

The documentation and process conversion measures necessary to comply with this revision shall be completed by 15 December 2005.

INCH-POUND  
MIL-PRF-19500/548F  
15 September 2005  
SUPERSEDING  
MIL-PRF-19500/548E  
3 September 2003

\* PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION SHEET

- \* COUPLER, OPTO ELECTRONIC, SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICE, SOLID STATE, TYPES 4N47, 4N48, 4N49, 4N47A, 4N48A, 4N49A, 4N47U, 4N48U, 4N49U, 4N47BU, 4N48BU, AND 4N49BU, JAN, JANTX, JANTXV, AND JANS

This specification is approved for use by all Departments and Agencies of the Department of Defense.

- \* The requirements for acquiring the product described herein shall consist of this specification sheet and MIL-PRF-19500.

1. SCOPE

1.1 Scope. This specification covers the performance requirements for solid state optically coupled isolators in which a gallium aluminum arsenide diode light source is optically coupled to a silicon NPN phototransistor. Four levels of product assurance are provided for each type as specified in MIL-PRF-19500.

\* 1.2 Physical dimensions. See figure 1 (4N47, 4N47A, 4N48, 4N48A, 4N49, and 4N49A) (similar to TO-99), and figure 2 (4N47U, 4N48U, 4N49U, 4N47BU, 4N48BU, and 4N49BU).

1.3 Maximum ratings. Unless otherwise specified, maximum ratings apply to all case outlines,  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ .

- \* 1.3.1 Infrared-emitting diode maximum rating.

$V_R$	$I_F$ (1) (2)	$I_P$ (3)
<u>V dc</u>	<u>mA dc</u>	<u>A (pk)</u>
2	40	1

(1) Derate linearly to  $125^\circ\text{C}$  at  $0.67 \text{ mA}/^\circ\text{C}$  above  $+65^\circ\text{C}$ .

- \* (2) Minimum recommended operating  $I_F$  is 2 mA dc at  $+25^\circ\text{C}$ .

(3) 1.0  $\mu\text{s}$  pulse width, 300 pps.

- \* 1.3.2 Phototransistor maximum rating.

Type	$V_{CEO}$	$V_{CBO}$	$V_{EBO}$	$P_T(1)$	$I_C$
	<u>V dc</u>	<u>V dc</u>	<u>V dc</u>	<u>mW</u>	<u>mA dc</u>
4N47, 4N48, 4N49, 4N47A, 4N48A, 4N49A, 4N47U, 4N48U, 4N49U	40	45	7	300	50
4N47BU, 4N48BU, 4N49BU	60	60			

(1) Derate linearly to  $125^\circ\text{C}$  at  $3 \text{ mW}/^\circ\text{C}$  above  $+25^\circ\text{C}$ .

\* Comments, suggestions, or questions on this document should be addressed to Defense Supply Center, Columbus, ATTN: DSCC-VAC, P.O. Box 3990, Columbus, OH 43218-3990, or emailed to [semiconductor@dsc.dla.mil](mailto:semiconductor@dsc.dla.mil). Since contact information can change, you may want to verify the currency of this address information using the ASSIST Online database at <http://assist.daps.dla.mil>.



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1.3.3 Total device ratings.

$T_A$	$T_{STG}$	$V_{IO}$
$^{\circ}\text{C}$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	$\text{V dc}$
-65 to +125	-65 to +125	1,000 V (max)

1.4 Primary electrical characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, electrical characteristics apply to all case outlines,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

1.4.1 LED (input) characteristics.

Limits	$I_R$ $V_R = 2 \text{ V dc}$	$V_{F1}$ $I_F = 10 \text{ mA dc}$	$V_{F2} \text{ (1)}$ $I_F = 250 \text{ uA dc}$
	$\mu\text{A dc}$	$\text{V dc}$	$\text{V dc}$
Minimum		0.8	
Maximum	100	1.5	1.2

(1) Required to screen out LED's with "snapback" junctions.

\* 1.4.2 Phototransistor (output) characteristics.

Limits	$I_{C(OFF)}$	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	$h_{FE}$
	$V_{CE} = 20 \text{ V}$	$I_C = 1 \text{ mA}$	$I_E = 100 \text{ }\mu\text{A}$	$I_E = 100 \text{ }\mu\text{A}$	$V_{CE} = 5 \text{ V dc}$ , $I_C = 10 \text{ mA dc}$ , $I_F = 0$
4N47, 4N47A, 4N48, 4N48A, 4N49, 4N49A, 4N47U, 4N48U, 4N49U	nA (maximum)  100	$\text{V dc}$  40	$\text{V dc}$  45	$\text{V dc}$  7	100 minimum
4N47BU, 4N48BU, 4N49BU		60	60		



