Fed. Std. No. 4b SECTIONS I, II, and III July 29, 1964

SUPERSEDING Fed. Std. No. 4a Sections I and II August 29, 1968

#### FEDERAL STANDARD

#### GLOSSARY OF FABRIC IMPERFECTIONS

Authority. This standard is lessed pursuant to the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, as amended, and its application to the purchase of commodities referred to herein is mandatory on all Federal agencies.

This standard consists of:

Section I-Woven Cotton Fabrics.

Section II-Woven Woolen and Worsted Fabrics.

Section III-Woven Synthetic Fabrics.

#### SECTION I-WOVEN COTTON FABRICS

#### L PURPOSE AND SCOPE

# 1.1 This section consists of a complete listing of woven cotton fabric imperfections, with definitions, arranged according to whether they are the result of the spinning, weaving, or finishing operations. The purpose is to bring together in one publication the general information on woven cotton fabric imperfections.

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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
1	Coarse or heavy filling Coarse or heavy pick	A yarn larger in diameter than normally being used in the cloth.
2	Heavy place Heavy filling bar Bad set mark (heavy side) Stop mark Starting mark (heavy side)	A fillingwise band or bar either across the full width of the cloth or a portion of it, containing picks of larger diameter than normally being used in the cloth or containing more than the normal number of picks.
8	Jerked-in filling Lashed-in filling Pull-in filling	An extra thread dragged into the shed with a proper pick and extending only a part of the way across the cloth.
4	Double pick Flat	Two or more picks in the same shed across the full width of the cloth.
. 2	Slub or slug Bunch Lump	An abruptly thickened place in the yarn.
<b>5A</b>	Slough-off Shell-off Ropy Filling	Filling which has slipped off bobbin and has been woven into the cloth along with the required pick.
6	Kink Loop Snarl Curl	A place in the clot': where a short length of yarn has spontaneously doubled on itself.



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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
7	Knot .	Self-descriptive.

## 3.1.2 Thin places. Imperfections which cause places in the cloth to be thinner than normal.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
8	Fine or light filling Fine or light pick	A yarn smaller in diameter than normally being used in the cloth.
9	Light place Fine filling bar Light filling bar Pull down Bad set mark (light side) Stop mark Starting mark (light side) Thin place	A fillingwise band or bar either across the full width of the cloth or a portion of it, containing picks of smaller diameter than normally being used in the cloth or containing less than the normal number of picks.

#### · 3.1.3 Misweaves. Imperfections in weave usually found in the filling direction.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
10	Mispick	A pick woven in improper order.
11	Broken pick Missing pick	A pick wholly or partially missing.
<b>12</b> ·	Crack Shyer (Shirer) Thin place	An open streak parallel with the filling and extending partly or entirely across the cloth.
15	Filling float Skip Overshot Harness drop	A place in the cloth where a filling yarn extends un bound over the end (s) with which it should be inter- laced.
14	Mixed filling Change in filling Shade bar Misply	Filling yarn which differs from that normally being used in the cloth, such as wrong twist, wrong number of plies, wrong color, mixed yarn lots.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
15	Tight pick or filling Stretched filling	Self-descriptive.
. 16	Slack pick or filling	Self-descriptive.
17	Hang pick Hang shot	A pick which is pulled out of line for a short distance producing a small triangular shaped hole in the cloth.

#### 3.1.4 Miscellaneous fillingwise imperfections.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
18	Barré mark	One or more picks in the cloth characterized by an apparent difference in shade from adjoining picks.
19 and 20	Box mark Shuttle mark	A fine line parallel with the filling.
21	Tear drop or teariness	A fabric condition characterized by short elliptical distortions of one or more adjoining picks.
22	Finger mark Pressure mark	An irregular spot showing variations in picks per inch for a limited width.
23	Pick-out mark Cleaning place Rip out	A fillingwise band or bar characterized by a chafed or fuzzy appearance.
24	Soiled pick Dirty filling Oily filling	Self-descriptive.
25	Uneven filling	Self-descriptive.

- 3.2 Imperfections in the warp direction.
- 3.2.1 Thick places. Imperfections which cause places in the cloth to be thicker than normal.



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Glossar <b>y</b> No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
28	Coarse end	A yarn larger in diameter or containing more plies than normally being used in the cloth.
27	Slub or slug Bunch	An abruptly thickened place in the yarn.
28	Kink Loop	A place in the cloth where a short length of yarn has apontaneously doubled on itself.
29	Knot	Self-descriptive.
30	Hang or loose threads	Self-descriptive.

