE: This form may not be used to requ	••••••	
requirements on current contracts. Comm	•	-
any portion of the referenced document(s		
I RECOMMEND A CHANGE:	1. DOCUMENT NUMBER MIL-C-63989C (A	2. DOCUMENT DATE (YYMMDD) R) 940215
3. DOCUMENT TITLE	CARTRIDGE, 5.56MM BAL	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
4. NATURE OF CHANGE (Identify paragraph number and include propose	sci réwrite, il possible. Allach extra ahéets il needed.)	
4		
•		
,		
1		
5. REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION		
6. SUBMITTER s. NAME (Lost, First, Middee kullet)	b. ORGANIZATION	
	1	
g. ADDRESS (Include Zig Code)	d. TELEPHONE (Include Art	
	(1) Commercias	(YYMMCD)
	(2) AUTOVON (H exploredm)	
S. PREPARING ACTIVITY	and the second	
	b. TELEPHONE (Include Ann	se Code)
• NAME U.S ARMY ARDEC STANDARDIZATION OFFICE	(1) Commercial	(2) AUTOVON
<u> </u>	201-724-66	
c. ADDRESS (Include Zip Code)		RECEIVE & REPLY WITHIN 45 DAYS, CONTACT: and Standardization Office
ATTN: SMCAR-BAC-S	5203 Leesburg	Pike, Suite 1403, Falls Church, VA 22041-3466
PICATINNY ARSENAL, NJ 07806-	-5000 interprove (705) /	756-2340 AUTOVON 289-2340
DD Form 1426, OCT 89	Previous editions are obsolete.	198/