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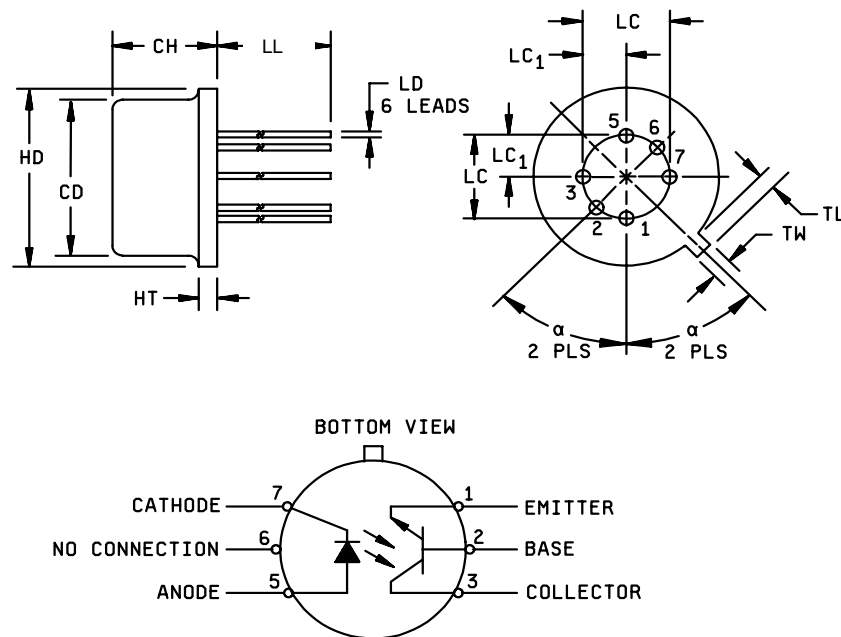
\* 1.4.3 Coupled (transfer) characteristics.

Limits	R <sub>IO</sub> at 1,000 V (see 4.5.5)	C <sub>IO</sub> V = 0, f = 1 MHz (see 4.5.5)	Phototransistor mode switching (see figure 3)						Photodiode mode switching (see figure 3)	
			t <sub>r</sub>			t <sub>f</sub>			t <sub>r</sub>	t <sub>f</sub>
			4N47 4N47A 4N47U 4N47BU	4N48 4N48A 4N48U 4N48BU	4N49 4N49A 4N49U 4N49BU	4N47 4N47A 4N47U 4N47BU	4N48 4N48A 4N48U 4N48BU	4N49 4N49A 4N49U 4N49BU		
Minimum Maximum	<u>Ohms</u> 10 <sup>11</sup>	<u>pf</u> 5	<u>μs</u> 20	<u>μs</u> 20	<u>μs</u> 20	<u>μs</u> 20	<u>μs</u> 20	<u>μs</u> 20	<u>μs</u> 3	<u>μs</u> 3

Limits	V <sub>CE(SAT)</sub>			I <sub>C(ON)</sub>		
	4N47 4N47A 4N47U 4N47BU	4N48 4N48A 4N48U 4N48BU	4N49 4N49A 4N49U 4N49BU	4N47 4N47A 4N47U 4N47BU	4N48 4N48A 4N48U 4N48BU	4N49 4N49A 4N49U 4N49BU
	I <sub>F</sub> = 2 mA I <sub>C</sub> = .5 mA	I <sub>F</sub> = 2 mA I <sub>C</sub> = 1 mA	I <sub>F</sub> = 2 mA I <sub>C</sub> = 2 mA	V <sub>CE</sub> = 5 V I <sub>F</sub> = 1 mA	V <sub>CE</sub> = 5 V I <sub>F</sub> = 1 mA	V <sub>CE</sub> = 5 V I <sub>F</sub> = 1 mA
Minimum Maximum	<u>V dc</u> 0.3	<u>V dc</u> 0.3	<u>V dc</u> 0.3	<u>mA dc</u> 0.5	<u>mA dc</u> 1.0 5.0	<u>mA dc</u> 2.0 10.0



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Ltr	Dimensions				Notes
	Inches		Millimeters		
	Min	Max	Min	Max	
CD	.305	.335	7.75	8.51	
CH	.155	.185	3.94	4.70	
HD	.335	.370	8.51	9.40	
HT		.040		1.02	
LC	.200 T.P.		5.08 T.P.		3
LC1	.100 T.P.		2.54 T.P.		3
LD	.016	.019	0.41	0.48	
LL	.500	.600	12.70	15.24	
TL	.029	.045	0.74	1.14	
TW	.028	.034	0.71	0.86	
α	45° T.P.		45° T.P.		