## 3.2.2 Thin places. Imperfections which cause places in the cloth to be thinner than normal.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
31	Fine end	A warp yarn smaller in diameter than normally used in the cloth.
32	Drop-ply	A yarn containing fewer plies than normally used in the cloth.
83	Broken or missing end End out	A warp yarn missing for a portion or the entire length of the cloth.

#### 3.2.3 Misweaves. Imperfections in weave usually found in the warp direction.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
34	Warp float Harness skips Harness drop	A place in the cloth where a warp yarn extends un- bound over the pick(s) with which it should be fa- terlaced.
34A	Bad mend	Self-descriptive.
35	Hitch-back Draw-back Tie-back Warp bolding place Sticker	A distortion in the weave characterized by tight and slack places in the same warp yarns.
35A	Uneven weaving	

## 3.2.4 Miscellaneous warpwise imperfections.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
86	Mixed end Misply	Warp yarn which differs from that normally being used in the cloth, such as wrong twist, wrong number of plies, wrong color, mixed yarn lots.
87	Tight end	Self-descriptive.
88	Slack end	Self-descriptive.
89	Slack warp	A cloth having an overall crimped or cockled appearance, woven under tension less than proper.
40	Wrong draw	A place in the cloth where one or more ends have been drawn through the wrong heddle, or dent.
41	Reed mark	A mark running warpwise in the cloth.
42,	Temple marks	Small holes, impressions, or marks adjacent to the edge of the cloth.
.43	Hard size Sticker Starch lumps	Spots or bars in the cloth containing an excessive quantity of sixing.
	Warp streak	A narrow warpwise band or an overall warpwise stria- tion characterized by apparent differences in color from adjoining ends.
45	Fuzz balls Balling up Pilling	Loose or frayed fibers which have formed into a ball
46	Soiled end	Self-descriptive.
47	Uneven end	Self-descriptive.

#### 3.3 Bad selvages.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
48	Curled selvage Folded selvage Rolled selvage Doubles	Self-descriptive.
49	Slack selvage	Self-descriptive.

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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
50	Tight selvage	Self-descriptive.
51	Scalloped selvage	Self-descriptive.
52	Wavy selvage	'Self-descriptive.
58	Stringy selvage	Self-descriptive,
54	Corded selvage Beaded selvage Rough selvage Loopy selvage	An improperly woven selvage of excessive thickness or a selvage containing irregular filling loops extending beyond the outside selvages.
55	Cut selvage Broken selvage	Cuts or breaks that occur in the selvage only and do not extend into the body of the cloth.
56	Torn selvage	Self-descriptive.

#### 3.4 Finishing imperfections.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
57	Finishing bar Calendar mark	Uneven appearance extending partly or entirely across the cloth.
58	Blanket mark Sanforizing mark	A crimped, rippled, wavy, pebbled, or cockled place is the cloth shawing distortion of the weave.
59	Crease Mill wrinkle Hard crease	Self-descriptive.
<b>60</b>	Selvage mark	A more or less regular mark in the finished cloth along the selvage produced by folded or doubled sel- vage during finishing operations.
61	Wrinkle mark Seam mark	A more or less regular mark in the finished cloth pro- duced by pressure during finishing operations.
61A	Off shade	Not within established shade tolerance, shaded side to side, side to center or end to end.
62	Uneven shads Uneven dyeing	Color is not uniform throughout the cloth.
. 63	Off-register printing	Pattern displacement caused by improper alignment of printing rolls.

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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial Terminology	Definition
63A	Uneven finish	Cloth does not have the same degree and character of finish throughout.
64	Uneven napping	Cloth in which the nap is not raised uniformly.
65	Misprint	Self-descriptive.
· <b>66</b>	Doctor streak	A wavy white or colored streak in the warp direction on printed cloth.
61	Crownfeet	Short indistinct markings on dyed or finished goods.
68	Rope marks	Long irregular indistinct markings on dyed or finished goods.
/ 69	Dye stain	An area of discoloration in the cloth.
70	Dye streak Snap	A dye stain extended as an irregular stripe in the cloth.
· 71	Mottled	A blotchy or spotted appearance of the cloth.
72	Uneven shrinkage	A wavy warpwise condition in the cloth, which prevents it from lying flat on a horizontal surface. This condition may appear along one selvage or both selvages or through sections in the center of the cloth.
78	Tentering marks Clip marks Pin marks	Enlarged pinholes, tears, or shift marks along the edge of the cloth.