## NOTES:

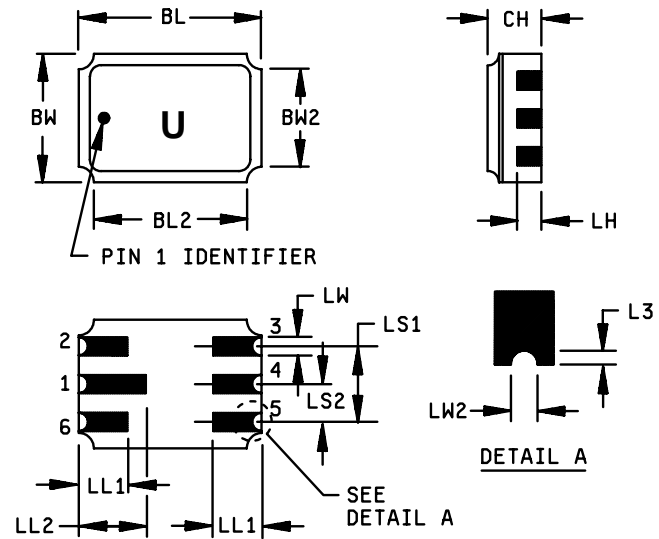
1. Dimensions are in inches.
2. Millimeters are given for general information only.
3. T.P. designates true position. Leads having maximum diameter .019 (0.48 mm) measured in gauging plane .054 +.001, -.000 (1.37 +0.03, -0.00 mm) below the seating plane of the device shall be within .007 (0.18 mm) of their true position relative to a maximum width tab.
4. Device types 4N47, 4N48, and 4N49 have the collector internally connected to the case.
5. Device types 4N47A, 4N48A, and 4N49A have the collector isolated from the case.
6. In accordance with ASME Y14.5M, diameters are equivalent to  $\Phi$ x symbology.

\* FIGURE 1. Dimensions and configuration (4N47, 4N47A, 4N48, 4N48A, 4N49, and 4N49A) (similar to TO-99).



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Ltr	Dimensions			
	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
BL	.240	.250	6.10	6.35
BL2		.250		6.35
BW	.165	.175	4.19	4.44
BW2		.175		4.44
CH	.066	.080	1.68	2.03
LH	.036	.044	0.91	1.12
LL1	.060	.070	1.52	1.78
LL2	.082	.098	2.08	2.49
L3	.003	.007	0.08	0.18
LS1	.095	.105	2.41	2.67
LS2	.045	.055	1.14	1.39
LW	.022	.028	0.56	0.71
LW2	.006	.022	0.15	0.56



## NOTES:

1. Dimensions are in inches.
2. Millimeters are given for general information only.
3. Ceramic package. Due to the design of this case, the collector cannot be connected to the case.
4. In accordance with ASME Y14.5M, diameters are equivalent to  $\Phi x$  symbology.

\* FIGURE 2. Dimensions and configuration (4N47U, 4N48U, 4N49U, 4N47BU, 4N48BU, AND 4N49BU).



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## 2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

\* 2.1 General. The documents listed in this section are specified in sections 3, 4, or 5 of this specification. This section does not include documents cited in other sections of this specification or recommended for additional information or as examples. While every effort has been made to ensure the completeness of this list, document users are cautioned that they must meet all specified requirements of documents cited in sections 3, 4, or 5 of this specification, whether or not they are listed.

2.2 Government documents.

2.2.1 Specifications, standards, and handbooks. The following specifications, standards, and handbooks form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified, the issues of these documents are those cited in the solicitation or contract.

## \* DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-PRF-19500 - Semiconductor Devices, General Specification for.

## \* DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE STANDARDS

MIL-STD-750 - Test Methods for Semiconductor Devices.  
MIL-STD-883 - Test Methods Standard Microcircuits.

\* (Copies of these documents are available online at <http://assist.daps.dla.mil/quicksearch/> or <http://assist.daps.dla.mil> or from the Standardization Document Order Desk, 700 Robbins Avenue, Building 4D, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094.)

2.3 Order of precedence. In the event of a conflict between the text of this document and the references cited herein, the text of this document takes precedence. Nothing in this document, however, supersedes applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained.

## 3. REQUIREMENTS

3.1 General. The individual item requirements shall be as specified in MIL-PRF-19500 and as modified herein.

3.2 Qualification. Devices furnished under this specification shall be products that are manufactured by a manufacturer authorized by the qualifying activity for listing on the applicable qualified manufacturers list before contract award (see 4.2 and 6.3).

\* 3.3 Abbreviations, symbols, and definitions. Abbreviations, symbols, and definitions used herein shall be as specified in MIL-PRF-19500 and as follows.

I <sub>C(OFF)</sub>	Off-state collector current.
I <sub>C(ON)</sub>	On-state collector current.
I <sub>P</sub>	Peak forward pulse current.
R <sub>IO</sub>	Input to output resistance.
V <sub>IO</sub>	Input to output voltage.
V <sub>ISO</sub>	Isolation voltage

3.4 Interface and physical dimensions. The interface and physical dimensions shall be as specified in MIL-PRF-19500, and figures 1 (similar to TO-99) and 2 (surface mount) herein. With the approval of the qualifying activity, the use of organic material is authorized.



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3.4.1 Lead finish for 4N47, 4N47A, 4N48, 4N48A, 4N49, 4N49A. Lead finish shall be solderable in accordance with MIL-STD-750, MIL-PRF-19500, and herein. Where a choice of lead finish is desired, it shall be specified in the acquisition document (see 6.2).

3.4.2 Lead finish for 4N47U, 4N48U, 4N49U, 4N47BU, 4N48BU, and 4N49BU. Terminal pad shall be tungsten co-fired to the ceramic package. Terminal pad finish shall be gold plated or solder dipped. Where a choice of lead finish is desired, it shall be specified in the acquisition document (see 6.2).

\* 3.4.3 Die shear. Die shear process control for eutectic alloyed die of less than  $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$  square inches of surface area shall be in accordance with the requirements for small area die in method 2019 of MIL-STD-883. Die shear is not required for the light emitting diode.

3.4.4 Moisture content. The internal moisture content of the device package shall not exceed 10,000 PPM at +100°C. The "U" style package is exempt from this requirement due to internal cavity size.

3.5 Marking. Marking shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-19500.

3.6 Electrical performance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified herein, the electrical performance characteristics are as specified in 1.3, 1.4, and table I.

3.7 Electrical test requirements. The electrical test requirements shall be as specified in table I and II.

3.8 Workmanship. Semiconductor devices shall be processed in such a manner as to be uniform in quality and shall be free from other defects that will affect life, serviceability, or appearance.

#### 4. VERIFICATION

4.1 Classification of inspections. The inspection requirements specified herein are classified as follows:

- a. Qualification inspection (see 4.2).
- b. Screening (see 4.3).
- c. Conformance inspection (see 4.4 and tables I and II).

4.2 Qualification inspection. Qualification inspection shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-19500, 4.2.1, and 4.4.4.

\* 4.2.1 Group E qualification. Group E inspection shall be performed for qualification or re-qualification only. In case qualification was awarded to a prior revision of the specification sheet that did not request the performance of table II tests, the tests specified in table II herein shall be performed by the first inspection lot of this revision to maintain qualification.



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4.3 Screening (JANS, JANTX, and JANTXV levels only). Screening shall be in accordance with table IV of MIL-PRF-19500, and as specified herein. The following measurements shall be made in accordance with table I herein. Devices that exceed the limits of table I herein shall not be acceptable.

Screen (see table IV of MIL-PRF-19500)	Measurement	
	JANS level	JANTX and JANTXV level
3a	See 4.3.1	See 4.3.1
9	$I_{C(OFF)1}$ and $h_{FE}$ ; 100 percent read and record.	$I_{C(OFF)1}$ and $h_{FE}$ ; 100 percent read and record.
10	See 4.3.2	See 4.3.2
11	$I_R$ , $I_{C(OFF)1}$ , $h_{FE}$ , and $I_{C(ON)2}$ ; $\Delta I_{C(OFF)1}$ = 100 percent of initial value or 25 nA dc (whichever is greater). $\Delta h_{FE}$ $\pm$ 20 percent of initial reading.	$I_R$ , $I_{C(OFF)1}$ , $h_{FE}$ , and $I_{C(ON)2}$ ; $\Delta I_{C(OFF)1}$ = 100 percent of initial value or 25 nA dc (whichever is greater). $\Delta h_{FE}$ $\pm$ 20 percent of initial reading.
12	See 4.3.3	See 4.3.3
13	Subgroups 2 and 3 of table I herein; $\Delta I_{C(OFF)1}$ = 100 percent of initial value or 25 nA dc, (whichever is greater). $\Delta h_{FE}$ = $\pm$ 20 percent of initial reading; $\Delta I_{C(ON)2}$ = $\pm$ 25 percent of initial reading; $\Delta I_R$ = 100 percent of initial value or 25 $\mu$ A dc, (whichever is greater).	Subgroup 2 of table I herein; $\Delta I_{C(OFF)1}$ = 100 percent of initial value or 25 nA dc (whichever is greater). $\Delta h_{FE}$ = $\pm$ 20 percent of initial reading; $\Delta I_{C(ON)2}$ = $\pm$ 25 percent of initial reading $\Delta I_R$ = 100 percent of initial value or 25 $\mu$ A dc, (whichever is greater).

4.3.1 Temperature cycling. All devices shall be subjected to temperature cycling in accordance with method 1051 of MIL-STD-750, test condition B, except  $T_{(min)}$  = -55°C; 10 cycles, 15 minutes minimum dwell.

4.3.1.1 Monitored temperature cycling. One cycle of monitored temperature cycling shall be performed on 100 percent of the devices. This test shall be performed any time after the completion of the thermal shock test specified or it may be the last of the ten thermal cycles. All junctions shall be monitored for electrical continuity. Any discontinuity shall be cause for rejection of the device(s) under test. If 10 percent or more of the number of devices subjected to monitored temperature cycling fail, the entire lot shall be rejected as "TX", "TXV", or "S" types.

4.3.2 High temperature reverse bias (HTRB). All devices shall be subjected to high temperature reverse bias in accordance with method 1039 of MIL-STD-750, test condition A,  $T_A$  = +125°C,  $I_F$  = 0,  $V_{CB}$  = 36 V dc for 48 hours minimum.