#### 3.5 General imperfections.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
74 and 75	Spot Stain	An area of discoloration on the surface of the cloth.
76	Streak	A spot or stain extended as an irregular stripe in the cloth.
77,81, and 83	Woven in waste Gout Flyers, loom fly	Waste that has been woven into the cloth, or spun into the yarn.
78	Smash Breakout	A damaged area where the texture has been ruptured by the breaking of a group of yarns, principally the warp.

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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	; Definition
79	Abrasion mark Chafe mark Bruine Sand roll mark	A place where the surface of the cloth has been damaged by friction.
. <b>80</b> .	Objectionable odor Bad odor	Self-descriptive.
82	Burrs	Seed fragments with bristles projecting from them.
84 and 85	Neps	All definite fiber tangles.
86	Neppiness	A speckled condition of the cloth characterized by a number of neps.
<b>87</b>	Shift mark	A place in the cloth where warp ends have shifted or the filling picks or vice versa, causing adjacent light and heavy spots.
83	Bias filling Bowed filling	Cloth in which the filling yarn does not run at right angle to the warp.
<b>89</b>	Weak spots Tender spots	Places in the cloth which have been abnormally weak ened during any of the operations through which is has passed.
90	Hole	Self-descriptive.
91	Cut	Self-descriptive.
92	Tear	Self-descriptive,
93 ·	Uneven tension Ridgy cloth Crooked cloth Baggy cloth Wavy cloth Puckering	A wavy or ridgy cloth that will not lie flat.
94 -	Pile missing	Self-descriptive.
95	Crushed pile	Self-descriptive.
96	Pile improperly formed	Self-descriptive.
97	Uncut pile	Self-descriptive.



#### SECTION II-WOVEN WOOLEN AND WORSTED FABRICS

#### L PURPOSE AND SCOPE

1.1 This section consists of a complete listing of woven woolen and worsted fabric imperfections, with definitions, arranged according to whether they are the result of the spinning, weaving, or finishing operations. The purpose is to bring together in one publication the general information on woven woolen and worsted fabric imperfections.

## 2. ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF FABRIC IMPERFECTIONS

#### 2.1 Imperfections and glossary numbers.

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Bad set mark (heavy side)	2
Bad set mark (light side)	10
Baggy cloth	86
Balling up	45
Barré mark	20
Beaded selvage	54
Bias filling	83
Bowed filling	83
Box mark	21
Breakout	73
Broken end	33
Broken pick	12
Broken selvage	<b>5</b> 5
Bruise	74
Bunch	5 and 27
Burrs	78
Chafe mark	74 .
Change-in-filling	15
Cleaning place	23
Clip marks	70
Coarse end	26
Coarse filling	1
Coarse pick	1
Corded selvage	54
Crack	14
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Curled selvage	48
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Dark hairs	91
Decating mark	62
Dirty filling	24
Double pick	4
Doubles	48
Draw-back	34
Drop-ply	15 and 32
End out	33
Extended tuck	19
Fine end	31
Fine filling	9
Fine filling bar	10
Fine pick	9
Finger mark	22
Finishing bar	56
Flat	41
Float	77
Folded selvage	48
Fuller rub	74
Fuzz balls	45
Hang pick	18
Hang shot	18
Hang thread	30
Heavy filling	1 1
Heavy filling bar	2
Heavy place	1 2
Hitch-back	34
Hole	85
Jerked-in filling	3
Kink	7 and 28
Knot	8 and 29
Lashed-in filling	3
Light filling	9
Light filling bar	10
Light pick	9
Light place	10
Loop	7 and 28
Loopy selvage	54
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#### ALPHABETICAL INDEX-Continued

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Oily filling	1	Stop mark	2 and 10
Overall uncleanness		Streak	
Overshot		Stretched filling	16
Pick-out mark		Tear	85
Pile improperly formed		Temple marks	43
Pile missing		Tentering marks	70
Pilling		Thick selvage	1 17
Pin marks		Thin place	
Pressure mark		Tie-back	
Puckering		Tight end	
Pull down	1	Tight filling	
Pull-in filling	-	Tight pick	
Reed mark	_	Tight selvage	
Ridgy cloth	- 1	Tom selvage	L
Rip out		Uncut pile	
Rolled selvage		Uneven end	47
_		Uneven filling	
Rope marks		Uneven finish	
Roped filling			I .
Rough selvage		Uneven napping	
Sand roll mark		Uneven shade	
Scalloped selvage		Uneven shearing	
Seam mark	- 1	Uneven tension	
Selvage mark	1	Uneven weaving	. 36
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She'll-off		Warp streak	•
Shift mark		Washer break	
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Shive	7 1 27	Washer wrinkle	
Shuttle mark	-   21	Wavy cloth	
Shyer (Shirer)	_   14	Wavy selvage	
Sidelines	_	Woven-in waste	
Sisal		Wrinkle mark	,
Skip	-	Wrong draw	. 41
Slack end			<u> </u>
Slack filling		-	
Slack pick	1	e impersonatorio es	n name
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Slack warp			

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## 3.1.1 Thick places. Imperfections which cause places in the cloth to be thicker than normal.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
1	Coarse or heavy filling Coarse or heavy pick	A yarn larger in diameter than normally being used in the cloth.
. 2	Heavy place Heavy filling bar Bad set mark (heavy side) Stop mark Starting mark (heavy side)	A fillingwise band or bar either across the full width of the cloth or a portion of it, containing picks of larger diameter than normally being used in the cloth or containing more than the normal number of picks.
	Jerked-in filling Lashed-in filling Pull-in filling Sidelines	Extra yarn or yarns dragged into the shed with a proper pick and extending only a part of the way across the cloth.
- 4	Double pick	Two or more picks in the same shed across the full width of the cloth.
<b>5</b> .	Slub or slug Bunch Lump	An abruptly thickened place in the yarn.
6	Slough-off Shell-off Roped filling	Excess filling which has slipped off the bobbin and has been woven into the cloth along with the required pick.
7	Kink Loop Snarl Curl	A place in the cloth where a short length of yarn has spontaneously doubled on itself.
8	Knot	Self-descriptive.

## 3.1.2 Thin places. Imperfections which cause places in the cloth to be thinner than normal.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
9	Fine or light filling Fine or light pick	A yarn smaller in diameter than normally being used in the cloth.
. 10	Light place Fine filling bar Light filling bar	A fillingwise band or bar either across the full width of the cloth or a portion of it, containing picks of smaller diameter than normally being used in the

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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	<b>Definition</b>
	Pull down Bud set mark (light side) Stop mark Starting mark (light side) Thin place	cloth or containing less than the normal number of picks.

#### 3.1.3 Misweaves. Imperfections in weave usually found in the filling direction.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition .
11 .	Mispick	A pick woven in improper order.
12	Broken pick	A pick partially missing.
13	Missing pick	A pick missing the entire width of the cloth.
14	Crack Shyer (Shirer)	An open streak parallel with the filling and extending partly or entirely across the cloth.
15	Mixed filling Change-in-filling Shade bar Drop-ply Misply	Filling yarn which differs from that normally being used in the cloth, such as wrong twist, wrong number of plies, wrong color, mixed yarn lots.
<b>16</b>	Tight pick or filling Stretched filling Shiner	Self-descriptive.
17	Slack pick or filling	Self-descriptive.
15	Hang pick Hang shot	A pick which is pulled out of line for a short distance producing a small triangular shaped hole in the cloth.
19	Extended tuck	Tuck in pick of cloth woven on shuttleless looms ex- tended into body of cloth beyond selvage resulting in a nap (fuzziness) adjacent to the selvage in body of cloth.

#### 3.1.4 Miscellaneous filling defects.



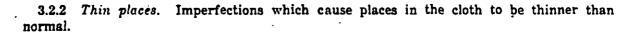
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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
20	Barré mark	One or more picks in the cloth characterized by an apparent difference in shade from adjoining picks.
21	Shuttle mark Box mark	A line parallel with the filling usually darker or lighter in color than normal shade.
22	Finger mark Pressure mark	An irregular spot showing variations in picks per inch for a limited width.
23	Pick-out mark Cleaning place Rip out	A fillingwise hand or bar characterized by a chafed or fuzzy appearance.
24	Soiled pick Dirty filling Oily filling	Self-descriptive.
25	Uneven filling .	Self-descriptive.

#### 3.2 Imperfections in the warp direction.

## 3.2.1 Thick places. Imperfections which cause places in the cloth to be thicker than normal.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
26	Coarse end	A yarn larger in diameter or containing more plies than normally being used in the cloth.
27	Slub or slug Bunch	An abruptly thickened place in the yarn.
· 28	Kink Loop	A place in the cloth where a short length of yarn has spontaneously doubled on itself.
29	Knot	Self-descriptive.
30	Hang or loose threads	Self-descriptive.