4.3.3 Power burn-in conditions. Power burn-in conditions are as follows: See figure 4 for burn-in circuit.  $V_{CC}$  = 20 V dc,  $V_{CE}$  =  $10 \pm 5$  V dc,  $I_F$  = 40 mA dc,  $P_T$  =  $275 \pm 25$  mW at  $T_A$  = +25°C  $\pm 3^\circ$ C. No heat sink or forced air cooling directly on the devices shall be permitted.



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4.4 Conformance inspection. Conformance inspection shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-19500 and as specified herein.

4.4.1 Group A inspection. Group A inspection shall be conducted in accordance with MIL-PRF-19500 and table I herein.

4.4.2 Group B inspection. Group B inspection shall be conducted in accordance with the conditions specified for subgroup testing in table VIa (JANS) and table VIb (JAN, JANTX, and JANTXV) of MIL-PRF-19500, and as follows. Electrical measurements (end-points) and delta requirements shall be in accordance with table I, subgroup II herein.

4.4.2.1 Group B inspection, table VIa (JANS) of MIL-PRF-19500.

<u>Subgroup</u>	<u>Method</u>	<u>Condition</u>
B3	1056	Test condition B.
B3	1071	Fine leak: Condition G or H; Gross leak: Condition C.
B3	2037	Bond strength: Test condition A. Sample used in decap internal visual design verification may be used in bond strength and die shear. Sample is in units.
B4		High temperature isolation voltage test (see 4.5.2) and as follows: $V_{ISO} = 150 \text{ V dc}$ , $T_A = +125^\circ\text{C}$ , $t = 24 \text{ hours minimum}$ . $n = 22$ , $c = 0$ , small lot sample size $n = 8$ , $c = 0$ .
B4	1037	$V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V dc}$ , $I_F = 20 \text{ mA dc}$ , $P_T = 275 \pm 25 \text{ mW}$ at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C} \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$ (see figure 4), $t_{on} = t_{off} = 3 \text{ minutes minimum}$ for 2,000 cycles. No heat sink or forced air cooling directly on the device shall be permitted.
B5	1027	$V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V dc}$ , $T_A = +100^\circ\text{C} \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$ for 96 hours, $P_T = 275 \pm 25 \text{ mW}$ , $I_F = 20 \text{ mA dc}$ (see figure 4), or adjusted as required by the chosen $T_A$ to give an average lot $T_J = +200^\circ\text{C}$ . Marking legibility requirements shall not apply.
B5	2037	(Al-Au die interconnects only), test condition A.
B5	1018	Internal water vapor test, $n = 3$ , $c = 0$ ; $n = 5$ , $c = 1$ . NOTE: B-5 not applicable to U package style.
B6		Not applicable.



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4.4.2.2 Group B inspection, table VIb (JAN, JANTX, and JANTXV) of MIL-PRF-19500.

<u>Subgroup</u>	<u>Method</u>	<u>Condition</u>
B2	1056	Thermal shock: Test condition B (25 cycles). Total test time = 72 hours maximum.
B2	1071	Fine leak - condition G or H, gross leak - condition C.
B3		High temperature isolation voltage test conditions: $V_{ISO} = 150$ V dc (see 4.5.2), $T_A = +125^\circ\text{C}$ , $t = 24$ hours minimum. $n = 22$ , $c = 0$ , small lot sample size = 8, $c = 0$ .
B3	1027	$I_F = 20$ mA dc, $P_T = 275 \pm 25$ mW at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C} \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$ (see figure 4). No heat sink or forced air cooling directly on the device shall be permitted.
B4	2037	Test condition A.
B5 and B6		Not applicable.

4.4.3 Group C inspection. Group C inspection shall be conducted in accordance with the conditions specified for subgroup testing in table VII of MIL-PRF-19500. Electrical measurements (end-points) and delta requirements shall be in accordance with table I, subgroup II herein.

<u>Subgroup</u>	<u>Method</u>	<u>Condition</u>
C2	1056	Thermal shock: Test condition A.
C2	2036	Terminal strength, test condition E. Not applicable to surface mount devices.
C2	1071	Fine leak - condition G or H; gross leak - condition C.
C3	2016	Non-operating; 1,500 G, $t = 0.5$ ms, 5 blows in each orientation: $X_1$ , $Y_1$ , and $Y_2$ .
C3	2056	50 G minimum. Non-operating.
C3	2006	Non-operating, 30,000 G, $X_1$ , $Y_1$ , and $Y_2$ , orientations.
C6	1026	$I_F = 20$ mA dc, $P_T = 275 \pm 25$ mW at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C} \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$ , $T = 1,000$ hours (see figure 4). No heat sink or forced air cooling directly on the device shall be permitted.

4.4.4 Group E inspection. Group E inspection shall be conducted in accordance with MIL-PRF-19500 and table II herein.

4.5 Methods of inspection. Methods of inspection shall be as specified in the appropriate tables and as follows:

4.5.1 Pulse measurements. Conditions of pulse measurements shall be as specified in MIL-STD-750.

\* 4.5.2 High temperature isolation voltage lot verification. This test shall be performed by shorting both the anode and cathode terminals of the LED (light emitting diode) and shorting together the collector, emitter, and base terminals of the transistor. The sample shall be split into two approximately equal groups and the specified  $V_{ISO}$  applied between the LED terminals (positive) and transistor terminals (negative) of one group. The specified isolation voltage shall be repeated with the LED terminals (negative) and the transistor terminal (positive) for the remaining group. All voltages shall be applied at the specified ambient temperature.



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4.5.3 Input LED tests. These tests shall be performed with the output transistor terminals open.

4.5.4 Output transistor tests. These tests shall be performed with the input LED terminals open.

\* 4.5.5 Isolation and coupling capacitance tests. These tests shall be performed in both polarities between both input terminals 5 and 7 shorted together and the output terminals 1, 2, and 3 shorted together (see figure 1) or input terminals 1 and 6 shorted together and output terminals 3, 4, and 5 shorted together (see figure 2).

4.5.6 Monitored temperature cycling. One cycle of monitored temperature cycling shall be performed. All junctions shall be monitored for electrical continuity. Any discontinuity shall be cause for rejection of the device under test.

4.6 Internal visual inspection (JANTXV and JANS only). Internal visual inspection shall be performed in accordance with methods 2072 and 2073 of MIL-STD-750, and as specified herein. Method 2072 shall be used for inspecting transistor die and completed assembly. Method 2073 shall be used for inspecting light emitting diode.

4.6.1 Gallium arsenide or gallium aluminum arsenide light emitting diode die inspection. The die shall be inspected under 100X magnification.

4.6.2 Silicon phototransistor visual inspection. The die shall be inspected under 100X magnification.



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\* TABLE I. Group A inspection.

Inspection <u>1</u> /	MIL-STD-750		Symbol	Limit		Unit
	Method	Conditions		Min	Max	
<u>Subgroup 1</u>						
Visual and mechanical inspection	2071					
<u>Subgroup 2 2/</u>						
LED characteristics:						
Reverse current leakage	4016	$V_R = 2 \text{ V dc (see 4.5.3)}$	$I_R$		100	$\mu\text{A dc}$
Forward voltage	4011	$I_F = 10 \text{ mA dc (see 4.5.3)}$	$V_{F1}$	0.8	1.5	V dc
Forward voltage	4011	$I_F = 250 \text{ uA dc (see 4.5.3)}$	$V_{F2}$		1.2	V dc
Transistor characteristics:						
Collector to emitter breakdown voltage	3011					
4N47, 4N47A, 4N47U 4N48, 4N48A, 4N48U 4N49, 4N49A, 4N49U		$I_C = 1 \text{ mA dc, } I_B = 0, I_F = 0 \text{ (see 4.5.4)}$	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	40		V dc
4N47BU, 4N48BU, 4N49BU				60		V dc
Collector to base breakdown voltage	3001					
4N47, 4N47A, 4N47U 4N48, 4N48A, 4N48U 4N49, 4N49A, 4N49U		$I_C = 100 \text{ } \mu\text{A dc, } I_F = 0, I_E = 0 \text{ (see 4.5.4)}$	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	45		V dc
4N47BU, 4N48BU, 4N49BU				60		V dc
Emitter to base breakdown voltage	3026	$I_E = 100 \text{ } \mu\text{A dc, } I_C = 0, I_F = 0 \text{ (see 4.5.4)}$	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	7		V dc
Off-state collector current phototransistor mode:	3041	$V_{CE} = 20 \text{ V dc, } I_B = 0, I_F = 0, \text{ condition D (see 4.5.4)}$	$I_{C(OFF)1}$		100	nA dc
DC current gain	3076	$V_{CE} = 5 \text{ V; } I_C = 10 \text{ mA dc, } I_F = 0 \text{ (see 4.5.4)}$	$h_{FE}$	100		

See footnotes at end of table.



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\* TABLE I. Group A inspection - Continued.

Inspection <u>1</u> /	MIL-STD-750		Symbol	Limit		Unit
	Method	Conditions		Min	Max	
<u>Subgroup 2</u> - Continued <u>2</u> / Coupler characteristics: On-state collector current phototransistor mode: 4N47, 4N47A, 4N47U, 4N47BU 4N48, 4N48A, 4N48U, 4N48BU 4N49, 4N49A, 4N49U, 4N49BU Collector to emitter saturation voltage 4N47, 4N47A, 4N47U, 4N47BU 4N48, 4N48A, 4N48U, 4N48BU 4N49, 4N49A, 4N49U, 4N49BU <u>Subgroup 3</u> <u>2</u> / High temperature operation Transistor characteristics: Off-state collector current phototransistor mode: Coupler characteristics: On-state collector current phototransistor mode: 4N47, 4N47A, 4N47U, 4N47BU 4N48, 4N48A, 4N48U, 4N48BU 4N49, 4N49A, 4N49U, 4N49BU LED characteristics: Forward voltage	3041	$V_{CE} = 5 \text{ V dc}, I_F = 1 \text{ mA dc}$	$I_{C(ON)1}$	0.5 1.0 2.0	5.0 10.0	mA dc mA dc mA dc
		$I_C = 0.5 \text{ mA dc}, I_F = 2 \text{ mA dc}$ $I_C = 1 \text{ mA dc}, I_F = 2 \text{ mA dc}$ $I_C = 2 \text{ mA dc}, I_F = 2 \text{ mA dc}$	$V_{CE(SAT)}$		0.3 0.3 0.3	V dc V dc V dc
		$T_A = +100^\circ\text{C}$				
	3041	$V_{CE} = 20 \text{ V dc}, I_F = 0,$ $I_B = 0, \text{ condition D (see 4.5.4)}$	$I_{C(OFF)2}$		100	$\mu\text{A dc}$
	3041	$V_{CE} = 5 \text{ V dc}, I_F = 2 \text{ mA dc}$	$I_{C(ON)2}$	0.5 1.0 2.0		mA dc mA dc mA dc
	4011	$I_F = 10 \text{ mA dc (see 4.5.3)}$	$V_{F3}$	0.7	1.3	V dc