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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
81	Fine end	A warp yarn smaller in diameter than normally used in the cloth.
<b>82</b> ·	Drop-ply	A warp yarn containing fewer plies than normally used in the cloth.
· <b>88</b>	Broken or missing end End out	A warp yarn missing for a portion of or the entire length of the cloth.

## 3.2.3 Misweaves. Imperfections in weave usually found in the warp direction.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
84	Hitch-back Draw-back Tio-back Warp holding place Sticker	A distortion in the weave characterized by tight and slack places in the same warp yarns.
35	Bad mend	Self-descriptive.
36	Uneven weaving	Self-descriptive.

#### 3.2.4 Miscellaneous warpwise imperfections.

	Imperfection		
Glossary No.	Commercial terminology	Definition	
87	Mixed end Misply	Warp yarn which differs from that normally being used in the cloth, such as wrong twist, wrong number of plies, wrong color, mixed yarn lots.	
38	Tight end	Self-descriptive.	
39	Slack end	Self-descriptive.	
40	Slack warp	A cloth having an overall crimped or cockled appearance. woven under tension less than proper.	
. 41	Wrong draw Flat Misreed	A place in the cloth where one or more ends have been drawn through the wrong heddle or reed.	

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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
42	Reed mark	Thick or thin lines or both running warpwise in the cloth.
<b>48</b>	Temple marks	Small holes, impressions, or marks adjacent to the edge of the cloth.
	Warp streak	A warpwise band characterized by apparent differences in the color from adjoining ends.
<b>45</b>	Fuzz balls Balling up Pilling	Loose or frayed fibers which have formed into a ball.
48	Soiled end	Self-descriptive.
47	Uneven end	Self-descriptive.

#### 3.3 Bad selvages.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
48	Curled selvage Folded selvage Rolled selvage Doubles	Self-descriptive.
49	Slack selvage	Self-descriptive.
50	Tight selvage	Self-descriptive.
61	Scalloped selvage	Self-descriptive.
52	Wavy selvage	The selvage will not lies flat when the cloth is laid out.
53	Thick selvage	An improperly constructed selvage resulting in greater diameter roll at selvage than body of cloth.
54	Corded selvage Beaded selvage Rough selvage Loopy selvage	An improperly woven selvage of excessive thickness or a relvage containing irregular filling loops extending beyond the outside selvages.
<b>55</b>	Cut selvage Broken selvage Torn selvage	Cuts, tears or breaks that occur in the selvage only and do not extend into the body of the cloth.

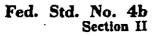
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#### 3.4 Finishing imperfections.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
56	Finishing bar	Uneven appearance across entire width of cloth.
57	Crease	Self-descriptive.
<b>58</b>	Selvag <del>e</del> mark	A more or less regular mark in the finished cloth along the selvage.
<b>59</b> .	Wrinkle mark Seam mark	A more or less regular mark in the finished cloth.
<b>50</b>	Washer break Washer wrinkle Mill wrinkle	Warpwise indistinct streaks which may alternately appear as wrinkles, abrasions, shifting of yarns or excess or absence of felting cover.
61	Off shade	Not within established shade tolerance.
62	Decating mark	A crease mark or impression extending fillingwis across the cloth.
<b>63</b>	Uneven finish	Cloth does not have the same degree and character of finish throughout,
64	Uneven napping	Cloth in which the nap is not raised uniformly.
65	Uneven shearing	Cloth which has not been uniformly sheared.
66 ·	Uneven shade	Color is not uniform throughout the cloth.
67	Crowsfeet	Short indistinct markings on dyed or finished good
<b>68</b>	Rope marks	Long irregular indistinct markings on dyed or finishe cloth.
69	Mottled	A general blotchy or spotted appearance of the cloth.
70	Tentering marks Clip marks Pin marks	Enlarged pinholes or marks along the edge of the cloth

#### 3.5 General imperfections.

	Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
•	71	Spot Stain	An area of discoloration on or in the cloth.



Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
72	Streak	A spot, stain or an off-shade area extended as an ir regular stripe in the cloth.
78	Smash Breakout	A damaged area where the texture has been rupture by the breaking of a group of yarns, principally th warp.
74	Abrasion mark Chafe mark Bruise Sand roll mark Fuller rub Washer rub	A place where the surface of the cloth has been damage by friction.
. 75	Objectionable odor	Self-descriptive.
76	Woven-in waste	Waste or extraneous material that has been wove into the cloth, or spun into the yarn.
77	Float Skip Overshot	A place in the cloth where a filling or warp yarn a tends unbound over the end or pick with which should be interlaced.
78	Burrs	Seed fragments with bristles projecting from them.
79	Shive Sizal Speck	Vegetable matter other than burrs.
80	Neps	All definite fiber tangles.
81	Neppiness .	A speckled condition of the cloth characterized by number of neps.
82	Shift mark	A place in the cloth where warp ends have shifted the filling picks or vice versa, causing adjacent lig and heavy spots.
83	Blas filling Bowed filling	Cloth in which the filling yarn does not run at rig
84	Overall uncleanness	Self-descriptive.
85	Hole Tear Cut	Self-descriptive.
<b>86</b>	Uneven tension Ridgy cloth Crooked cloth Baggy cloth Wavy cloth Puckering	A wavy or ridgy cloth that will not lie flat when 1 on a cutting table.

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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
87	Pile missing	Self-descriptive.
88	Crushed pile	Self-descriptive.
. 89	Pile improperly formed	Self-descriptive.
90	Uncut pile	Self-descriptive.
91	Dark hairs	Black or dark-brown hairs in light-colored cloth.

#### SECTION III—WOVEN SYNTHETIC FABRICS

#### 1. PURPOSE AND SCOPE

#### ALPHABETICAL INDEX-Continued

1.1 This section consists of a complete listing of woven synthetic fabric imperfections, with definitions, arranged according to whether they are the result of the spinning, weaving, or finishing operations. The purpose is to bring together in one publication the general information on woven synthetic fabric imperfections.

## 2. ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF FABRIC IMPERFECTIONS

#### 2.1 Imperfections and glossary numbers.

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Broken pick	12
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Fine filling bar	10
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Heavy filling bar	2
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Kink	7 and 28
Knot	8 and 29
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Light place	10
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Loopy selvage	55
Lump	1 5
•	-



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#### ALPHABETICAL INDEX—Continued

#### ALPHABETICAL INDEX—Continued

Imperfection Commercial terminology	Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Glossary No.
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Mispick	.   11	Split end	_   90
Misply		Split filament	j 90
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Mixed end		Stain	
Mixed filling		Starting mark (heavy side)	
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Off-shade		Stop mark	_   · 2 and ·10
Oily filling		Streak	_ 74
Overshot	14	Stretched filling	_   16
Pick-out mark	.   23	Stringy selvage	} ·54
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Pile missing	86	Tails	_   81
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Puckering	85 \	Tentering marks	
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tolled selvage	49	Torn selvage	
lope marks	67	Uncut pile	- 89
lopy filling	6	Uneven dyeing	_   63
lough selvage	. 55	Uneven finish	. 64
and roll mark	77	Uneven end	. 1 48
calloped selvage	52	Uneven filling	_ 25
eam mark	f 61	Uneven napping	_ 65
elvage mark	60	Uneven shade	- 63
hade bar	15	Uneven shrinkage	. 71
hell-off	6	Ouesel religion	. l 85
hift mark	79	Uneven weaving	. 87
hiner	91	Warp float	34
huttle mark	<b>j</b> 20	Warp holding place	. 36
hyer (Shirer)	18	Warp streak	45
kip	14	Wavy cloth	
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lack pick or filling	17	Whip-in	
lack selvage	50	Woven-in waste	. 75
ack warp	41	Wrinkle mark	.   61
ough-off	6	Wrong draw	42
ub	5 and 27		
ag	5 and 27	3. IMPERFECTIONS AN	
nash		OF THIS ENGINE AND	II IIKKINI.

3.1 Imperfections in filling direction.

Sparl

Soiled end .

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## 3.1.1 Thick places. Imperfections which cause places in the cloth to be thicker than normal.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
1	Coarse or heavy filling Coarse or heavy pick	A yarn larger in diameter than normally being used in the cloth.
<b>8</b>	Heavy place Heavy filling bar Bad set mark (heavy side) Stop mark Starting mark (heavy side)	A fillingwise band or bar either across the full width of the cloth or a portion of it, containing picks of larger diameter than normally being used in the cloth or containing more than the normal number of picks.
8	Jorked-in filling Lashed-in filling Pull-in filling Whip-in	An extra thread dragged into the shed with a proper pick and extending only a part of the way across the cloth.
4	Double pick Flat	Two or more picks in the same shed across the full width of the cloth.
5	Slub or slug Bunch Lump	An abraptly thickened place in the yarn.
6	Slough-off Shell-off Ropy-filling	Filling which has slipped off bobbin and has been woven into the cloth along with the required pick.
7	Klink Loop Snarl Curl	A place in the cloth where a short length of yarn has spontaneously doubled on itself.
8	Knot	Self-descriptive.