See footnotes at end of table.



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\* TABLE I. Group A inspection - Continued.

Inspection <u>1</u> /	MIL-STD-750		Symbol	Limit		Unit
	Method	Conditions		Min	Max	
<u>Subgroup 3</u> - Continued <u>2</u> /  Low temperature operation  Coupler characteristics:  On-state collector current phototransistor mode:  4N47, 4N47A, 4N47U, 4N47BU 4N48, 4N48A, 4N48U, 4N48BU 4N49, 4N49A, 4N49U, 4N49BU  LED characteristics:  Forward voltage  <u>Subgroup 4</u> <u>2</u> /  Input to output capacitance  Input to output internal resistance  Rise time phototransistor mode:  Fall time phototransistor mode:  Rise time photodiode mode:  Fall time photodiode mode:  <u>Subgroups 5 and 6</u>  Not applicable  <u>Subgroups 7</u>  Monitored thermal shock (temperature cycling)		$T_A = -55^{\circ}\text{C}$				
	3041	$V_{CE} = 5 \text{ V dc}, I_F = 2 \text{ mA dc}$	$I_{C(ON)3}$	0.7 1.4 2.8		mA dc mA dc mA dc
	4011	$I_F = 10 \text{ mA dc}$ (see 4.5.3)	$V_{F4}$	1.0	1.7	V dc
		$f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ , (see 4.5.5), $ V_{IN-OUT}  = 0$	$C_{IO}$		5	PF
	1016	$ V_{IN-OUT}  = 1 \text{ kV dc}$ (see 4.5.5)	$R_{IO}$	$10^{11}$		$\Omega$
		$V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V dc}, I_F = 5 \text{ mA dc},$ $R_L = 100 \text{ ohms}$ (see figure 3)	$t_r$		20	$\mu\text{s}$
		$V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V dc}, I_F = 5 \text{ mA dc},$ $R_L = 100 \text{ ohms}$ (see figure 3)	$t_f$		20	$\mu\text{s}$
		$V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V dc}, I_F = 5 \text{ mA dc},$ $R_L = 100 \text{ ohms}$ (see figure 3)	$t_r$		3	$\mu\text{s}$
		$V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V dc}, I_F = 5 \text{ mA dc},$ $R_L = 100 \text{ ohms}$ (see figure 3)	$t_f$		3	$\mu\text{s}$
		See 4.5.6				

1/ For sampling plan, see MIL-PRF-19500.

2/ All devices required by the specified sampling plan are subjected to subgroups 2, 3, and 4 combined (JANS only).



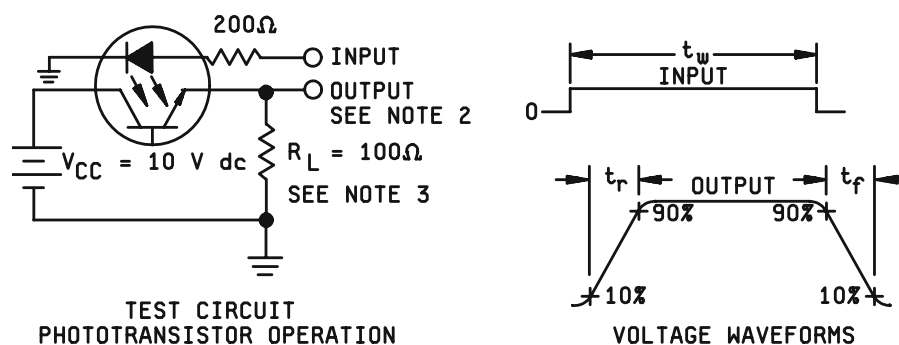
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\* TABLE II. Group E inspections (all quality levels) for qualification only.

Inspections	MIL-STD-750		Quality conformance inspection sample size.
	Method	Conditions	
<u>Subgroup 1</u>			45 devices, c = 0
Temperature cycling	1051	Test condition B, 500 cycles	
Hermetic seal	1071		
a. Fine leak b. Gross leak		Condition G or H for fine leak Condition C for gross leak	
Electrical measurements		Table I, subgroup II	45 devices, c = 0
<u>Subgroup 2</u>			
High temperature reverse bias	1039	For all devices with organic material.	
Electrical measurements		Table I, subgroup II	



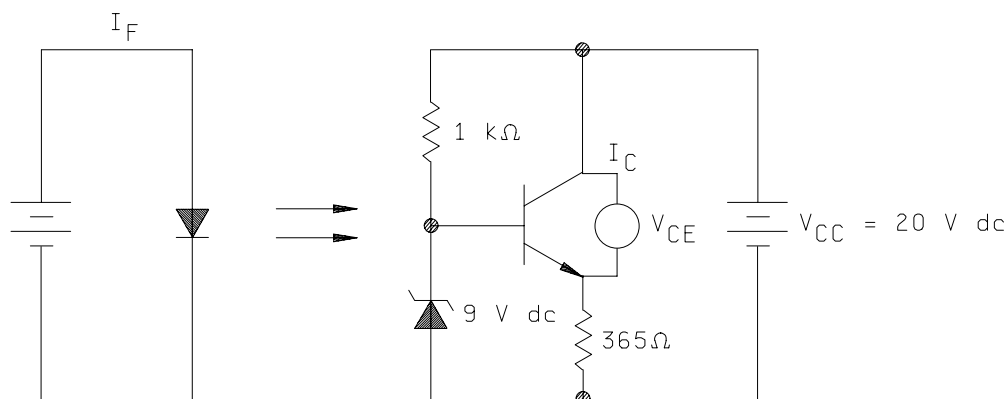
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**NOTES:**

1. The input waveform is supplied by a generator with the following characteristics:  $Z_{OUT} = 50\Omega$ ,  $t_r \leq 15\text{ ns}$ , duty cycle = 1 percent;  $t_w = 100\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ .
2. The output waveform is monitored on an oscilloscope with the following characteristics:  $t_r \leq 12\text{ ns}$ ,  $R_{in} = 1\text{ M}\Omega$ ,  $C_{in} = 20\text{ pF}$ .
3. Adjust amplitude of input for:  $I_F = 10\text{ mA dc}$ .

FIGURE 3. Switching times.



**NOTES:**

1.  $I_F = 20\text{ mA dc}$  for operation life tests.
2.  $I_F = 40\text{ mA dc}$  for burn-in of TX, TXV, and S.

\* FIGURE 4. Operation life test burn-in circuit.



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## 5. PACKAGING

\* 5.1 Packaging. For acquisition purposes, the packaging requirements shall be as specified in the contract or order (see 6.2). When actual packaging of materiel is to be performed by DoD or in-house contractor personnel, these personnel need to contact the responsible packaging activity to ascertain packaging requirements. Packaging requirements are maintained by the Inventory Control Point's packaging activities within the Military Service or Defense Agency, or within the Military Service's system commands. Packaging data retrieval is available from the managing Military Department's or Defense Agency's automated packaging files, CD-ROM products, or by contacting the responsible packaging activity.

## 6. NOTES

(This section contains information of a general or explanatory nature that may be helpful, but is not mandatory.)

6.1 Intended use. The notes specified in MIL-PRF-19500 are applicable to this specification.

\* 6.2 Acquisition requirements. Acquisition documents should specify the following:

- a. Title, number, and date of this specification.
- b. Packaging requirements (see 5.1).
- c. Lead finish (see 3.4.1 and 3.4.2).
- d. Product assurance level and type designator.

6.3 Qualification. With respect to products requiring qualification, awards will be made only for products which are, at the time of award of contract, qualified for inclusion in Qualified Manufacturers List (QML-19500) whether or not such products have actually been so listed by that date. The attention of the contractors is called to these requirements, and manufacturers are urged to arrange to have the products that they propose to offer to the Federal Government tested for qualification in order that they may be eligible to be awarded contracts or orders for the products covered by this specification. Information pertaining to qualification of products may be obtained from Defense Supply Center, Columbus, ATTN: DSCC/VQE, P.O. Box 3990, Columbus, OH 43216-5000 or e-mail [vqe.chief@dla.mil](mailto:vqe.chief@dla.mil).

6.4 Changes from previous issue. The margins of this specification are marked with asterisks to indicate where changes from the previous issue were made. This was done as a convenience only and the Government assumes no liability whatsoever for any inaccuracies in these notations. Bidders and contractors are cautioned to evaluate the requirements of this document based on the entire content irrespective of the marginal notations and relationship to the last previous issue.

## Custodians:

Army - CR  
Navy - EC  
Air Force - 11  
NASA - NA  
DLA - CC

## Preparing activity:

DLA - CC

(Project 5980-0032)

## Review activities:

Army - AR, MI, SM  
Navy - AS, MC, OS, SH  
Air Force - 19

\* NOTE: The activities listed above were interested in this document as of the date of this document. Since organizations and responsibilities can change, you should verify the currency of the information above using the ASSIST Online database at <http://assist.daps.dla.mil>.