## 3.1.2 Thin places. Imperfections which cause places in the cloth to be thinner than normal.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
, 9	Fine or light filling Fine or light pick	A yarn smaller in diameter than normally being used in the cloth.
10	Light place Fine filling bar Light filling bar Pull down Bad set mark (light side) Stop mark Starting mark (light side) Thin place	A fillingwise band or bar either across the full width of the cloth or a portion of it, containing picks of smaller diameter than normally being used in the cloth or containing less than the normal number of picks.

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## 3.1.3 Misweaves. Imperfections in weave usually found in the filling direction.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	<b>Definition</b>
- 11	Mispick	A pick woven in improper order.
12	Broken pick Missing pick	A pick wholly or partially missing.
13	Crack Shyer (Shirer) Thin place	An open streak parallel with the filling and extending partly or entirely across the cloth.
14	Filling float Skip Overshot Harness drop	A place in the cloth where a filling yarn extends unbound over the ends(s) with which it should be interlaced.
<b>15</b>	Mixed filling Change in filling Shade bar Misply	Filling yarn which differs from that normally being used in the cloth, such as wrong twist, wrong number of plies, wrong color, mixed yarn lots.
16	Tight pick or filling Stretched filling	Self-descriptive.
17	Slack pick or filling	Self-descriptive.
18	Hang pick Hang shot	A pick which is pulled out of line for a short distance producing a small triangular shaped hole in the cloth.

#### 3.1.4 Miscellaneous fillingwise imperfections.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
19	Barré mark	One or more picks in the cloth characterized by an apparent difference in shade or lustre from adjoining picks.
20	Box mark Shuttle mark	A fine line parallel with the filling.
21	Tear drop or teariness	A fabric condition characterized by short elliptical dis- tortions on one or more adjoining picks.
22	Finger mark Pressure mark	An irregular spot showing variations in picks per inch for a limited width.
23	Pick-out mark Cleaning place Rip out	A fillingwise band or bar characterized by a chafed or fuzzy appearance.

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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	<b>Definition</b>
24	Soiled pick Dirty filling Oily filling	Self-descriptive.
25	Uneven filling	Self-descriptive.

#### 3.2 Imperfections in the warp direction.

# 3.2.1 Thick places. Imperfections which cause places in the cloth to be thicker than normal.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
26	Coarse end	A yarn larger in diameter or containing more plies than normally being used in the cloth.
<b>27</b>	Slub or slug Bunch	An abruptly thickened place in the yarn.
28	Kink Loop	A place in the cloth where a short length of yarn has spontaneously doubled on itself.
29	Knot	Self-descriptive.
80	Hang or loose threads	Self-descriptive.

## 3.2.2 Thin places. Imperfections which cause places in the cloth to be thinner than normal.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
81	Fine end	A warp yarn smaller in diameter than normally used in the cloth.
82	Drop-ply	A yarn containing fewer plies than normally used in the cloth.
88	Broken or missing end End out	A warp yarn missing for a portion or the entire length of the cloth.

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## 3.2.3 Misweaves. Imperfections in weave usually found in the warp direction.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition .
84	Warp float Harness skips Harness drop	A place in the cloth where a warp yarn extends unbound over the pick(s) with which it should be interlaced.
85	Bad mend	Self-descriptive.
36	Hitch-back Draw-back Tio-back Warp holding place Sticker	A distortion in the weave characterized by tight and slack places in the same warp yarns.
87	Uneven weaving	Self-descriptive.

#### 3.2.4 Miscellaneous warpuise imperfections.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
88	Mixed end Misply	Warp yarn which differs from that normally being used in the cloth, such as wrong twist, wrong number of plies, wrong color, mixed yarn lots.
89	Tight end	Self-descriptive.
40	Slack end	Self-descriptive.
41	Slack warp	A cloth having an overall crimped or cockled appearance, woven under tension less than proper.
42	Wrong draw Plat	A place in the cloth where one or more ends have been drawn through the wrong heddle, or dent.
43	Reed mark	A mark running warpwise in the cloth.
. 44	Temple marks	Small holes, impressions, or marks adjacent to the edge of the cloth.
45	Warp streak	A narrow warpwise band or an overall warpwise stria- tion characterized by apparent differences in color or lustre from adjoining ends.
46	Fuzz balls Balling up Pilling	Loose or frayed fibers which have formed into a ball.
47	Soiled end	Self-descriptive.
48	Uneven end	Self-descriptive.

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#### 3.3 Bad selvages.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	. Definition
49	Curled selvage Folded selvage Rolled selvage Doubles	Self-descriptive.
50	Slack selvage	Self-descriptive.
<b>51</b>	Tight scivage	Self-descriptive.
<b>52</b>	Scalloped selvage	Self-descriptiva.
53	Wavy selvage	Self-descriptive.
54	Stringy selvage	Self-descriptive.
6.5	Corded selvage Beaded selvage Rough selvage Loopy selvage	An improperly woven selvage of excessive thickness or a selvage containing irregular filling loops extending beyond the outside selvages.
<b>56</b>	Cut selvage Broken selvage	Cuts or breaks that occur in the selvage only and do not extend into the body of the cloth.
57	Tom selvage	Self-descriptive.

#### 3.4 Finishing imperfections.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
88	Finishing bar Calendar mark	Uneven appearance extending partly or entirely across the cloth.
89	Crease Mill wrinkle Hard crease	Self-descriptive.
. 60	Selvage mark	A more or less regular mark in the finished cloth along the selvage produced by folded or doubled selvage during finishing operations.
61	Wrinkle mark Seam mark	A more or less regular mark in the finished cloth produced by pressure during finishing operations.
62	Off shade	Not within established shade tolerance, shaded side to side, side to center or end to end.



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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
68	Uneven shade Uneven dyeing	Color is not uniform throughout the cloth.
64	Uneven finish	Cloth does not have the same degree and character of finish throughout.
65	Uneven napping	Cloth in which the nap is not raised uniformly.
66	Crowsfeet	Short indistinct markings on dyed or finished goods.
67	Rope marks	Long irregular indistinct markings on dyed or finished goods.
68	Dyestain	An area of discoloration in the cloth.
69	Dye streak Snap	A dye stain extended as an irregular stripe in the cloth.
70	Mottled	A blotchy or spotted appearance of the cloth.
71	Uneven shrinkage	A wavy warpwise condition in the cloth, which prevents it from lying flat on a horizontal surface. This condi- tion may appear along one selvage or both selvages or through sections in the center of the cloth.
72	Tentering marks Clip marks Pin marks	Enlarged pinholes, tears, or shift marks along the edge of the cloth.

#### 3.5 General imperfections.

Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
. 73	Spot Stain	An area of discoloration on the surface of the cloth.
. 74	Streak	A spot or stain extended as an irregular stripe in the cloth.
75	Woven-in waste Gout Flyers Loom fly	Waste that has been woven into the cloth, or spun into the yarn.
76 ·	Smash Breakout	A damaged area where the texture has been ruptured by the breaking of a group of yarns, principally the warp.



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Glossary No.	Imperfection Commercial terminology	Definition
77	Abrasion mark Chafe mark Bruise Sand roll mark	A place where the surface of the cloth has been damaged by friction.
78	Objectionable odor Bad odor	Self-descriptive.
79	Shift mark	A place in the cloth where warp ends have shifted on the filling picks or vice versa, causing adjacent light and heavy spots.
80	Bias filling Bowed filling	Cloth in which the filling yarn does not run at right angle to the warp.
81	Taila	A mend in which ends protrude from the cloth-
82	Hole	Self-descriptive.
88 .	Cut	Self-descriptive.
84	Tear	Self-descriptive.
85	Uneven tension Ridgy cloth Crooked cloth Baggy cloth Wavy cloth Puckering	A wavy or ridgy cloth that will not lie flat.
86	Pile missing	Self-descriptive.
87	Crushed pile	Self-descriptive.
88	Pile improperly formed	Self-descriptive.
89	Uncut pile	Self-descriptive.
90	Stripback Broken filament Split filament Split end	Self-descriptive.
91	Shiner	A streak caused by a lustrous section of a filament yarn.

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Preparing activity:

Army-GL

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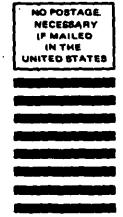
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